

McKinney-Vento In Practice Mandatory Compliance Training

August 2023

Arizona Department of Education (602)542-4963 <u>homeless@azed.gov</u>

Housekeeping Items

- A link to this recorded presentation and slides will be provided to attendees following the training.
- If you have questions, please share them in the following ways:
 - Enter simple questions into the Q&A feature or type them into the chat.
 - Save in-depth questions for after session office hours.
 - Email <u>homeless@azed.gov</u> with any LEA-specific questions.
- All resources referenced in this training can be located on APLD, the website, or in the newsletter.

Objectives

Participants will...

- become familiarized with the statutory roles, responsibilities, and requirements for McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaisons.
- learn how to access pertinent tools and resources to build and maintain a robust Homeless Education Program at your LEA/Charter District.



Meet the Team

The Office of Homeless, Foster Care, and Refugee Education Programs



Dr. Brittani (Didi) Roy Director of Educational Policy & Program Integrity

Homeless Education Program Foster Care Education Program Homeless, Foster Care, and Refugee Student Support



Rita Rodriguez Homeless Education Program Coordinator



Joey Taylor
Foster Care
Education Program
Coordinator



Marisa PeñaProgram Specialist



Jan Brite Homeless Education Program Grants Specialist

Dr. Brittani (Didi) Roy

Director of Educational Policy & Program Integrity



Purpose

• Ensure that each student receives a quality and comprehensive education that empowers them academically, professionally, and personally

Role & Responsibilities

- ·Oversee the Office
- •Ensure compliance with governing federal and state statutes
- Develop data-driven systems to better serve LEAs/Charter Districts and students

- ·Hiking with my three dogs
- ·Plant-keeping
- Trying new restaurants

Rita Rodriguez

Homeless Education Program Coordinator



Purpose

 Bring awareness, hope, understanding, and support to all individuals impacted by homelessness in our State

Role & Responsibilities

- Support all stakeholders in the State to ensure the identification, and immediate enrollment of HCY
- Support the field by providing reliable, valid and comprehensive information through guidance, professional learning, and technical assistance
- Ensure federal statue and the State Plan is carried out

- · Familia! (children & grandchildren time)
- · Dancing!

Jan Brite

Homeless Education Program Grants Specialist



Purpose

 Provide services to ensure that all students fulfill their greatest potential and live their best lives

Role & Responsibilities

- Provide support for EHCY and FY22 ARP-HCY I & II grants
- Support LEAs in the preparation and submission of grant applications and revisions
- Review and provide Program Specialist level approval for grant submissions

- Antiquing
- Traveling
- Spending time with family, especially grandchildren

Marisa Peña

Program Specialist



Purpose

 Support the field in developing informed, high-quality, and comprehensive programs to ensure that all students are provided an opportunity to learn

Role & Responsibilities

- · Support the HEP and FCEP
- Provide support for LEAs with refugee and other newcomer students

- Being outdoors! Hiking and gardening
- · Family time



Interagency Collaborations

Mary Quaranta

Arizona State Board for Charter Schools Education Program Manager | Training Lead



Background

- B.A.Ed. in Elementary Education
 - 20+ years of elementary education classroom teaching in public district schools
- M.B.A with an emphasis in Human Resources

What is an Education Program Manager?

 An EPM is the assigned personal point of contact between a Charter Holder and the Charter Board

Training Lead

 Plan, organize, and manage training offered by the Board to Charter Holders

602-621-6687

Mary.Quaranta@ ASBCS.az.gov

National Center for Homeless Education (NCHE)

NCHE is the U.S. Department of Education's technical assistance center for the federal Education for Homeless Children and Youth (EHCY) Program.

- Website: http://nche.ed.gov
- Helpline: 800-308-2145 or <u>homeless@serve.org</u>
- Products: https://nche.ed.gov/resources/
- Webinars: https://nche.ed.gov/self-paced-online-training/
- Listserv: https://nche.ed.gov/resources/ (click Listserv tab)
- Topics: https://nche.ed.gov/topics/
- Twitter: <u>@NCHEducation</u>
- Facebook: facebook.com/NCHEducation





Today's Session

Pre-Assessment

Let's test your knowledge.

Pre-Assessment

- **1.** What are the key roles and responsibilities, and requirements of the McKinney-Vento Liaison?
- 2. How can McKinney-Vento Liaisons update their contact information and receive regular updates from the ADE Homeless Education Program?
- **3.** Where can I access any documents I may need or don't currently have regarding federal, state, and local data or guidelines?

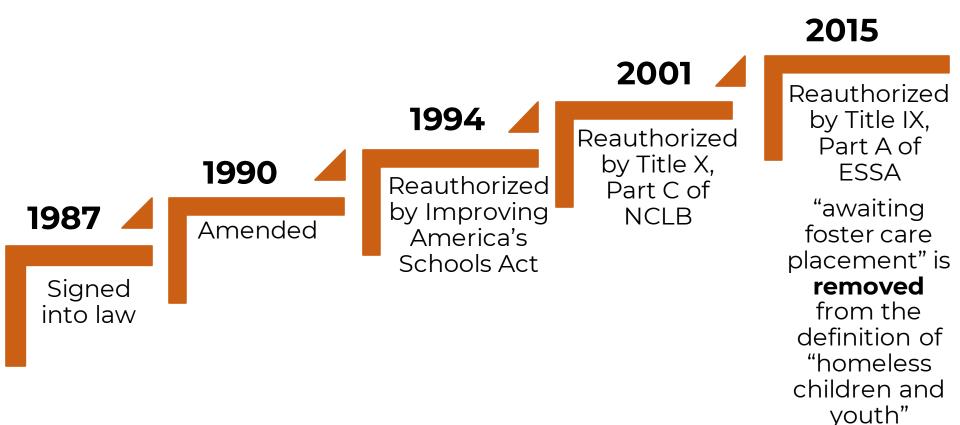
Overview of Governing Statute



- Definition of Homelessness
- Responsibilities of MV Homeless Liaisons
- ESSA State Plan



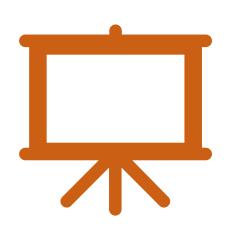
McKinney-Vento Act History



Key Provisions of the McKinney-Vento Act

- Immediate enrollment, even without documents
 - Unaccompanied youth = immediate enrollment
- School stability
 - Transportation to school of origin
- Eliminate barriers = ensure school policies and procedures are fair
- Dispute Resolution Process
- District Liaison assigned to every school district

Legal Definition of Homeless





Fixed: Stationary, permanent, not subject to change



Regular: Used on a predictable, routine, consistent basis



Adequate: Lawfully and reasonably sufficient. Is it sufficient for meeting the physical and psychological needs typically met in a home environment

Common Qualifying Living Situations

Sheltered

- Shelters
- Transitional housing programs

Unsheltered

- Abandoned buildings
- · Campgrounds, parks, vehicles
- Inadequate housing structures or trailer parks

Hotel / Motel

· Temporary housing in hotel or motel

Doubled-Up

- Sharing housing with friends or family due to loss of housing, economic hardship, or similar reason.
- Typically not of mutual interest.

Unaccompanied

- A homeless child or youth not in the physical custody of a parent or guardian.
- This includes when a student is with a family member, but that person is not their legal guardian.

Migratory children who qualify as homeless for the purposes of this subtitle because the children are living in circumstances described.

Common Obstacles Faced by Homeless Youth

- Unable to meet standard school enrollment requirements;
- Move around and change schools often;
- Experience hunger, tiredness, and stress;
- Lack school supplies or completed homework (lack of space or resources);
- Lack access to reliable transportation; and/or
- Do not have a parent or guardian to help them (unaccompanied youth).

Roles & Responsibilities



"The McKinney-Vento Act provides a number of **LEA requirements** for serving homeless children and youths" [42 U.S.C. § 11432(g)(3)]."

"An LEA must provide services to each homeless child and youth that are comparable to services offered to other students in the LEA. (Section 722(g)(4))."

Education for Homeless Children and Youths Program Non-Regulatory Guidance, 2016



Responsibilities of the LEA/Charter District

In general, each LEA must:

- Ensure access to education,
- Connect families with services.
- Form collaborations with CBOs, and
- Inform and provide learning for all stakeholders.

Ensure a student's education may continue at their **school of origin**,

Enroll students in the same school a non-homeless student would be enrolled in.

Comply with school stability protocol,

Assist families in attaining **enrollment** forms and records if needed,

Manage any disputes,

Uphold student and family privacy,

Provide comparable **services** and **education** to homeless students,

Coordinate with local social service agencies, within the LEA.

Align with the Arizona State Plan.

42 U.S.C. § 11432 (e)(3)(C), (g)(3)

Roles & Responsibilities



"The **local liaison** serves as one of the primary contacts between homeless families and school staff, district personnel, shelter workers, and other service providers. Every **LEA**, whether or not it receives a McKinney-Vento subgrant, is **required** to **designate** a local **liaison**. (Section 722(g)(1)(J)(ii)). The liaison coordinates services to ensure that homeless children and youths **enroll** in school and have the opportunity to succeed academically."

Education for Homeless Children and Youths Program Non-Regulatory Guidance, 2016



Responsibilities of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaison

- Homeless youth are identified through outreach with other agencies;
- 2. Homeless youth are **enrolled** in and have full and equal opportunity to succeed in school;
- 3. Access to federally required resources: HeadStart and other **preschool** programs, interventions under IDEA, etc.;
- 4. **Referral to well-being services**: health care, dental, mental health, substance abuse, housing, etc.;
- 5. **Inform** families and youth of **educational opportunities** with meaningful opportunities to participate;

- 6. Provide understandable public notice of educational rights in locations frequented by homeless youth, guardians, and unaccompanied youth: schools, shelters, public libraries, soup kitchens;
- 7. Mediate enrollment **disputes** according to federal guidance;
- 8. Inform family and youth of all **transportation** services;
- 9. Provide **professional development** and support for all stakeholders who serve homeless students; and
- 10. Assist **unaccompanied youth** with: enrollment, academic access and success, and notification of "Independent" status and assistance for FAFSA.



Requirements of Arizona McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaisons

Arizona's ESSA State Plan requires that MV Homeless Liaisons:

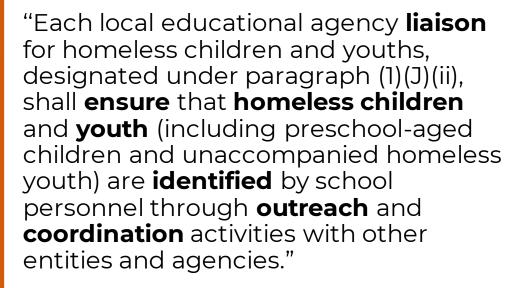
- Complete the McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaison Contact Form found on the ADE Homeless Education Program website;
- Collaborate with school personnel to ensure use of the Student Residency Questionnaire and Unaccompanied Youth Caregiver's Authorization Form to identify homeless students;
- Utilize the Best Interest Determination (BID) Form to make school enrollment decisions, when necessary,
- Assess the needs presented by the students through locally developed informal needs assessment tools;
- Ensure required student data elements for homeless students and youth are accurately submitted to ADE;
- Provide at minimum an **annual training** to all LEA/Charter District school staff including administrative staff; and
- Annually develop, review, and revise policies to increase access to educational opportunities and academic success.
 42 U.S.C. § 11432 (g)(3)

Awareness

- Requirements
- Best Practices



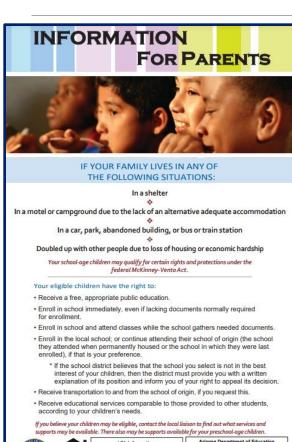
Awareness



42 U.S.C. § 11432 (g)(6)(A)(i)







If you need further assistance with your children's educational needs,

(602) 542-4963

Where should this be posted?

- Every school building
- On the district website
- Throughout the community

Community Based Department of Organizations (CBO's) Economic Security

buildings

Faith based Hotels and motels

organizations

Laundry mats Post Office

Shelters & soup Storage facilities

kitchens

Stores Youth centers

Find this poster and download for use at www.azed.gov/homeless or capture the QR code!



A key responsibility of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaison is providing professional development for **school personnel**.

Who should receive training?

Every employee!

Consider Specialized training for:

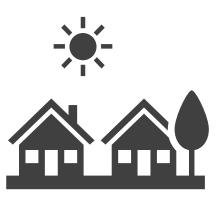
- Office Staff
- Administrators
- Transportation
- Counselors and Social Workers
- Teachers
- School Nurse
- Maintenance Workers

Training Ideas...

- In person training
- Virtual training
- Video production
- Resources already available online



Community partners may need information about how to best work with school systems to meet both academic and other basic needs.



Some community partners to consider:

- Shelters
- Community partners that provide support to homeless families
- Non-profit organizations
- Faith based organizations
- Post-secondary institutions
- Early Childhood facilities
- Continuum of Care (CoC)



Keeping track of provided trainings, attendees, and data such as surveys, questions, and need is important for your program and monitoring.

Best practices for record keeping:

- In person training sign in sheets
- Virtual training report of attendees following the training
- Video production send through a format such as Google to track who watched the video.
- Collaborate with your Professional Development decision makers to coordinate a tracking system (BlackBoard is one example).
- Log questions and requests for additional training to plan for the future.





Awareness

Rights of Homeless Students



RIGHTS OF HOMELESS STUDENTS

(District name) shall provide an educational environment that treats all students with dignity and respect. Every homeless student shall have access to the same free and appropriate educational opportunities as students who are not homeless. This commitment to the educational rights of homeless children, youth, and unaccompanied youth, applies to all services, programs, and activities provided or made available.

McKinney-Vento Definition of Homeless:

The term "homeless children and youth"— means individuals who lack a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence [42 U.S.C. § 11434a(2)]

A student may be considered eligible for services as a "Homeless Child or Youth" under the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act if he or she is presently living in one of the following situations:

- sharing the housing of other persons due to loss of housing, economic hardship, or a similar reason
- living in motels, hotels, trailer parks, or camping grounds due to the lack of alternative adequate accommodations,
- living in emergency or transitional shelters; or are abandoned in hospitals.
- have a primary nighttime residence that is a public or private place not designed for or ordinarily used as a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings,
- living in cars, parks, public spaces, abandoned buildings, substandard housing bus or train stations, or similar settings, or
- is a migratory child who qualifies as homeless for the purposes of this subtitle because the children are living in circumstances described above.

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cKinney-Vento Act

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JSC CHAPTER

119, SUBCHAPTER VI, Part B: Education for Homeless Children and Youths, or contact:

LEA Homeless Liaison

LEA Homeless Liaison Office Address LEA Homeless Liaison Phone Number LEA Homeless Liaison Email address State Homeless Education Pri Arizona Department of Educatio 1535 W. Jefferson Street Phoenix, AZ 85007 (602) 542-4963 homeless@azed.gov

When should this be shared?

- At the time any child or youth seeks enrollment (re-enrollment) and at least twice annually;
- During training with school district personnel and community partners;
- On the district website;
- In district newsletters; and
- Anytime the written notice of McKinney-Vento Eligibility Determination is provided.

Find this poster and download for use at www.azed.gov/homeless or capture the QR code!



McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaison of Record Form, 2023-2024

The McKinney-Vento Act requires that contact information for the local liaisons for homeless children and youth at all public and public charter local education agencies (LEA) is published and accurate (42 U.S.C. §11432

 $\underline{(e)(3)(C)(i)(|V|)}). \ \ Completion \ \ of \ this \ form \ is \ required \ to \ ensure \ your \ LEA \ is \ in \ compliance.$

This form is designed to collect the most accurate and up-to-date contact information for the McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaison of Record. This is the individual at your LEA that is designated to provide support for all students experiencing homelessness. A complete list of McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaisons of Record will be compiled and regularly updated by the Office of the Coordinator and will be published on the <u>ADE Homeless Education Program website</u>.

For LEAs that employ **Site-Based McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaisons** in addition to their McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaison of Record, all **Site-Based McKinney-Vento Homeless**

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Site-Based McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaison Form, 2023-2024

The McKinney-Vento Act requires that contact information for the local liaison for homeless children and youth at all public and public charter local education agencies (LEA) is published and accurate (42 U.S.C. §11432 [e)(3)(C)(0)(V). Completion of this form is required to ensure your LEA is in compliance.

This form is designed to collect the most accurate and up-to-date contact information for all site-Based McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaisons at an LEA. Site-Based McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaisons may assist the McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaison of Record in meeting requirements to identify and provide support for students experiencing homelessness. A new form must be submitted for each site-Based McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaison that the LEA utilizes. While submission of contact information for Site-Based McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaisons is required, their contact information will not be published on the ADE Homeless Education Program website.

The McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaison of Record should not complete this form, but instead must complete the McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaison of Record Form.

If a change, update, or removal must be made to an existing McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaison of Record or Site-Based McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaison's contact information, the LEA is required to complete the <u>McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaison Contact List</u> <u>Change Form.</u>

If any questions or concerns arise, please reach the Office of the State Coordinator at homeless@azed.gov.

&

azhomelesseducation@gmail.com Switch account

Not shared

* Indicates required question

ADE McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaison Contact Information

The McKinney-Vento Act **requires** that **contact information** for the **local liaisons** for homeless children and youth at all public and public charter local education agencies (LEA) is published and accurate (42 U.S.C. §11432 (e)(3)(C)(i)(IV)).

To manage this requirement in a more efficient and accurate manner, we are excited to announce NEW procedures to provide and update contact information!

ADE Homeless Education Program Website



Select Language







Students & Families Educators Administrators Programs & Supports About ADE ADEConnect



Home/Homeless Education/Welcome to Homeless Education Program

Welcome to Homeless Education Program

THE MCKINNEY-VENTO ACT: HOMELESS CHILDREN AND YOUTH **PROGRAM**

The mission of the Homeless Education Program is to ensure positive comparable academic outcomes for children and youth experiencing homelessness through implementation of the McKinney-Vento statute.

Homeless students are those who lack a fixed, regular, adequate nighttime residence. This includes students who are sharing the housing of other persons due to a loss of housing, economic harship or similar reason; are living in motels, hotels, trailer parks or campgrounds due to lack of alternative adequate accomodations; are living in emergency or transitional shelters; are abandoned in hospitals. The definition includes migratory students who live in the aforementioned situations. Beginning December 10th, 2016, "those awaiting foster care placement" are not included in the definition.

To learn more about the Arizona Department of Education's Homeless Education Program, view the following brief overview video:

ADE's Homeless Education Program Overview

Parent and Family Rights

The McKinney-Vento Act provides certain rights for students experiencing homelessness. They include waiving certain requirements such as proof of residency when students are enrolling and allowing catergorical eligibility for certain services, such as free textbooks. The Act also states,

Federal Guidance and Procedures •

McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaisons ▼

Grant Funding •

Homeless Education Program Monitoring

Resources for Parents and Youth

Homeless Education Program Newsletter Sign-Up

Contact

Rita Rodriguez, State Homeless **Education Program Coordinator**

(602) 542-4963

homeless@azed.gov

https://www.azed.gov/homeless

Identification



Best Practices



Identification



LEAs must develop, review, and revise policies to remove barriers to the identification, enrollment, and retention of children and youth(including preschool-aged children and unaccompanied youth) experiencing homelessness in school, including barriers to enrollment (reenrollment) and retention due to outstanding fees or fines, or absences.

42 U.S.C. §11432(g)(1)(I)

Sample Form

Homeless ADE Student Residency Questionnaire	
Education (Sample Form)	
information contained on this form is confidential and used to determine whether a child or youth meets the definition of homeless under the Metritoney-Verlato Act. The Education for Homeless Children and Youth (ERV) program as subtorted under Title VIL-8 of the Markinsey-Verlato considers Actions Act, (Equ. 10. 6, 1914) [Tytes deplines body inlying disablation may street enrollment.	
Section A	
Foday's date: Student Name:	
Last School attended: Current Grade: Birth Date:	
Do you have additional children attending school in our district? Yes No	
Do you have preschool aged children? □Yes No □	
Address of where the student slept last night:	
is this address based on a temporary living arrangement? □Yes No □	
NOTE: If You Checked "NO," you may STOP here. If "YES," please continue to the next section.	
Section B	
Name of individual completing this form:	
our telephone number:Your email Address:	
Name of the parent/guardian/adult caring for the student:	
Relationship to the student:	
f the address you provided in section A is based on a temporary living arrangement, is it due to loss of housing or economic hardship? □Yes No □	
Please place an "X" in each box that best describes where the student sleeps at night.	
☐ In a place that does not have windows, doors, running water, heat, electricity, or overcrowded.	
Staying with a friend or relative because of loss of housing, economic hardship, or similar reason.	_
(Shample: ovidini, foreclosure, fine, food, lost job, divices, domestic violence, lided out by parents, ran away from home) In a shelter or transitional housing program (name of shelter or program);	_
n an unsheltered location (Example: tord, vehicle, abandoned building, sheeds, campground, park, bustrain station, or similar place) Provide the main cross streets of this unsheltered location:	_
In a hotel/motel (name of hotel/motel)	
With an adult that is not a parent or court appointed legal guardian	
Alone, not in the care of a parent or court appointed legal guardian	
None of the above (Please explain):	
ADE Student Residency Questionnaire Sample Form 8/2023	ions
Signature of Person Providing Information Parent-Legal guardian/Curegiver/Student	_

that is not a parent or court appointed legal guardian the care of a parent or court appointed legal guardian the care of a parent or court appointed legal guardian above (Please explain): ACE Student Residency Quadionnaire Sample Form 800033 Signature of Person Providing Information Parenti-Legal guardian/Caregiver/Student Please note, the student's courulative file should not include a copy of this form. Information about a McKinney-Verton student's hings glituation is part of the child's educational record, protected under FERPA. The LEA must use reasonable methods to ensure that school officials obtain access only to those education records in which they have legislams educational trees. 34 CFR \$95 (31(t))! Do not make copies of this form. If Section 8 is completed, please notify the LEA Homeless Education Liseon, and provide the original from to them. Name of school site personnel who enrolled the student. Please check the housing types that apply: | whethered | doubled-up | canabetered/FEMA/substandard | chotel/motel | Unaccompanied youth: | Ves. No | Transportation needed: | Ves. No | CACE Butter Risedency Quadionare Stargels Form 50003

Student Residency Questionnaire

- To ensure identification and enrollment of homeless students, LEAs are required to
 - have a procedure in place to identify students who may be experiencing homelessness
 - use either an electronic or hard copy of the Student Residency Questionnaire.
- ADE provides this Student Residency
 Questionnaire template to aide in identifying
 students at the time of enrollment.
- Once identified, all eligible students are to be immediately enrolled, even when lacking enrollment records or documentation, such as previous academic records, immunization and other health records, proof of residency, and proof of legal guardianship.

Identifying Unaccompanied Homeless Youth

The term unaccompanied youth includes a homeless child or youth not in the physical custody of a parent or guardian.

An unaccompanied homeless youth is a young person who is both **homeless** (meeting McKinney-Vento definition) *and* **unaccompanied** (not in the physical custody of a parent or guardian).

DCS is **not involved** in any way with the child/youth.

Sample Form



ADE Caregiver's Authorization Affidavit (Sample Form)

The information on this form is required to meet The Education for Horneless Children and Youth (EHCY) program, authorized under Trille VIII-9 of the McKinney-Vertio Horneless Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 11431 et seq.), also known as the McKinney-Vertio Act. There are situations when a child or youth who is horneless may not be able to reside with their parent or guardian; however, this fact does not fullifly the child's youth's right to receive a free, appropriate public education. This form is not a legal document and solely for school contact only.

The adult "caregiver" requesting enrollment for a minor student presenting him/herself for enrollment and educational services while not in the physical custody of a parent or legal guardian shall complete this form.

By signing below, I acknowledge the following

Name of school site personnel who enrolled the student:

- I am 18 years of age or older and have agreed to fulfill the role of caregiver for the minor student named below, who is unaccompanied by a parent or legal guardian.
- I agree to make a good faith effort to encourage the minor student named below to attend school.
 I will attempt to contact the school office if I become aware that the minor student named below will not be
- attending school on that day(s) and share whether the absence is with or without my approval.

 I have provided the school district with proof of my residence and personal identification.
- I understand that signing this document does not make me the legal guardian of the minor student listed below or
 make me financially responsible for the minor student, even if I am providing financial support to the student.
- I understand that I may choose to make educational decisions on behalf of the minor and in all other ways stand
 in for the authorizing party with respect to federal, state and district educational policy, including, but not invited to,
 accessing the minor's educational records, representing the minor in enrollment, disciplinary, curricular, special
 education or other matters, signing permission slips for school activities, and any other decision that facilitates the
 minor's educational expensions.

Name of the minor student:	Date of birth:
Last school or district the student attended:	
Caregiver Information	
Name:	Date of birth:
Home address:	
Telephone number(s):	Email address:
General Information	
Please check one and provide additional inform	nation if it is available:
☐ The student is staying at my home address, ☐ The student is staying at the following locati	as listed above.
education-related decisions. I have notified the parent(s) or other person officials with making education-related decision Please provide the name and phone number for	f the minor student, I do not wish to assist school officials with making (s) having legal guardianship of the minor of my intent to assist school is in the best interest of the student and have received no objection. or the parent:
□ I am unable to contact the parent(s) or legal	guardian(s).
Caregiver Signature: For School Use Only	Date:

student's cumulative file should not include a copy of this form and you should not make copies under any circumstance

Unaccompanied Youth Caregiver's Authorization Affidavit

- The McKinney-Vento Act includes the following provisions specific to unaccompanied youth:
- The right to immediate enrollment without proof of guardianship;
- Assistance from the local homeless education liaison (hereafter local liaison) to select a school of attendance, whether the local attendance area school or the school of origin;
- Receive transportation to and from the school of origin, if requested; and
- Ensure the prompt and fair resolution of any disputes in accordance with the Rights of Homeless Students.

Early Childhood Referrals and Homeless Identifications



LEA Liaisons ensure that:

- homeless families and homeless children and youths have access to and receive educational services for which such families, children, and youths are eligible, including services through
 - HeadStart and Early HeadStart programs
 - AzEIP (Arizona Early Intervention Program) and other services under part C of IDEA, and
 - LEA administered preschool programs

Required Procedures



- Best Interest Determination (BID)
- Transportation
- Dispute Resolutions
 - LEA-Level Dispute Resolution
 - LEA vs. LEA Dispute Resolution
 - SEA-Level Dispute Resolution

Best Interest Determination (BID)



"The McKinney-Vento Act strongly emphasizes the importance of school stability for homeless children and youths. Therefore, the McKinney-Vento Act calls for LEAs to maintain students in their school of origin to promote school stability and greater educational outcomes overall, unless it is not in the student's best interest. LEAs must make school placement determinations on the basis of the "best interest" of the homeless child or youth based on student-centered factors. [42 U.S.C. § 11432(g)(3)(B)]"

Education for Homeless Children and Youths Program Non-Regulatory Guidance, 2016

Sample Form



MoKinney-Vento Act Best Interest Determination for School Placement

The McKinney-Vento Act requires school districts to consider the school of origin as the first option in school orientment. Parents may choose the school of origin or the school in the residency the area where the children's currently less (school of residency may also be referred to as local area attendance school), individually who may be consulted when determining what placement as in the children's best interest include the lockowing:

- child(ren) or youth experiencing homelessness
- · parent, guardian, or caregiver of the child(ren) or youth
- district/charter homeless liaison,
- school site personnel (e-a-counselor, social worker, SPED teacher, etc), and
- hameless shalter persannel.

It is the school district's exponsibility to determine the school of origin and residency, and to resolve any conflict concerning the school placement by focusing on this basis intenset at the child/len). Whenever possible, the school district should comply with the wishes of the parent, quantities, campiont, or unaccompanied homeless youth. If the school district and parent, guardian, campiont, or unaccompanied homeless youth do not agree on the appropriate placement, the school districts Degrae Resolution. Procedure study to believed, in such cases, the child/len) should be enrolled in the school that the parent, guardian, category, or unaccompanied formilless youth his droine until the conclusion of the resolution process. If the school of origin is determined to be the best placement, the local homeless education is seene both school or length and to distriction of the resolution.

The McKinney-Vento Act requires that a child or youth experiencing homelessness attend:

- School of orages: School of origin is defined as the school that a child or youth attended when
 permanently housed on the school in which the child or youth was last enrolled, including a
 preschool. Further, when the child or youth completes the final grade level served by the school of
 origin, the term school of origin shall include the designated receiving school at the next grade level
 for all teader schools (42 U.S.C. § 11530)(2018).
- Local etlandance area achoot: Local etlandance area school is defined as "any public school that
 outcomes, statemes who have in the attendance area in which the child or youth a actually living
 are eligible to attend" (42 U.S.C. § 1143/2)(S)/4(E)

Whether the child or youth will attend the school of ongo or the local attendance area school, enrollment should take place immediately.

See 42 USC CHAPTER 119, SUBCHAPTER VI. Part 8: Education for Homeless Children and Youths. (SA 38) for more information regarding the "Best Interest Determination".

The information collected supports the agreement in determining the school enrollment in the bast interest of the child or youth experiencing beneficiances, and will provide the input required to develop a written should the parent, guardian, caregiver or youth disagrees with the decision.



ADE McKinney-Vento Act Best Interest Determination (BID) for School Placement

- The school placement decision should be a student-centered, individualized determination. Factors that an LEA/Charter District may consider include:
 - the age of the child or youth,
 - the distance of the commute to and from the school of origin and its impact on the student's education,
 - personal safety issues,
 - the student's need for special instruction (e.g., special education and related services),
 - the anticipated length of stay in a temporary shelter or other temporary location, and
 - the time remaining in the school year.
- Written explanation of any decisions related to school selection or enrollment is required including the right to appeal such decisions

Transportation



"SEAs and LEAs are **responsible** for **reviewing** and **revising policies**, including transportation policies that may act as barriers to the identification, enrollment, attendance, or success in school of homeless children and youths in the State...(and) must **adopt policies** and practices to ensure that **transportation** is provided, at the request of the parent or guardian (or, in the case of an unaccompanied youth, the liaison), to or from the school of origin..."

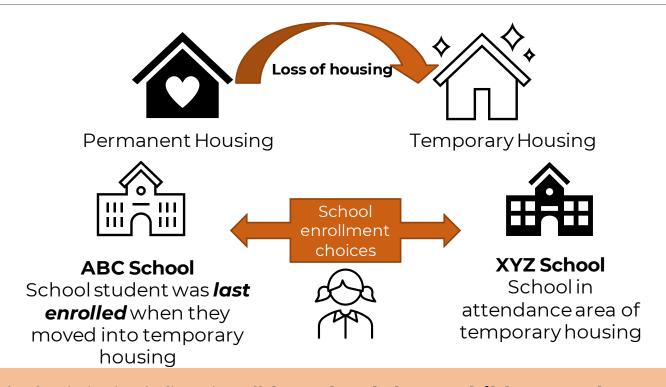
Education for Homeless Children and Youths Program Non-Regulatory Guidance, 2016

Transportation

Subtitle VII-B of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act, (42 U.S.C. § 11431 et seq.; **guarantees** rights and services to **remove** educational **barriers** for homeless children and youths. This is inclusive of provisions related to the **transportation** of children and youth experiencing homelessness.



Shared Transportation



School of origin is defined as "the school that a child or youth attended when permanently housed or the school in which the child or youth was last enrolled, including a preschool". 42 USC1432(g)(3)(I)(i).

Dispute Resolution



"If a dispute arises over eligibility, school selection, or enrollment, the LEA must immediately enroll the homeless student in the school in which enrollment is sought, pending final resolution of the dispute, including all available appeals."

Section 722(g)(3)(E)(i)

Student/Family vs. LEA Dispute Resolution Steps

If a dispute arises under the McKinney-Vento Act over eligibility, school selection, or school enrollment, LEA/Charter Districts are required to take the following steps.

- 1. The child or youth shall maintain **enrollment**, pending final resolution of the dispute. This includes all available disputes (State Level).
- 2. The **LEA/Charter District conducts** a hearing to discuss considerations that led to the decision.
- The parent, guardian, or unaccompanied youth must be provided with a written explanation of the dispute-related decision made.
- 4. If requested by the parent, guardian, or unaccompanied youth the McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaison, will assist with the SEA level dispute.

SEA

Dispute Resolution



SEA Dispute Resolution Procedure

To initiate the **state level dispute**, the following must occur within **seven (7) workdays** after receipt of the written notification of the decision made at the district.

42 U.S.C. 1432(g)(1)(C)

SEA Dispute Resolution Procedure

- 1. The parent, guardian, or homeless youth, with assistance from the McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaison, must **submit** a **Notice of Appeal** and must forward the following to the Arizona Department of Education, Office of Homeless Education:
 - 1. A copy of the LEA/Charter Districts written decision
 - 2. Additional supporting documentation as necessary
- 2. Upon receipt of a Notice of Appeal, the State Homeless Education Program Coordinator shall, **within seven (7) workdays**, convene a panel of at least two (2) Arizona Department of Education employees, including the State Director for Homeless Education and an additional department employee.
- 3. This panel shall review the entire record of the dispute and decide what is in the **best interest of the child or youth**. Within seven (7) workdays of the date the panel convenes; the Arizona Department of Education will issue this decision in writing.
- 4. The **determination** of the panel shall be **final**.

LEA vs. LEA

Dispute Resolution



LEA vs LEA Dispute Resolution Procedure

The McKinney-Vento Homeless Education Assistance Improvements Act of 2001 requires the **State Educational Agencies (SEAs)** have a procedure for the prompt resolution of disputes regarding the educational placement of homeless children and youth.

42 U.S.C. 11432 (g)(3)(E)(i)]

LEA vs LEA Dispute Resolution Procedure

- To initiate the state level dispute resolution process, the following must occur within seven (7) workdays after receipt of the written notification of the decision made at the district level or inter-district decision. The LEA must submit the LEA vs LEA Dispute Resolution form found on the ADE HEP website. Then, forward the following to the Arizona Department of Education, Office of Homeless Education.
 - 1. A copy of the LEAs written decision
 - 2. Additional supporting documentation necessary (optional)
- 2. Upon receipt of a notice of appeal, the Homeless Education Director shall, within seven (7) workdays, convene a panel of at least two (2) Arizona Department of Education employees, including the State Coordinator for Homeless Education, Director, and an additional department employee.
- 3. This panel shall review the entire record of the dispute and decide what is in the best interest of the child or youth. Within seven (7) workdays of the date the panel convenes, the Arizona Department of Education will issue this decision in writing.
- 4. The **determination** of the panel shall be **final**.

Data

Requirements

Best Practices



Arizona's Homeless Student Enrollment Data

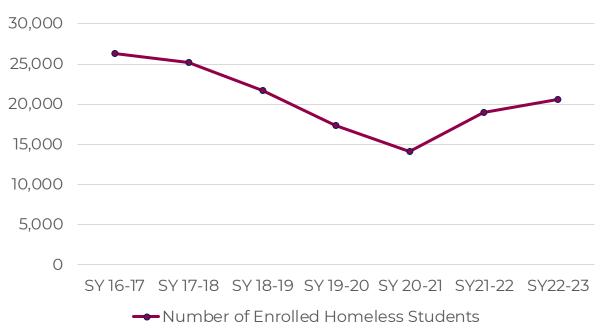


Student Homelessness in America

School Years 2018-19 to 2020-21

Identification of students is key to the success of the program.

Number of Enrolled Homeless Students



2022 | National Center for Homeless Education (NCHE)

LEAs are to report "reliable, valid, and comprehensive data" regarding their HCY and **UHY enrollment** numbers to the State **Education Agency** (SEA).



Students in Foster Care

Students in the foster care system are no longer counted in HCY enrollment data, as per the reauthorization of the Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA) in December 2015.



Preschool-Aged HCY Children

Identified HCY between the ages of 3-5 years are included in your LEA's/Charter District's total enrolled HCY, only if they are enrolled in a preschool program provided by the LEA/Charter District.

Children ages 0-2, or 3-5, and **not enrolled in a preschool program at your LEA/Charter District, are not included** in the total enrolled HCY count.



HCY & UHY Students

Identified HCY students are required to have their needs identifiers and corresponding primary nighttime residence entered in the student information system (SIS).

Identified UHY must be coded with both the HCY and UHY needs identifiers and corresponding primary nighttime residence in the SIS.



If a HCY/UHY Student Leaves the LEA/Charter District

Once a student is identified/enrolled at your LEA, they should remain in the total enrolled HCY count for that school year in the SIS, even if they move transfer to another LEA/Charter District.

Often, LEAs/Charter Districts label these students as "inactive" since they are no longer enrolled. However, they must still be counted in the reported number of enrolled HCY/UHY for the school year.



If McKinney-Vento Services are Declined

If a parent, guardian or youth decline services under the provisions of the McKinney-Vento Act, the LEA is still responsible for ensuring the proper identification and meeting reporting requirements for HCY.



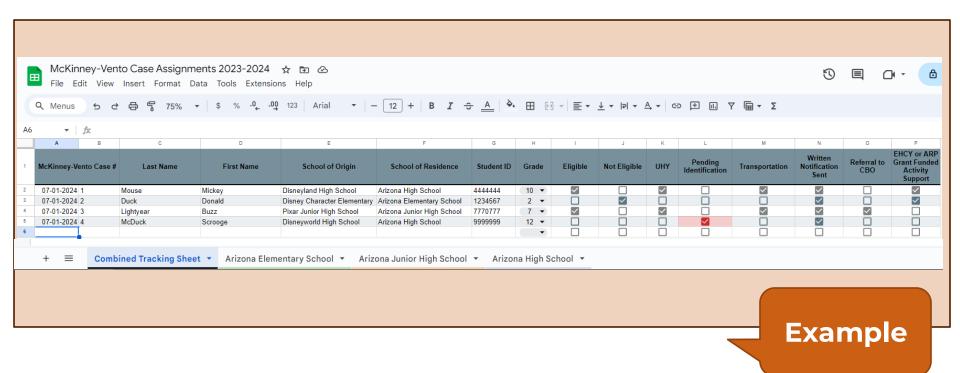
AzEDS SUPP11 Report

Your LEA's/Charter District's HCY and UHY needs **data** can be **validated** using the AzEDS SUPP11 report.

To access this report, please contact your LEA's Entity Administrator.

assistance on how to get these elements submitted through your student information system (SIS), please contact your vendor and refer to the Use Case document for FY 2022. This can be found on the ADE website.

Internal Tracking Systems





Post-Assessment

Post-Assessment

- **1.** What are the key roles and responsibilities of the McKinney-Vento Liaison?
- 2. How can McKinney-Vento Liaisons update their contact information and receive regular updates from the ADE Homeless Education Program?
- 3. Where can I access any documents I may need or don't currently have regarding federal, state, and local data or guidelines?

Post-Assessment

1. What are the key roles and responsibilities and requirements of the McKinney-Vento Liaison?

Answer: B or C

2. How can McKinney-Vento Liaisons update their contact information and receive regular updates from the ADE Homeless Education Program?

Answer: B

3. Where can I access any documents I may need or don't currently have regarding federal, state, and local data or guidelines?

Answer: A



Closing & Next Steps

HEP Reference Sheet



Homeless Education Program Reference Sheet

This reference sheet is designed to provide various documents and resources related to the Homeless Education Program. Links and descriptions are organized by federal statute and guidance as well as necessary tools and resources for McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaisons.

Reach us at homeless@azed.gov for any questions or technical assistance.

From the Office of Homeless, Foster Care, and Refugee Education Programs, Updated June 2023

Homeless Education Program Federal Statute & Guidance

The following links are legal points of reference that support the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act. As our office provides technical assistance to LEA/Charter Districts, families, students, community-based organizations, and stakeholders, these documents are referenced to ensure statutory requirements are provided in a clear, concise, and accurate manner.

ensure statutory requirements are provided in a clear, concise, and accurate manner.			
Link	Description of Resource		
42 USC CHAPTER 119, SUBCHAPTER VI, Part B; Education for Homeless Children and Youths	Full text of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act (Title IX, Part A of ESSA).		
Education for Homeless Children and Youths Program Non-Regulatory Guidance	Non-regulatory guidance for the McKinney-Vento Act provided by the US Department of Education.		
Arizona State ESSA Plan	This state plan outlines all criteria, procedures, and requirements of all programs under ESSA for state and local education agencies of Arizona. See Section I: Education for Homeless Children and Youth program, McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act, Title VII, Subtitle B.		

McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaisons	documents are intended for use as a sample and may be adapted for use at your LEA.
ADE HEP Professional Learning	Information about upcoming learning opportunities as well as recordings and materials from previously provided trainings hosted by the ADE HEP team can be found here, in addition to external training resources.
McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaison Contact Information	The contact information for all McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaisons in Arizona is updated and published here monthly. Forms to add, remove, or update contact information for all Liaisons can be found here as well.
NCHE McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act Resources	NCHE is the technical assistance provide for the U.S. Department of Education. This webpage provides statute and related resources of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act. This includes the McKinney-Vento Homeless Liaison Toolkit.
ADE Connect	ADEConnect is your connection to all ADE connections (EMAC, GME, and AzEDS). You car access ADEConnect, either through your student information system (SIS) or via the ADEConnect, portal.
McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act -	This guidance outlines the allowable uses of EV24 EUCV funding

All the resources covered in today's session, including sample forms and procedures, are located on the **Homeless Program Reference Sheet**.

You can access the Reference Sheet via:

- The link in the chat,
- On the ADE Homeless and Foster Care Education Program websites,
- In the APLD Blackboard for this session, and
- In an email following the session.

Feedback Survey & Certificates

Feedback survey

- Will only populate once you click "Leave Meeting"
- Must complete to receive PL certificate in APLD Blackboard

Recording and slides

- APLD session Blackboard
- HEP website

The Office of Homeless, Foster Care, and Refugee Education Programs



Dr. Brittani (Didi) Roy

Director of

Educational Policy &

Program Integrity

Homeless Education Program Foster Care Education Program Homeless, Foster Care, and Refugee Student Support



Rita RodriguezHomeless Education
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Technical Assistance

Arizona Department of Education Homeless Education Program (602)542-4963

homeless@azed.gov