

## AASA Annotated Writing Samples

### Grade 3



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#### **INTRODUCTION**

The AASA ELA test will have a Writing unit and a Reading Unit 1 and Unit 2 for all grade levels. The structure of the sample Writing test is similar to the actual AASA Writing test. Each Writing test will have one or more passages that relate to a prompt. Students will create a written response to the prompt. Students will not answer comprehension questions about the prompt. Scratch paper is permitted on both the Computer-Based Tests (CBT) and Paper-Based Tests (PBT) Writing tests in order for students to compose a rough draft prior to formulating a "final" copy in the paper test booklet or on the computer in TestNav.

CBT—On the CBT Writing tests students will have access to one or more passages that relate to a prompt, an electronic version of the Writing Guide and an area on the computer in TestNav to enter their "final" response.

PBT—On the PBT the students will have access to one or more passages that relate to a prompt, a print copy of the Writing Guide and a "final" copy area to write their response in their test booklet. On paper, the Writing Guide will also appear after the writing prompt and before the "final" copy area on the PBT. On the PBT, there will be three final copy pages with a line spacing of 0.375" for grades 3 and 4 (wide ruled) and 0.3" for grades 5-8 (college ruled).

Students are required to read passages associated with a topic then write a response based on a prompt. This type of text-based response requires students to use evidence from the passages as support for their ideas. This guide provides sample student responses which were scored using the AASA Writing Rubric. Each essay has annotations which explain the reasoning for the score the paper received as well as a description of the task and additional notes about scoring. Examples of student responses represent some of the various combinations of the score points across the scoring domains. As a basis for developing a common understanding of the scoring criteria, an annotation follows the response to explain the prominent characteristics of the response described in the rubric. These responses are not intended to provide a full spectrum of examples for each score point in each domain. Moreover, they do not necessarily represent the highest or lowest example of each score point in each domain.

For more information on the Writing Guides available to students and the rubrics used to score writing responses on AASA visit the ADE website under "AASA Writing Resources" <u>HERE</u>.

#### WRITING PROMPT

#### **Community Projects**

Your school is researching projects to help the community. Should your school have a pet food drive or should your school build a garden of native plants?

Write a multiparagraph essay expressing your opinion about whether your school should have a pet food drive or build a garden of native plants. Explain why your choice is better than the other. Use information from the sources in your essay.

Manage your time carefully so that you can do the following actions:

- Read the sources.
- Plan your response.
- Write your response.
- Revise and edit your response.

Be sure to include the following tasks:

- an introduction
- support for your opinion using information from the sources
- a conclusion, that is related to your opinion

Your response should be in the form of a multiparagraph essay. Enter your response in the space provided.



# Writing Rubric

# Opinion Essay Writing Rubric (Grades 3–5)

1	The response is related to the topic but may demonstrate little or no awareness of the purpose, audience, and task; and it may have no discernible opinion and little or no discernible organizational structure. The response may include the following:	Absent, confusing, or ambiguous opinion	Frequent extraneous ideas impeding understanding	Few or no transitional strategies	knowledge of focus or organization
	The response may demonstr of the purpose it may have no little or no dis structure. The the following:	Absent, c     opinion	Frequent     impeding	Few or no     Too brief	knowleds
2	The response is somewhat sustained within the purpose, audience, and task but may include loosely related or extraneous material; and it may have an opinion with an inconsistent organizational structure. The response may include the following:	<ul> <li>Partially focused opinion but insufficiently sustained or unclear</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Inconsistent use of transitional strategies with little variety</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Uneven progression of ideas from beginning to end and an inschemate introduction or</li> </ul>	conclusion
3	The response is adequately sustained and generally focused within the purpose, audience, and task; and it has an opinion and evident organizational structure with a sense of completeness. The response includes most of the following:	<ul> <li>A maintained opinion, though some loosely related material may be present</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Adequate use of transitional strategies with some variety to</li> </ul>	clarify the relationships between and among ideas	<ul> <li>Adequate progression of ideas from beginning to end with a sufficient introduction and conclusion</li> </ul>
4	The response is fully sustained and consistently focused within the purpose, audience, and task; and it has a clearly stated opinion and effective organizational structure creating coherence and completeness. The response includes most of the following:	<ul> <li>Strongly maintained opinion with little or no loosely related material</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Skillful use of a variety of transitional strategies to clarify the relationships between and among</li> </ul>	ideas Logical prograssion of ideas from	beginning to end with a satisfying introduction and conclusion
Score	uona	zinegr(	) pue '	snoo	Purpose, l

**OPINION-TEXT BASED WRITING RUBRIC** 

Score	4	3	2	1
	The response provides thorough and convincing support/evidence for the writer's opinion that includes the effective use of sources, facts, and details. The response includes most of the following:	The response provides adequate support/evidence for the writer's opinion that includes the use of sources, facts, and details. The response includes most of the following:	The response provides uneven, cursory support/evidence for the writer's opinion that includes ineffective use of sources, facts, and details. The response may include the following:	The response provides minimal support/evidence for the writer's opinion, including little if any use of sources, facts, and details. The response may include the following:
oration	<ul> <li>Relevant evidence integrated smoothly and thoroughly with references to sources</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Generally integrated evidence from sources, though references may be general, imprecise, or inconsistent</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Weakly integrated evidence from sources and erratic or irrelevant references</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Minimal, absent, erroneous, or irrelevant evidence from the source material</li> </ul>
del3 br	<ul> <li>Effective use of a variety of elaborative techniques, demonstrating understanding of</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Adequate use of some elaborative techniques</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Repetitive or ineffective use of elaborative techniques</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Expression of ideas that is vague, unclear, or confusing</li> </ul>
ie əsnə	the topic and text  Clear and effective expression of	<ul> <li>Adequate expression of ideas, employing a mix of precise and general language</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Imprecise or simplistic expression of ideas</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Limited or inappropriate language or domain-specific vocabulary</li> </ul>
Evid	ideas, using precise language	Domain-specific vocabulary	<ul> <li>Inappropriate or ineffective domain-specific vocabulary</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Sentences limited to simple constructions</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Academic and domain-specific vocabulary clearly appropriate for the audience and purpose</li> </ul>	generally appropriate for the audience and purpose	<ul> <li>Sentences possibly limited to simple constructions</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Varied sentence structure, demonstrating language facility</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Some variation in sentence structure</li> </ul>		
Score	N/A	2	1	0
su	(2-point rubric begins at score point 2)	The response demonstrates an adequate command of basic conventions. The response may include the following:	The response demonstrates a partial command of basic conventions. The response may include the following:	The response demonstrates a lack of command of conventions, with frequent and severe errors often obscuring meaning.
oitnevno		<ul> <li>Some minor errors in usage but no patterns of errors</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Various errors in usage</li> <li>Inconsistent use of correct nunctuation capitalization</li> </ul>	9
oo		<ul> <li>Adequate use of punctuation, capitalization, sentence formation, and spelling</li> </ul>	sentence formation, and spelling	

Opinion Essay Writing Rubric (Grades 3–5)

\*To receive a score in all categories the response must be in English, of a sufficient length, and address the prompt.

[UPDATED OCTOBER 2021]

#### SAMPLE STUDENT RESPONSES

#### Grade 3

Student-1

Score Point 4/4/2

Do you think having a native plant garden will benhool? If you agree wi ing, you th my rea can read the directions below to ge help a school's benefits for a native plant garde new science & education. esource S. new animals to discove the school might have sma students as worded by the au thor Source 2, they tell you Haword Mon unds find enough loo water to SUNIMUR? his tel that ~/ native plants are no , new,

Student-1

Score Point 4/4/2

discovered, because they. ALR attracted to the tive an 1IM t ice all 117 h a И. ħ in 10 FIM 10 ents in hine WA 1= asaden hoor in p ian more", phrases l ior -those is prover le. INDMA ameriture leaders of cα

Student-1

Score Point 4/4/2

have pro-The reason ingel 10UL NOA ~

#### **Student-1** Annotation

#### Score Point 4/4/2

#### Purpose, Focus, and Organization - Score Point 4

The response is fully sustained and consistently focused within the purpose, audience, and task. It has a clearly stated opinion (A school's benefits for having a native plant garden are: new science & education resource, new animals to discover & the school might have smarter students.). The strongly maintained opinion contains little loosely related material (This proves that those Elementary students could be bright future leaders of America.). There is a logical progression of ideas from beginning to end with a satisfying introduction and conclusion.

#### **Evidence and Elaboration - Score Point 4**

Thorough and convincing support/evidence is provided for the writer's opinion and includes effective use of sources, facts, and details. Relevant evidence is smoothly integrated with references to sources (*As worded by the author of Source 2, they tell you "Have you ever wondered how birds find enough food & water to survive?"*). The writer follows up the quote by expounding on the source's quote (*This tells you that if native plants are grown at your school, new birds might be discovered because they were attracted to the native plants at your school!*). Clear and effective expression of ideas uses precise language (*discovered, attracted, bright future*). Varied sentence structures is evident in this response.

#### **Conventions - Score Point 2**

An adequate command of basic conventions is demonstrated in this response.

Grade 3

Student-2

Score Point 4/3/2

can help animals. One way is to make a pet food drive for cats and dogs in a shelter. Apet food work at the shelter because they wont need to worry about buying tood for the animals. First, pick a shelter or rescue crew to help you. First, pick a shelter or rescue crew to help you. Next, write down the address, phone number, and name of a helpful contact person to help you along with the shelterownes. Finally, you can find teachers, parents and neighbors who are all pet lovers who can holp YOU. and place to do your pet food prive first, pick an easy location for your food drive to be like the

Grade 3

Student-2

Score Point 4/3/2

park or your school. Next you will need many doores and carts for the people who donate the food so they can put the food in them. Finally, give the food to a Shelter so the people who work there can give the food to the animals. Finally, the people who work at a shelter need a lot of food for the animals if the shelter is home to 20 dogs the people need 480 bags of food for the animals not including cat food. First, the to get many people to now about the pet food drive south can donate tood. Next, Make posters for school hallways so the people who work at the school and the students know about the set food drive school and the students know about the pet food drive tinally you can send group lemails with pictures of dog and cats to let more people Know about it.

Grade 3

Student-2

Score Point 4/3/2

In conclusion, A pet food drive can be very helpfyl to the people who work at a shafter be canse they don't need to worry a bout buying food for the animals and the animals will have enorgh food cal

#### **Student-2** Annotation

#### Score Point 4/3/2

#### Purpose, Focus, and Organization - Score Point 4

The response is fully sustained and consistently focused within the purpose, audience, and task. It has a clearly stated opinion (*Do you like animals? There are many ways you can help animals. One way is to make a pet food drive for cats and dogs in a shelter.*). An effective organizational structure is created utilizing transitions to clarify the relationships between ideas (*First, Second, Next, Finally, In conclusion*). There is a logical progression of ideas from beginning to end with a satisfying introduction and conclusion.

#### **Evidence and Elaboration - Score Point 3**

Sufficient support/evidence is provided by the writer and includes the use of facts and details (*if the shelter is home to 20 dogs the peaple need 480 bags of food for the animals not including cat food.*). The progression of ideas uses a mix of precise and general language (*Finally, you can find teachers, parents and neighbors who are all pet lovers who can help*). Domain-specific vocabulary (*helpful, donate, worry*) is appropriate for the audience and purpose. The response has some variation in sentence structure.

#### **Conventions - Score Point 2**

An adequate command of basic conventions is demonstrated by this response. Spelling errors (*peaple - people, now - know, enogh - enough*) and inconsistent capitalization (*Food, Shelter, A*) are minor in nature and no pattern is shown.

Student-3

Score Point 4/3/2

Building Animal Habitats We should all help the community. Helping the community also means helping the animals. We should give food to the dogs and cats in shelters and we can make gardens full of native plants so hungry birds can eat. I believe that we should make a garden full of notive plants so the birds and insects can eat. Some people put water and food in their backyord, but we can give them more food and water for other species of birds. Plants can offer fresh, healthy food for hungry birds. Native plants produce seeds, flowers, and tender leaves, and is an excellent food source. Water fountains give birds a place to drink when they are thirsty.

#### Student-3

#### Score Point 4/3/2

The native plants use rainwater and do not waste H. Water from the plants help the bees, birds, butterflics, and other insects become happy. Kainwater waters the plants the animals eat. The rich soil full of rain water helps plants grow and get the right nutrients. Everyone can learn from building a daegen. Reapte an learn about the local birds of their community and study how shey eat. Humans can leave now plants and arrimals can help eadnother in the environment. Reople can work hard and learn now to build a garden. Many people try to help birdy, you can use commoter and not moster it , and you learn from and help ani Mak, too?

#### **Student-3 Annotation**

#### Score Point 4/3/2

#### Purpose, Focus, and Organization - Score Point 4

This response is fully sustained and consistently focused within the purpose, audience, and task. It has a clearly stated opinion *(I believe that we should make a garden full of native plants so the birds and insects can eat.)*. The strongly maintained opinion of this response does not contain any unrelated material. There is a logical progression of ideas from beginning to the end with a satisfying introduction and conclusion.

#### **Evidence and Elaboration - Score Point 3**

Sufficient support/evidence is provided for the writer's opinion and includes the use of facts and details (*Plants can offer fresh, healthy food for hungry birds*) and (*Rainwater waters the plants the animals eat*). The response contains an ample expression of ideas and uses a mix of precise and general language (*Everyone can learn from building a garden*). Variation in sentence formation is shown by the writer.

#### **Conventions - Score Point 2**

An adequate command of basic conventions is demonstrated in this response. and task. An ambiguous opinion is expressed *(I think that a pet food place is good because some pet stores are far away from Leman.)* which does not directly relate to the prompt question *(... your school should have a pet food drive ...)*. The writer confused "having a pet food drive" with "having to drive far away" which impedes understanding.

	Grade 3
udent-4	Score Point 3/3/2
\ Whic	ch community project do you th-
ink	ch community project do you th- is best a Native garden or a
pet	food drive. In my opinion, I
think	a Native garden makes be-
st.	a nonre galacit mana bo
-	, it is a safe environment for
11101	, It is a some children tor
	insects and birds. What I
mean	is, the environment provides
	; flowers and tender leaves th-
at a	re good foods for birds and
insect	s. For example, birds and insec
cts c	can lay there eggs. I remember
when,	I had a bush outside my
	om window and a humming-
bird	would come up to it and
drink	the pollen from the flower.
Next	; the garden provides food water. What I mean is, there
il state	provide provides toolde

	Grade 3
Student-4	Score Point 3/3/2
rt thir offer fo er who der out week garden polinate make school I reme honey rode. Finall er word work to work to	r water to quench a dese- st. For example, the plants or hungry birds, I rememb- en, my mom put bird fee- t and by the end of the it was all out. Then, the helps bee's and butter flys In other words, bees can honey. For example, your can sell jars of honey. ember when, I saw a sale on the side of the y, kids can learn. In oth- ds kids can see how they gether. For example, they plants. Another example, they illect the honey.

Grade 3 Student-4 Score Point 3/3/2 As you can see, a Native gard-en. is the best project. It is a sate environment for bugs insects and birds, I provides food and water, the garden helps bees and butterflys polinate and it helps kids learn.

#### **Student-4 Annotation**

#### Score Point 3/3/2

#### Purpose, Focus, and Organization - Score Point 3

The response is adequately sustained and generally focused within the purpose, audience, and task. It has an opinion and an organizational structure with a sense of completeness. There is some loosely related material such as (*I remember when, I had a bush outside my bedroom window and a hummingbird would come up to it and drink the pollen from the flower.*), however this complements data from the source. The use of transitions (*First, Next, For example, Then, Finally*) connects the relationships between ideas. There is a good progression of ideas from beginning to end with an acceptable introduction and conclusion.

#### **Evidence and Elaboration - Score Point 3**

Sufficient support/evidence is provided for the writer's opinion including the use of sources, facts and details (*What I mean is, the environment provides seeds, flowers and tender leaves that are good foods for birds and insects.*). Generally integrated evidence from the sources may be imprecise (*Then the garden helps bee's and butterflys polinate.*). The response contains an adequate expression of ideas using a mix of precise and general language.

#### **Conventions - Score Point 2**

An adequate command of basic conventions is demonstrated in this response. There are errors in spelling *(polinate, butterflys)*, usage *(rode - road)*, and sentence formation *(For example, the plants offer for hungry birds)* but they are minor in nature.

Student-5

Score Point 3/2/2

In this essay I will be giving your resons why I think my school should Build a natural habitat. First, the plants might have seeds, flowers, and leaves are good food for insects and birds. Second, it would be good for if students wanted to study plants. It would also give people à chance to see plants they have never seen before. But: that is just part of what a garden would do for us.

Grade 3
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Student-5

Score Point 3/2/2

There are stillslots of other resons why we should have a garden over a feet drive. First, some people Mite be alergit to fur or pet food. Second, birds will be able to have another habitat to live in, Even though a it would be alot of work, it would be worth it because we might save nature and create a home for animals. In conclusion I think my shool would be happier with a garden than a pet drive.

#### **Student-5 Annotation**

#### Score Point 3/2/2

#### Purpose, Focus, and Organization - Score Point 3

The response is adequately sustained and generally focused within the purpose, audience, and task. It has an opinion (*In this essay I will be giving you resons why I think my school should build a natural habitat.*) which is organized using transitions (*First, Second*) that are used to clarify the relationships between ideas. Some loosely related material is present (*First, some people mite be alergic to fur or pet food*). There is a good progression of ideas from beginning to end with a sufficient introduction and conclusion.

#### **Evidence and Elaboration - Score Point 2**

While there is an attempt to provide support/evidence for the writer's opinion (Second, birds will be able to have another habitat to line in.) and (... it would be worth it because we might save nature and create a home for animals.), it is weakly integrated. There is an imprecise expression of ideas and a lack of sentence variation. Sentence structure is repetitive (it would be good...it would also give...it would be a lot of work it would be worth it).

#### **Conventions - Score Point 2**

An adequate command of basic conventions is demonstrated in this response. Errors in spelling (*resons - reasons, mite - might, alergic - allergic*) and sentence formation (*Second, it would be good for if students wanted to study plants.*) are minor.

#### Student-6

#### Score Point 2/2/2

Should students hold a pet food drive? Yes, they should, We need to start giving homeless, and sheltered pets our love, not abuse. Our pets are adminable animals. Every day - over 100 cats and dogs get killed in a high-kill shelter. 50, what should we do about this? We should raise more food, homes, toys, treats, etc. to these beautiful animals and help them find a home, of course! These intelegent animals will greet you with a wagging tail, wet nose, and will want to give you big, slobbery kisses when you adopt them ! Abuse happens a lot of times when people don't want their pets and let them run away, instead of putting them in an animal shelter. Putting them up for sale on a vebsite could be a better opsion. Extra toys, blankets, treats, and food could make them trusting again.

#### Student-6

#### Score Point 2/2/2

Having a pet food drive also helps people in need if they have a cat on dog. It also gibbes pets another chance. So let's give these intelegent annimals a place to live and call home

#### **Student-6 Annotation**

#### Score Point 2/2/2

#### Purpose, Focus, and Organization - Score Point 2

The response is somewhat sustained within the purpose, audience, and task and includes some loosely related material. A partially focused opinion is insufficiently sustained (*We should raise more food, homes, toys, treats, etc. to these beautiful animals and help them find a home, of course!*). Some loosely related material is included (*Abuse happens a lot of times when people don't want their pets . . .*).

#### **Evidence and Elaboration - Score Point 2**

Uneven, cursory support/evidence for the writer's opinion includes ineffective use of sources, facts and details. Weakly integrated evidence from sources includes erratic and irrelevant references. Portions of the supporting data are based on personal experience and are irrelevant *(Every day over 100 cats and dogs get killed in a high-kill shelter.)* and *(Having a pet food drive also helps people in need if they have a cat or dog.)*. The response only vaguely addresses the need for the school to "have a pet food drive".

#### **Conventions - Score Point 2**

An adequate command of basic conventions is demonstrated in this response even though there are minor spelling errors *(intelegent, opsion)*.

Student-7

Score Point 2/2/2

Do you think having a pet food drive is good? Do you ever think every school should have a plant drive? I agree and here is why. To begin with having a pet food drive is awesome because some shelters can't afford buying a lot of pet food. In addition, it Would, Save some money for the owner of the shelter. In addition, if you don't think we sho should have pet food drives, you may ove the idea of having plant drives. What are plant drives you ask? Plant drives are when schools might plant plants in open soil spots and create regatation for wild life.

Student-7

Score Point 2/2/2

In conclusion, I think every school should at least have a petfood drive on a plant drive. If every school does the world would be better in every in every way.

#### **Student-7** Annotation

Score Point 2/2/2

#### Purpose, Focus, and Organization - Score Point 2

This response contains a partially focused opinion that is insufficiently sustained. It does not specify which option, "have a pet food drive" or "build a garden of native plants", should be chosen as a project to help the community. The writer included positive aspects of both options. This creates an organizational structure that is inconsistent.

#### **Evidence and Elaboration - Score Point 2**

Uneven, cursory evidence/support is provided for the writer's opinion. Weakly integrated evidence is included in this response (*To begin with, having a pet food drive is awesome because some shelters can't afford buying a lot of pet food*) and (*Plant drives are when schools might plant plants in open soil spots and create vegetation for wild life*) which produces uneven support and an uneven progression of ideas from beginning to end.

#### **Conventions - Score Point 2**

An adequate command of basic conventions is demonstrated by this response.

Student-8

Score Point 2/2/1

Frink Swell Should build active saliden of Mative Plants becaused there are bilds. everywhere there in the Sky Looking for food an then we build a galden of Mative Plants so they Could eat and, I like birds More then I like Jogs. because they just have so much Jetail, and look cooled and Jogs coul-d just get adopted but so could birds not all of them though, the galden of Mative Plants. We could watch how they glow, everydy and see how

Grade 3 Student-8 Score Point 2/2/1 the birds eat the Plants and water them. an the birds WOULD DE SO THANGFUL DECASE they could. Get food and water from here every single day. and new birds could come here. and see how they eat to. We could also feed and water even more billis to.

#### **Student-8** Annotation

#### Score Point 2/2/1

#### Purpose, Focus, and Organization - Score Point 2

The writer's opinion (*I think we should build a garden of native plants*...) is somewhat sustained within the purpose, audience, and task. Some loosely related material is included (... *and, I like birds more than I like dogs. because they just have so much detail. an look cooler*...). There is an uneven progression of ideas from beginning to end. The introduction is sufficient, but a conclusion is not included in this response.

#### **Evidence and Elaboration - Score Point 2**

Uneven, cursory support/evidence for the writer's opinion is provided and includes weakly integrated evidence from the source material (. . . *see how the birds eat the plants and water them. an the birds would be so thankful becase they could.*). There is some imprecise expression of ideas (. . . *because there are birds. everywhere there in the. sky looking for food an then we build a garden of native plants so they. could eat* . . .). The construction of sentences, simple and otherwise, is problematic due to improper placing of punctuation marks and hinders the effectiveness of the supporting information.

#### **Conventions - Score Point 1**

This response demonstrates a partial command of basic conventions. There are punctuation marks (periods) which are placed arbitrarily without regard as to where sentences begin and end. The inconsistent use of punctuation and capitalization indicate that writer has a difficulty with proper sentence formation.

#### Student-9

#### Score Point 2/1/2

I think both idea's are great. Because they both help the community. And eather one of the idea's are very helpfull. And they are both great idea's. And they are super cool idea's. And I would chause pet food drive. Because it could help so meny cat's and dog's. And it would be so helpfull. Because a bunch of cat's and dag need food and water to servive. So I chose pet food drive. And I want to thave ran food drive form the Homeless and animel's at my school.

#### **Student-9** Annotation

#### Score Point 2/1/2

#### Purpose, Focus, and Organization - Score Point 2

The response has a partially focused opinion that is insufficiently sustained. On one hand the response states, "I think both ideas's are great, Because they both help the communty" but in the next paragraph, the writer says, "And I would chause pet food drive." It has an inconsistent organizational structure and an uneven progression of ideas from beginning to end.

#### **Evidence and Elaboration - Score Point 1**

A small amount of the support/evidence provided by the writer is from the source material (*Because a bunch of cat's and dog need food and water to servive.*) while most is from personal knowledge/experience (*And they are super cool idea's.*). Sentences are limited to simple construction.

#### **Conventions - Score Point 2**

An adequate command of basic conventions is demonstrated in this response. Spelling errors (*communty, eather, helpfull, chouse, meny, servive*) are minor and do not obscure the meaning.

#### Student-10

#### Score Point 2/1/1

In my opion our school should start a food drive for pets, because they need food to, right well I know if you are reading this you might be thinkin well he descentificate for birds but I do and they can find goed amount of food to feed themself and there formiles and I like birds there cool and all but most pets like dogs and cats cant find a good amount of food to feed themselfs and there formiles. So lets start a food drive and let there be food to all the pets.

#### **Student-10 Annotation**

#### Score Point 2/1/1

#### Purpose, Focus, and Organization - Score Point 2

The response is somewhat sustained within the purpose, audience, and task. It has an opinion *(In my opinion our school should start a food drive for pets . . .)*. The writing contains some loosely related material *(. . . I like birds there cool and all . . .)* and there is an uneven progression of ideas - the response moves, without transitions, from pets to birds and back to pets.

#### **Evidence and Elaboration - Score Point 1**

Minimal support/evidence for the writer's opinion is provided and includes little or no use of sources, fact, and details. Evidence from the source material is absent. The expression of ideas is vague (*I know if you are reading this you might be thinkin well he doesent care for birds but I do and they can find good amount of food to feed themselfs and there familes*).

#### **Conventions - Score Point 1**

A partial command of basic conventions is demonstrated in this response. Use of correct capitalization and punctuation is shown; however, the body of the response is one long, run-on sentence which indicates inconsistent sentence formation. Minor errors include spelling *(thinkin, doesent, familes. themselfs)* and usage *(there - their)*.

Student-11

Score Point 1/1/2

I think that a pet food place is good because some petstores are tar away from Leman. Some people live near Lemain and have dogs or they cats and drive tar away so 1 near have store is good to Tood have, drive so far a wav. tood store is 900 hav

#### **Student-11 Annotation**

#### Score Point 1/1/2

#### Purpose, Focus, and Organization - Score Point 1

The response is related to the topic but demonstrates little or no awareness of the purpose, audience and task. An ambiguous opinion is expressed *(I think that a pet food place is good because some pet stores are far away from Leman.)* which does not directly relate to the prompt question (... your school should have a pet food drive ...). The writer confused "having a pet food drive" with "having to drive far away" which impedes understanding.

#### **Evidence and Elaboration - Score Point 1**

Use of sources, facts, and details is not included in this response. Irrelevant material in the document is based on personal knowledge and not the source material that was provided to the writer.

#### **Conventions - Score Point 2**

An adequate command of basic conventions is demonstrated in this response. Examples include capitalization of a proper noun *(Leman)*, beginning of sentence capitalization and end of sentence punctuation.

Student-12

Score Point 1/1/1

They should do a builda ganden because wen your not even done the raddit and golforholes will eat it and wen your done and you ful all the fruit and vegstabols all the dog cats and birds they can eat out the stuff they planted,

#### **Student-12 Annotation**

#### Score Point 1/1/1

#### Purpose, Focus, and Organization - Score Point 1

This response is related to the topic but demonstrates little or no awareness of the purpose, audience, and task. The opinion contained in the response *(They shoulde do a build a garden . . .)* is ambiguous and only vaguely addresses the prompt.

#### **Evidence and Elaboration - Score Point 1**

Irrelevant and confusing support/evidence for the writer's opinion is contained in the response. Evidence such as *(the raddit and golfor holes will eat it)* and *(you pull all the fruit and vegstabols all the dod cats and birds they can eat)* is not from the source material and is personal knowledge. Additionally, because the response consists of one sentence, it does not demonstrate any knowledge of focus or organization.

#### **Conventions - Score Point 1**

A partial command of basic conventions is demonstrated in this response which consists of one long, run-on sentence. Correct beginning of sentence capitalization and end punctuation are correctly used.

#### Student-13

#### Score Point 1/1/1

we shud Help anamos beecus anamos like dogs kian Help Xou/ike it Xour Gading atakt or if Sumwur braks in to Xour Haws

#### **Student-13 Annotation**

#### Score Point 1/1/1

#### Purpose, Focus, and Organization - Score Point 1

The response is related to the topic but shows little or no awareness of the purpose, audience, and task. The writer's opinion *(We shud help anamos becus anamos like dogs klan help you)* is only vaguely related to the prompt. There is little organizational structure demonstrated due to the brevity of the response.

#### **Evidence and Elaboration - Score Point 1**

Expression of ideas is unclear *(like if your goding atakt or if sumwun braks into your haws)* and there is little or no use of sources, facts, or details.

#### **Conventions - Score Point 1**

A lack of command of conventions is demonstrated in this response. There are frequent and severe errors which obscure the meaning. Types of errors include spelling (shud - should, anamos - animals, beecus - because, sumwun - someone), missing punctuation and sentence formation.

#### Student-14

#### Score Point 1/2/2

Animals, community, and Habitatare different things to protect or to work, Animals are pets to ether protect you or to protect the animals that are ether sick or weak. Animals can be dangous, Pangous animals can be in water or in a place maybe for away. Animals need food and water to Survive, Animals need people to give the animals water to survive people teach animals Skills like police teach their K-93 skills, police train the K-95 every day. Animals have toys for ether a brake for police or play with a nomal dog. Communitys is to have work like School or tasks to do when someone needs help. communitys helps your country for example, helping one other or picking up trash, community helps the earth get less messy and not being alone with the people around the earth. Community is needing food and Shelter in the houses, community in their houses Keep you solve and comperable and also in the houses has community in side.

#### Student-14

#### Score Point 1/2/2

Habitat is natural for example, birds flying to find food and water, Parents and their children sign up Volunteers for Andubu Society, Students learned how plants and animals help each other environment, the students at washington elementary school in pasadena California wanted to do more, and the garden contains plants that grow naturally in habitat where the school is located Habitat helps the plants produce seeds, flowers, and tender leaves that are good source for birds and insects, and the plant provide a safe place for bugs and butterflies to lay their eggs, the science teacher judie to make sure that student would learn. The Habitat had a local eagle scout, river mench that heard about the project and built water fountains out of old flower pots that are powered by the sun. The Audubon Socity helped school get native plants, The ram waters the plants that were chosen to feed the birds.

#### **Student-14 Annotation**

Score Point 1/2/2

#### Purpose, Focus, and Organization - Score Point 1

The response is related to the topic but demonstrates little or no awareness of the purpose, audience, and task. It does not have a discernible opinion which addresses the prompt questions (Animals, community, and Habitat are different things to protect or to work, Animals are pets to ether protect you or to protect the animals that are ether sick or weak.). More lack of understanding is shown by inclusion of extraneous ideas (Commiuntys helps your country for example, helping one other or picking up trash.). The actual writing is well done; however, the quality is hindered by the lack of organization and lack of understanding of the task.

#### **Evidence and Elaboration - Score Point 2**

Uneven, cursory support and evidence includes the ineffective use of facts and details. The writer includes support like (Animals need food and water to survive, Animals need people to give animals water to survive.) and (Communitys is to have work like school or tasks to do when someone needs help.). In the third paragraph, the response begins to use some evidence from the source material (Students learned how plants and animals help each other environment). These examples of support and evidence show how weakly integrated and erratic it is when used in the response.

#### **Conventions - Score Point 2**

An adequate command of basic conventions is demonstrated in this response. Errors in spelling *(ether - either, Communitys - Communities, comferable - comfortable, dangous - dangerous)*, capitalization and punctuation do not obscure meaning of the writing.