The Ladder of Reading ©

5% Learning to read seems effortless

35%
Learning to read is relatively easy with broad instruction

40 to 50%
Learning to read proficiently requires code-based explicit, systematic, and sequential instruction

10 to 15% (Dyslexia)
Learning to read requires code-based explicit/systematic/sequential/diagnostic instruction with many repetitions

Advantaged by a structured literacy approach

Structured literacy approach essential

© N. Young, 2012 (Updated 2020)
Artwork by Dean Stanton
(Lyon, 1998; NRP, 2000; IDA, 2015; Hempenstall, 2016)

www.nancyyoung.ca