

Arizona History and Social Science Standards Progression of Anchor Standards by Grade Band

Disciplinary Skills and Processes Anchor Standards

SP1: Chronological reasoning requires understanding processes of change and continuity over time, which means assessing similarities and differences between historical periods and between the past and present.

Required in Grades: Kindergarten, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, and high school

SP2: Thinking within the discipline involves the ability to identify, compare, and evaluate multiple perspectives about a given event to draw conclusions about that event since there are multiple points of view about events and issues.

Required in Grades: Kindergarten, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, and high school

SP3: Historians and Social Scientists gather, interpret, and use evidence to develop claims and answer historical, economic, geographical, and political questions and communicate their conclusions.

Required in Grades: Kindergarten, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, and high school

SP4: Thinking within the discipline involves the ability to analyze relationships among causes and effects and to create and support arguments using relevant evidence.

Required in Grades: 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, and high school

Civics Anchor Standards

C1: Civic virtues and democratic principles are key components of the American political system.

Required in Grades: Kindergarten, 1, 3, 4, 8, and high school

C2: Citizens have individual rights, roles, and responsibilities.

Required in Grades: Kindergarten, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, and high school

C3: An understanding of civic and political institutions in society and the principles these institutions are intended to reflect including knowledge about law, politics, and government are essential to effective citizenship.

Required in Grades: 1, 3, 5, 8, and high school

C4: Process, rules, and laws direct how individuals are governed and how society addresses problems.

Required in Grades: Kindergarten, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, and high school

Economics Anchor Standards

E1: A financially literate individual understands how to manage income, spending, and investment.

Required in Grades: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, and high school

E2: By applying economic reasoning, individuals seek to understand the decisions of people, groups, and societies.

Required in Grades: Kindergarten, 1, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, and high school

E3: Individuals and institutions are interdependent within market systems.

Required in Grades: 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, and high school

E4: The domestic economy is shaped by interactions between government, institutions, and the private sector.

Required in Grades: 2, 5, 8, and high school

E5: The interconnected global economy impacts all individuals and groups in significant and varied ways.

Required in Grades: 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, and high school

Geography Anchor Standards

G1: The use of geographic representations and tools helps individuals understand their world.

Required in Grades: Kindergarten, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, and high school

G2: Human-environment interactions are essential aspects of human life in all societies.

Required in Grades: Kindergarten, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, and high school

G3: Examining human population and movement helps individuals understand past, present, and future conditions on Earth's surface.

Required in Grades: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, and high school

G4: Global interconnections and spatial patterns are a necessary part of geographic reasoning.

Required in Grades: 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, and high school

History Anchor Standards

H1: The development of civilizations, societies, cultures, and innovations have influenced history and continue to impact the modern world.

Required in Grades: Kindergarten, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, and high school

H2: Cycles of conflict and cooperation have shaped relations among people, places, and environments.

Required in Grades: Kindergarten, 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, and high school

H3: Economic, political, and religious ideas and institutions have influenced history and continue to shape the modern world.

Required in Grades: 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, and high school

H4: Patterns of social and political interactions have shaped people, places, and events throughout history and continue to shape the modern world.

Required in Grades: Kindergarten, 1, 5, 6, 7, and high school