#### **MEP Boot Camp**



Kathy Hoffman Superintendent of Public Instruction

#### **Educational Rights of Children in Foster Care**

Joey Taylor Foster Care Education Coordinator

#### **Training Link**

## http://bit.ly/MEP2021FC



#### **Definitions & Acronyms**

Foster Care- 24-hour (a day) substitute care for children placed away from their parents or guardians and for whom the child welfare agency (DCS, tribal, or local) has placement and care responsibility.



#### **Definitions & Acronyms**

- **ESSA-** Every Student Succeeds Act
- POC- Point of Contact
- **SEA** State Education Agency (ADE)
- LEA- Local Educational Agency
- **IEP** Individualized Education Plan
- **SIS-** Student Information System



#### **Definitions & Acronyms**

- **ADE** Arizona Department of Education
- **CWA** Child Welfare Agency (in Arizona, DCS or tribal)
- **DCS-** Department of Child Safety
- **DCSS** Department of Child Safety Specialist **REL** Regional Education Liaison (DCS Staff)



#### **ESSA FC & McKinney-Vento**

## Children in foster care are NO LONGER **McKinney-Vento** (Homeless)!!!



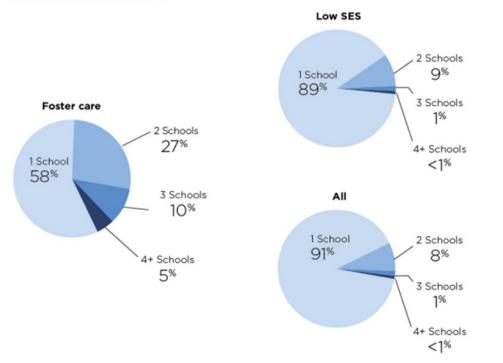
#### **Foster Care Everywhere**

- Go to <u>www.Menti.com</u>
   & use the code 3123
   3317
- Name Movies with Family Disruptions (i.e. foster care, adoption)



#### **School Stability**

Figure 5. Number of schools attended during the 2012/13 school year, for students in foster care, low-socioeconomic-status students, and all students in Arizona public schools, 2012/13



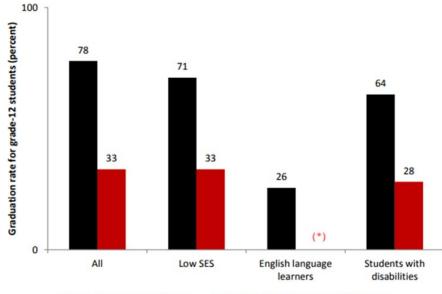
Source. Authors' analysis of linked administrative data from the Arizona Department of Education and Arizona Department of Child Safety, 2012/13.

Note. Percentages are computed for 1,108,795 students ages 5–17, including 10,770 students in foster care and 535,681 low-socioeconomic-status students. Due to rounding, percentages may not add up to 100. Numbers and percentages are presented in appendix table B2. SES = socioeconomic status.



#### **School Stability**

Figure 12. Percentage of grade-12 students who graduated in 2013, for students in foster care, other at-risk student subgroups, and all students in Arizona public schools, 2012/13



All students in that category
Students in

Students in foster care in that category

Source. Authors' analysis of linked administrative data from the Arizona Department of Education and Arizona Department of Child Safety, 2012/13.

Note. Percentages are computed for 66,794 students age 17 or younger enrolled in grade 12; 500 students in foster care; 26,243 low-socioeconomic-status students; 470 English language learners; and 5,147 students with disabilities, of which 139 were students in foster care. Numbers and percentages of grade-12 graduates, by student subgroups, are provided in appendix table 87.

(\*)The number of students in foster care classified as English language learners in grade 12 was too low for reporting the graduation rate.

SES = socioeconomic status.



#### The Every Students Succeeds Act: Foster Care Provisions

#### **ESSA Foster Care Legal Text**

# Two Parts: —Part 1- SEA Portion —Part 2- LEA Portion



#### **ESSA Foster Care Legal Text**

## Part 1- SEA Portion



#### **Basically...**





#### SEA/CWA/LEA Collaborate

FC children should remain in their school of origin



School of Origin- the school in which a child is enrolled at the time of placement in foster care. If a child's foster care placement changes, the school of origin would then be considered the school in which the child is enrolled at the time of the placement change.



When a child enters foster care, even though they live here...



**Bio Family** 



School of Origin



**FC Placement** 



New School

#### ... they have the right to attend school here!



When a child changes placement, even though they live here...





**Old FC Placement** 

School of Origin



**New FC Placement** 

New School

#### ... they have the right to attend school here!



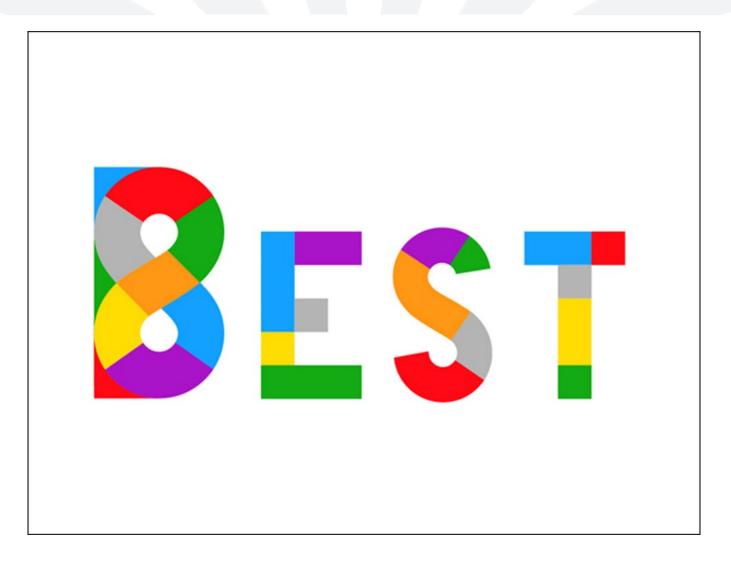
#### **Basically...**





If not in the best interest of the child to remain, immediately enroll in new school. Enrolling school shall immediately obtain records from previous school.







# Factored into the best interest determination should be:



# The safety of the child The wishes of the parent, caregiver, and child



 The toll of the commute, distance, and time for the child to travel to and from the school

-Projected duration of out-ofhome placement



-The child's academic, developmental, and socialization needs

–The effect a school change will have on the child's learning and any potential for loss of credits\*

\*Taken from the Department of Child Safety Open Discussion on ESSA Foster Care PowerPoint



#### A child in foster care will only attend here...



**Bio Family** 



School of Origin



**FC Placement** 



New School

#### ... if it is not in their best interest to attend here!



#### **ESSA Foster Care Legal Text**

## Part 2- LEA Portion



#### **Basically...**





#### SEA/CWA/LEA Collaborate

#### CWA & LEA establish POCs



#### **DCS Regional Contacts**

State level POC: Barbara Guillen, <u>Barbara.Guillen@azdcs.gov</u>

#### The 5 CWA Regional POCs are:

- Northwest Region (Mohave, Coconino, Yavapai, & La Paz Counties): Caryn Wagner, <u>Caryn.Wagner@azdcs.gov</u>
- Maricopa West Region (Western Maricopa County): George Johnson, <u>George.Johnson@azdcs.gov</u>
- Maricopa East Region (Eastern Maricopa County): Pamela Harris, <u>Pamela.Harris@azdcs.gov</u>
- South Region (Pima, Yuma, Santa Cruz, & Cochise Counties):
   Czarina Valadez, <u>Czarina.Valadez@azdcs.gov</u>
- Northeast Region (Pinal, Gila, Graham, Greenlee, Navajo, & Apache Counties): Rebekah Guillory, <u>Rebekah.Guillory@azdcs.gov</u>



#### **LEA Foster Care Liaisons**

ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

EST

NO BARRIERS

Students & Families Educators Administrators Programs & Supports About ADE ADEConnect **Q** 

Home / Foster Care / Welcome to Foster Care

#### Welcome to Foster Care

ADE Foster Care Ed. COVID-19 Update

The Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA) contains key provisions to promote educational stability and success for students in foster care.

Children in foster care should remain in the school they attended before entering foster care or before a placement change (school of origin).

The transportation of a child in foster care, to their school of origin, is a shared responsibility between the LEA (public school district or public charter) & the child welfare agency.

The only reason a child in foster care would have to change schools is that it is in their best interest to go to a new school.

If it is in the best interest of a child in foster care to go to a new school, the new school would need to immediately enroll that child, even without relevant panerwork.

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## www.azed.gov/fostercare



#### **Basically...**





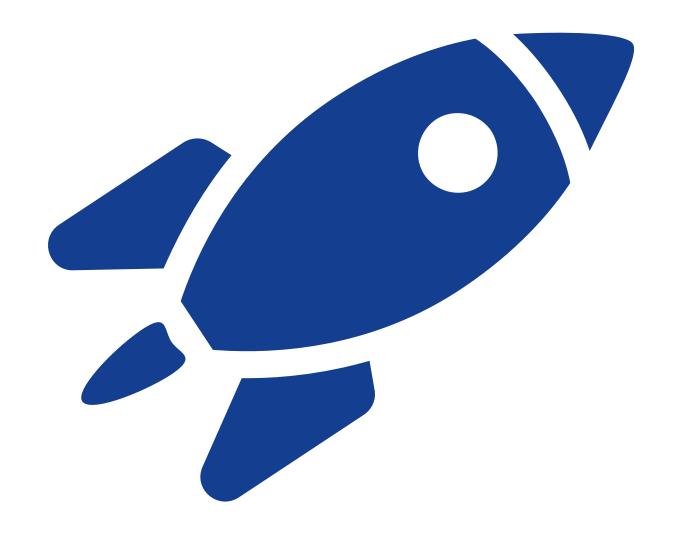
Plans to Transport FC children to their school of origin. Additional costs- I pay, you pay, or we pay.







#### **Individual Procedure**





The LEA should first pursue existing & low or no-cost options for transportation.



#### Existing options could include:

- Transportation already provided by other programs (i.e. if a child in foster care has an IEP that requires they be transported; that transportation would already be covered by IDEA or if the child qualifies for Title IV-E funds)
- If a child is placed in a foster group home, the group home is contractually obligated to transport; after 50 miles one way, they are eligible for mileage reimbursement.



#### Low or no cost options could include:

- Caregiver provides transportation to school or existing bus routes; CWA may be able to provide mile reimbursement to the caregiver
- -Amending current bus routes
- Public transportation, if appropriate



#### **Foster Parent Agreement**

**2.7.** Accept, encourage and support the child's individual lifestyle, including the arrangement and facilitation for the child to receive an education based upon his or her ability and within the school district of their origin when appropriate...



#### **Foster Parent Transportation**

**R21-6-316.** Transportation Responsibilities

A. A foster parent shall provide or arrange appropriate local

transportation to meet the routine educational, medical, recreational, social, religious, and therapeutic needs of a foster child.





#### **IDEA Parent Succession**

#### -Bio Parent

–Foster Parent

#### -Guardian Generally Authorized

-Individual Acting in Place

-Surrogate Parent



#### **IEP & DCS**

DCS may attend IEP meetings. DCS may not sign IEPs, act as the IDEA Parent, or officially request an <u>evaluation</u>.



#### **School Fees**

#### **What AFFCF Can Consider Funding**

#### Auxiliary Payments and Special Allowances/Supplemental Financial Supports

#### Service Group: Allowances

Auximity Tuyinents and Speem Filowancessupplemental Timinent Supports			
Service Type Category	Service Type Description	Uses, Maximum Amounts and Qualifiers.	
		Approval levels are designated in CHILDS.	
EMRG CLTH ALLOW	Emergency Clothing	\$150 maximum per state fiscal year. Independent Living Subsidy program youth are <i>not</i> eligible for this allowance.	
EMRG CLTH EXTRA	Emergency Clothing – Extra	\$100 maximum per state fiscal year. (examples: Fire, Flood, Theft).	
		Independent Living Subsidy program youth are not eligible for this allowance.	
BOOKS/EDUCATION	Books Education Expenses	\$82.50 maximum per school year for all dependent children. For books, supplies, course fees, student services and physical education fees/equipment. May be approved for special pre-school and college level, technical and vocational classes.	
SUPP SCH TUIT	Supplemental Extra School Tuition and Fees	\$165 maximum per session. For use during summer sessions or interim sessions at year round schools.	
GRADUATION	Graduation Expenses	\$220 maximum. Available for High School only for cap, gown, ring, yearbook, and other graduation related fees.	
SPECIAL NEEDS	Special Needs Allowance	\$22.50 maximum per state fiscal year. Available to assist foster parents with expenses such as holidays, birthdays, and special occasions. Independent Living Subsidy program youth are <i>not</i> eligible for this allowance.	
CAMP AND VACATION	Camp and Vacation Allowance	Suspended.	
PASSPORT	Passport Allowance	Reimbursement for the actual cost of obtaining a passport book or card. Receipts are required. Effective 1/1/09 and is a one-time reimbursement per child.	
DIAPERS-SPECIAL	Diaper – Special	\$62.50 maximum per month. This allowance must be authorized monthly. Available with medical documentation for children who require additional funds for diapers.	

Auxiliary Payments and Special Allowances/Supplemental Financial Supports are available to licensed family foster care providers and unlicensed kinship and non-relative providers.



#### Whew!





#### **Contact Information**

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http://www.azed.gov/FosterCare/

