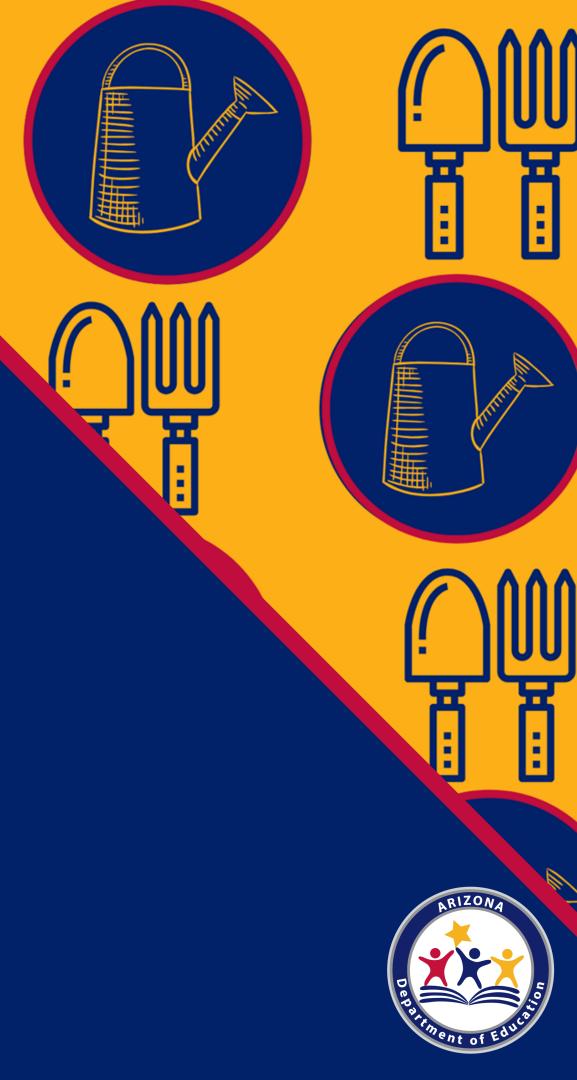
Aligning School Gardens with Academic Curriculum Webinar Series September 16,2 020 3:30pm

Professional Standards Learning Code: 1230





Arizona Department of Education (ADE)

This training was sponsored by the Arizona Department of Education (ADE) Health and Nutrition Services Division (HNS).

Intended Audience

This training is intended for **School Food Authorities (SFAs) operating the National School Lunch Program (NSLP)** and the school garden leaders and teachers that support them.

Professional Standards

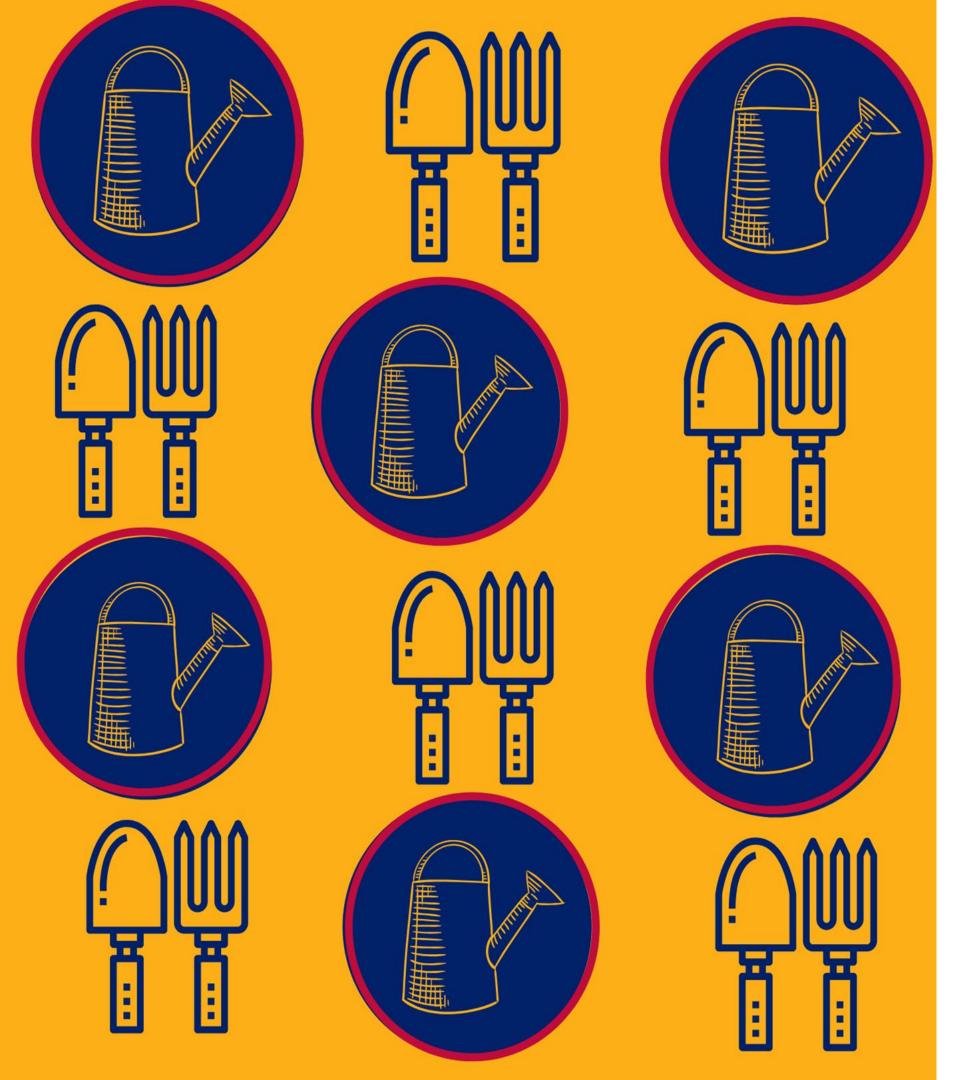
Information to include when documenting this training for Professional Standards:

Training Title: Aligning School Gardens with Academic Curriculum

Key Area: 1000- Nutrition

Learning Codes: 1230

Length: 1 hour



In February 2020 past attendees of the 2019 Arizona School Garden Sustainability series of, responded wanting to learn more about the alignment of school garden activities within academic curriculum.



Gigette Webb, M.Ed.

University of Arizona, Cooperative Extension Service Area Associate Agent Agricultural Literacy & STEM Education Program

Thank you for joining me today!

Bio: The Agricultural Literacy & STEM Education Program is a statewide program that is based out of the Maricopa County Cooperative Extension Office. As the UA CES Agent for Ag Literacy & STEM Education, Gigette is also the state contact for the National Ag in the Classroom Program. This program serves the community and students by empowering educators through lesson plans, relationships, and other resources to promote and teach agricultural literacy throughout the state. Prior to her current role with the University of Arizona, Gigette brings 23 years of classroom experience from both private and public schools.

Overview

Introduction to Agriculture Education

- Land Grant Brief Review
- Arizona agriculture top commodities
- Agriculture Education Importance

Academic Standard Alignment

- Example activities
- Examples Lessons
- Matrix Reveal (draft)
- Resources

Professional Development Opportunities 2021 Website Navigation

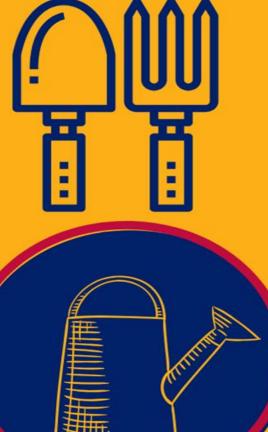


Introduction to Agriculture Education













Land-Grant Colleges and Universities

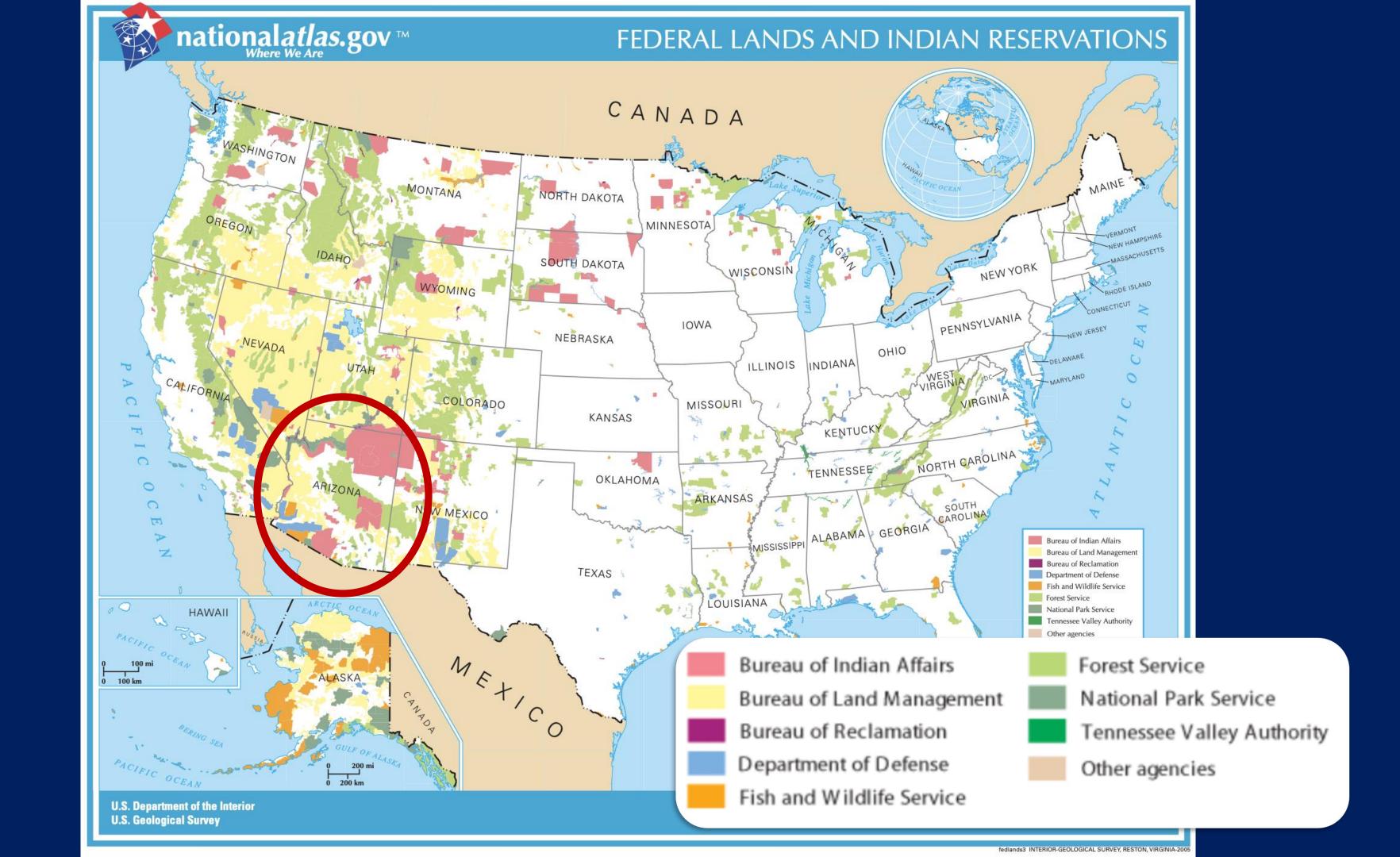






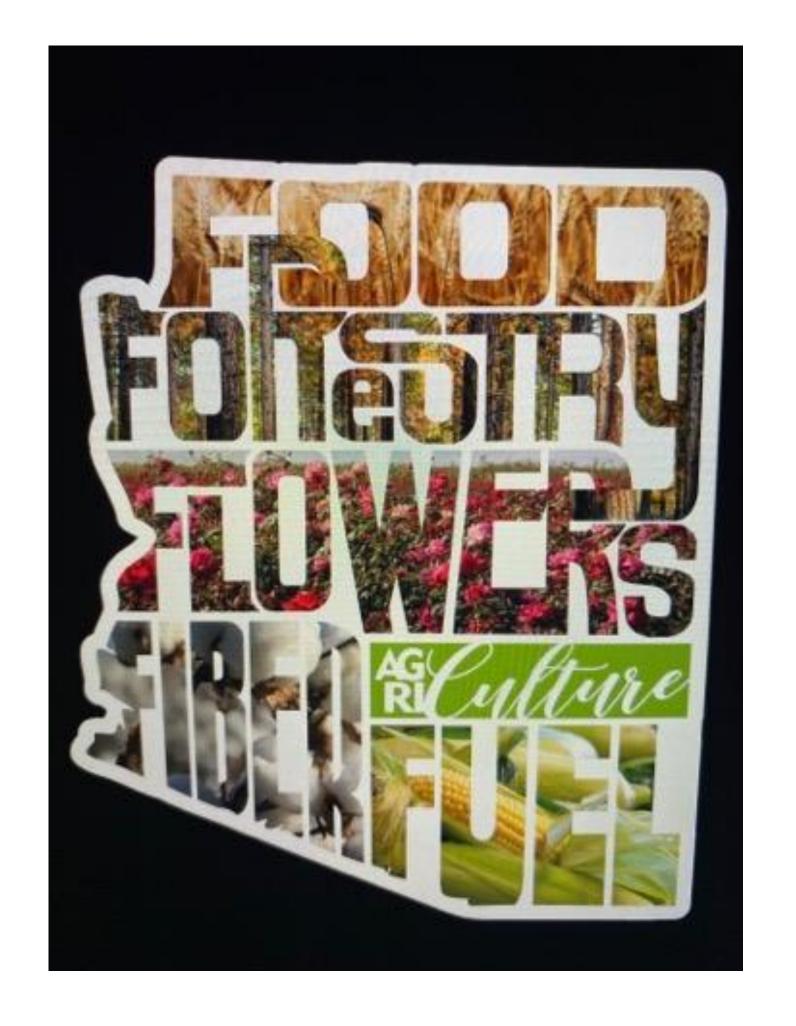






5 F's of Agriculture

- Food
- Fiber
- Forestry
- Floriculture
- Fuel



\$23.3 Billion Industry

2019 - Top Crops by \$ Value

#1 – Lettuce

#2 – Hay

#3 – Cotton

#4 - Cauliflower

#5 – Dates

#6 – Broccoli

#7 – Melons

#8 – Pecans

#9 – Corn

#10 – Lemons

#11 – Wheat

2019 – Largest Crops by Acres

#1 - Hay/alfalfa

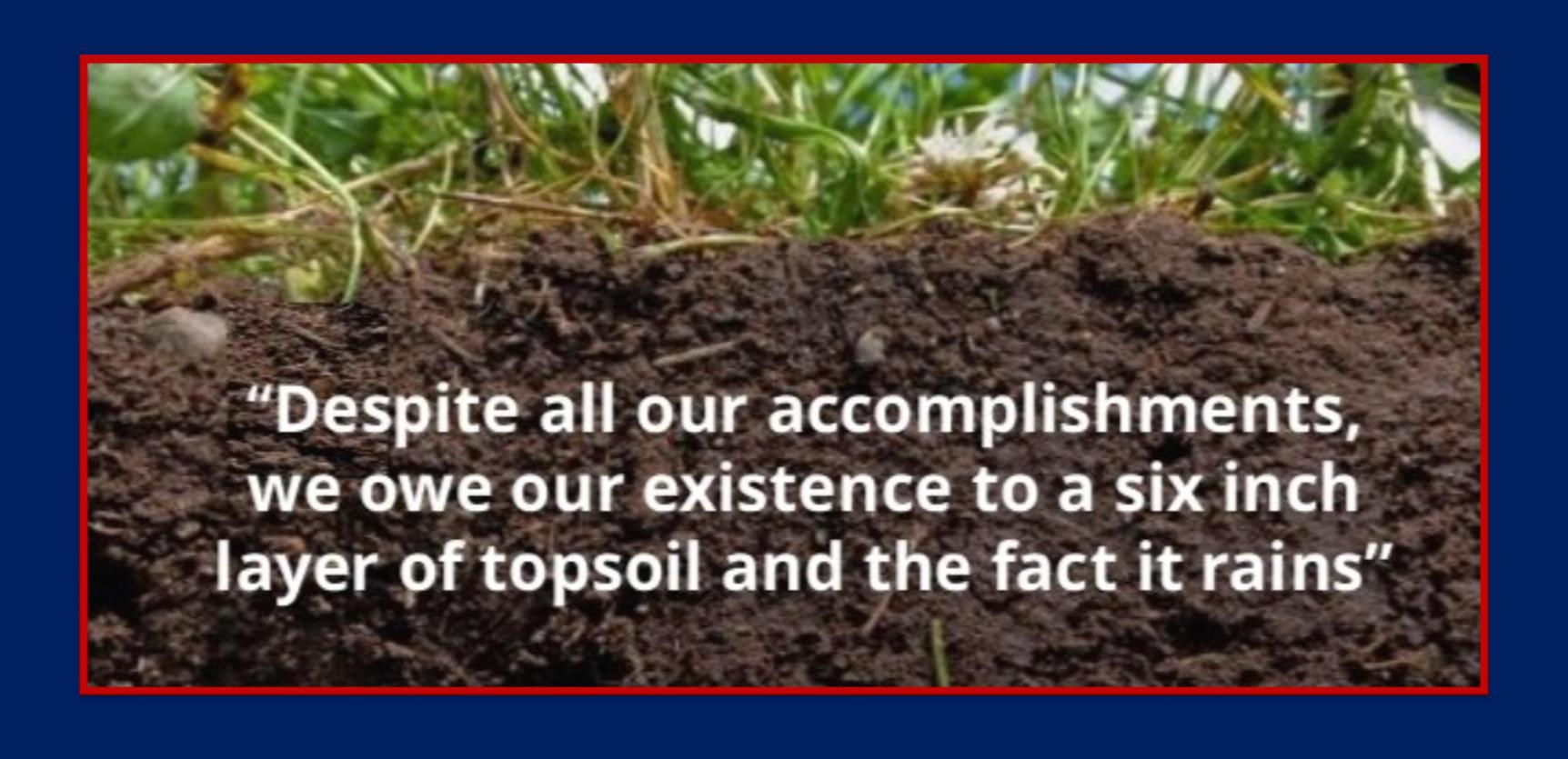
#2 - Cotton





Food System





SCIENCE

LANGUAGE ARTS

SOCIAL STUDIES

INCORPORATING AGRICULTURE TO ENGAGE STUDENTS

MATH

HEALTH

ART

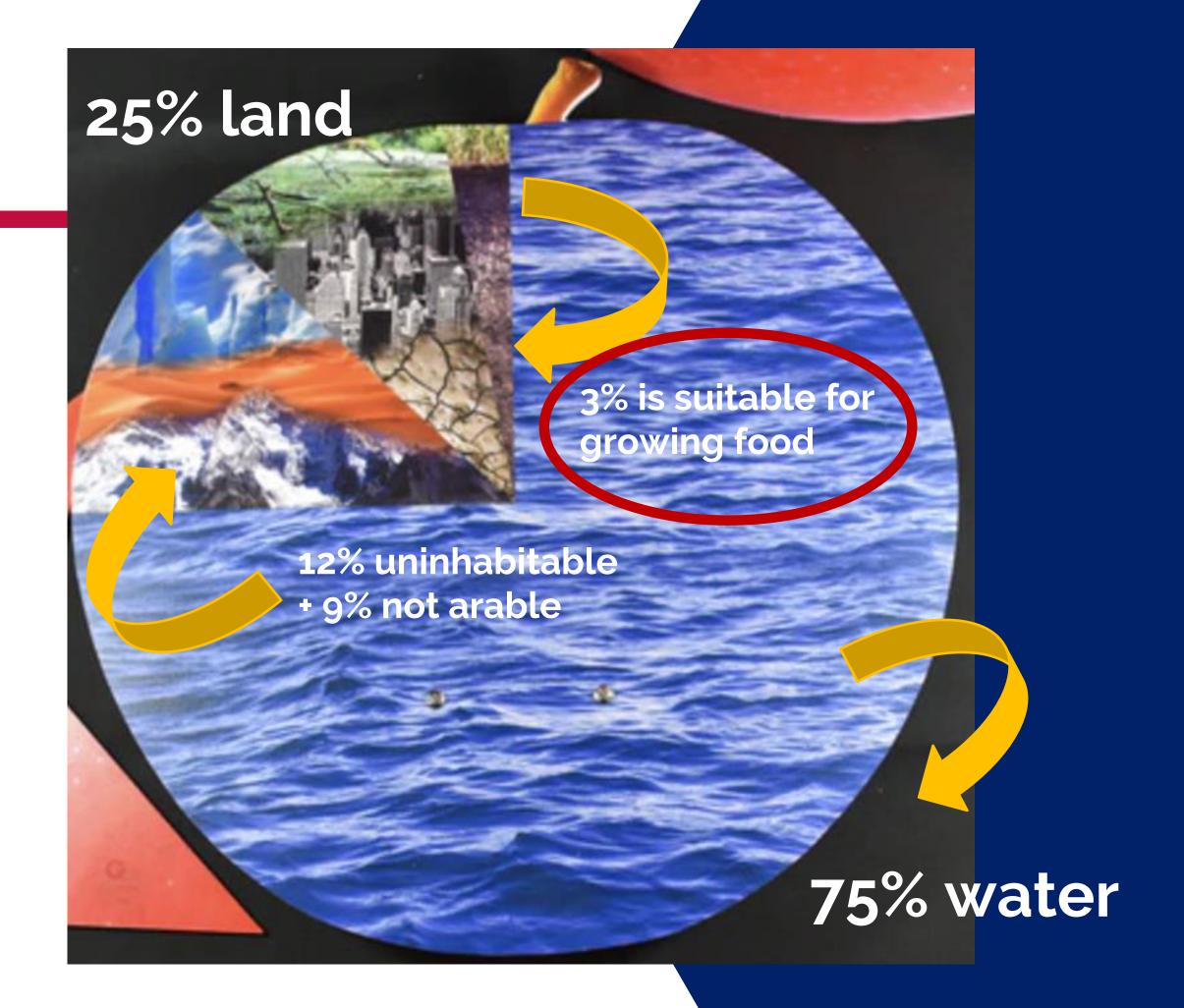
Lesson: Soil – Apple Land Use

No land = No Food, Fiber, Fuel



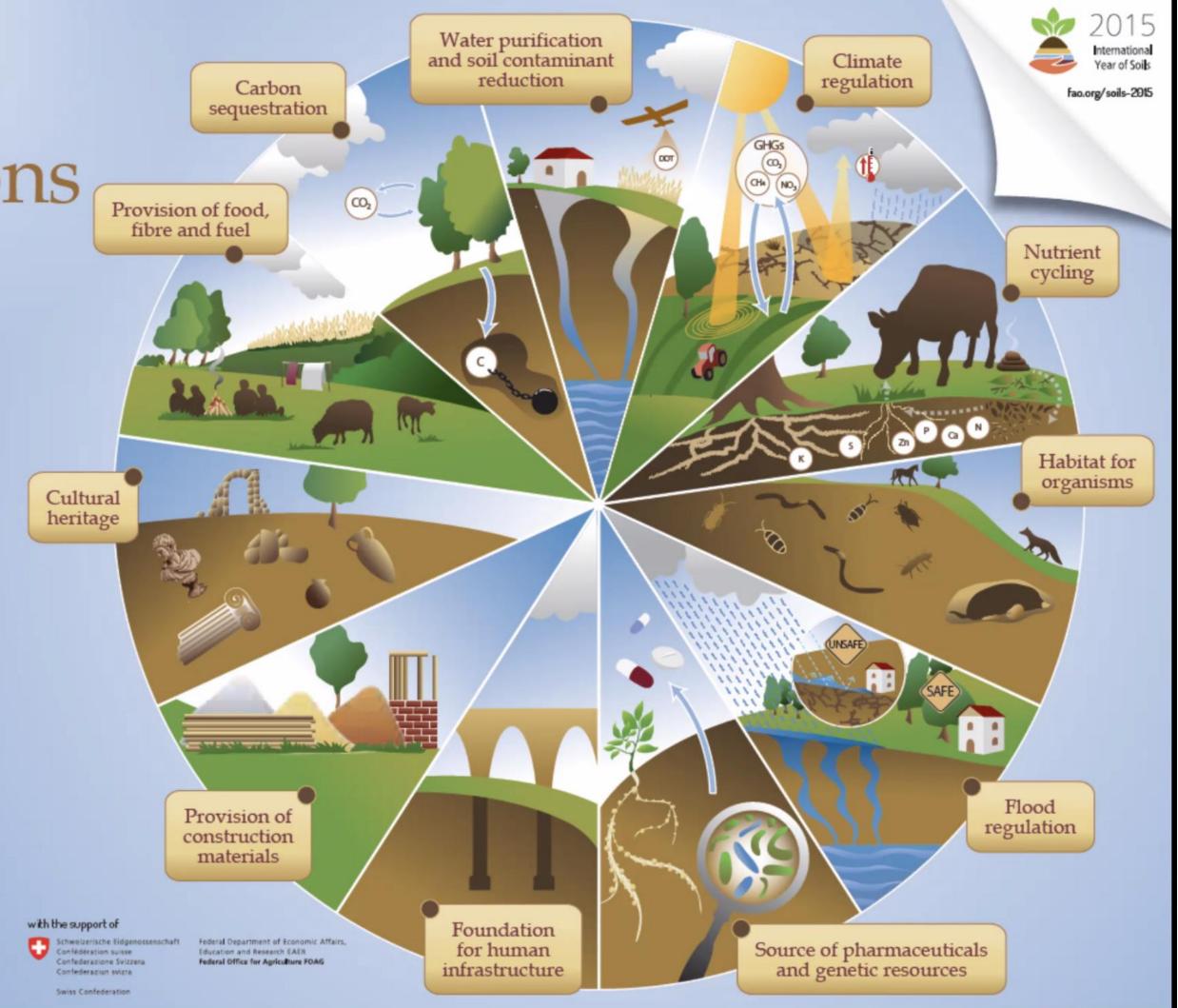
Lesson: Soil – Apple Land Use

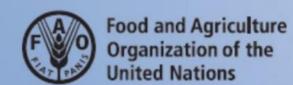
- ¾ Covered by water
- ¼ Represents land area
- Of that...
- 1/8 is uninhabitable land
- 3/32 is habitable but NOT arable land
- 1/32 is arable and has potential to grow crops – this soil is what we depend on for food production



Soil functions

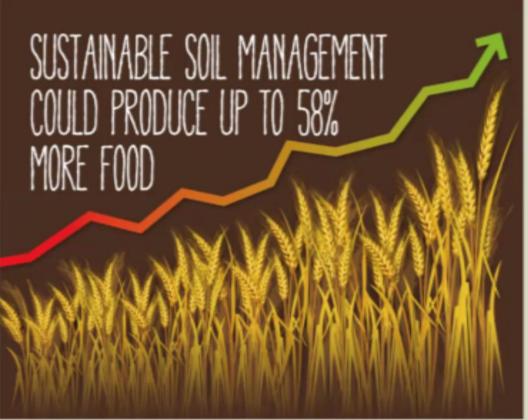
Soils deliver ecosystem services that enable life on Earth









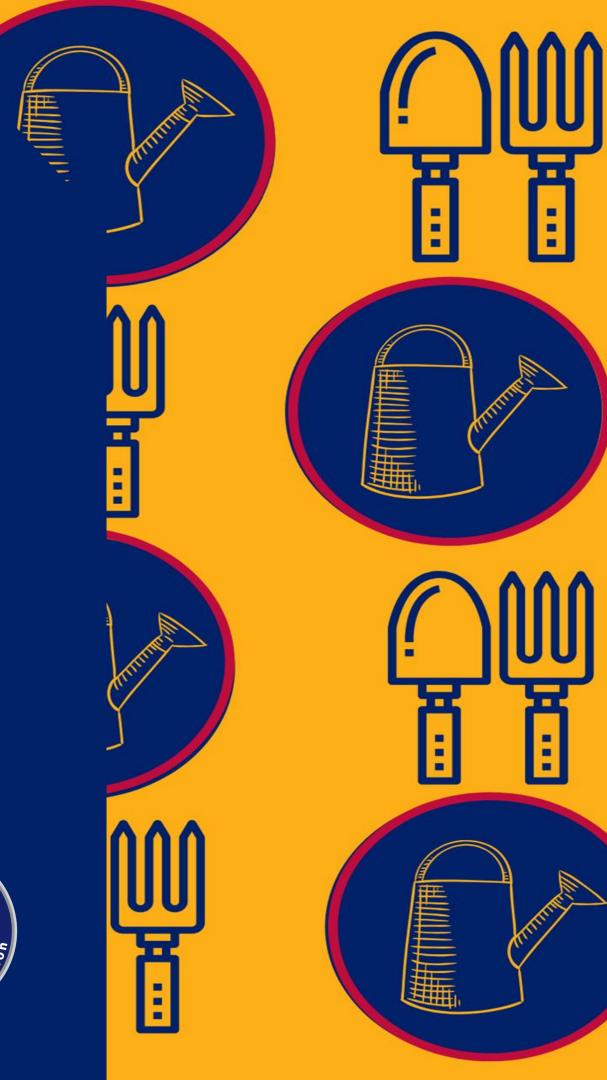


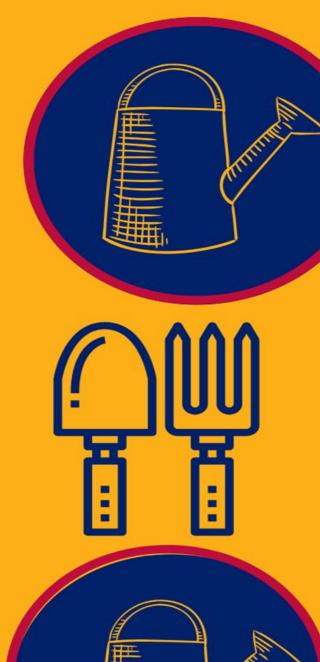
307 OF OUR GLOBAL SOILS ARE DEGRADED

Soil is fundamental to crop production. It constitutes the natural resource that provides mankind most of its food and resources.

dant 25 211 Apple

Academic Standard Alignment









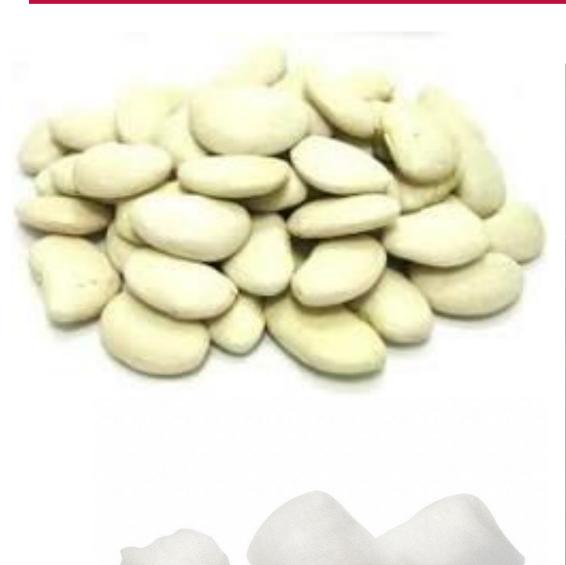
Phenomena! Driving Questions?







Seed Babies

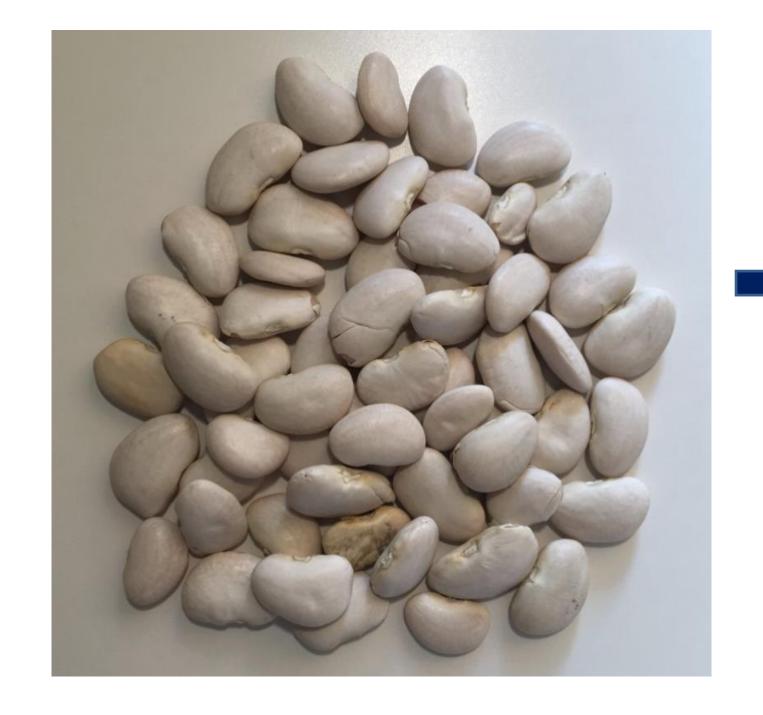






Are seeds dead or alive?

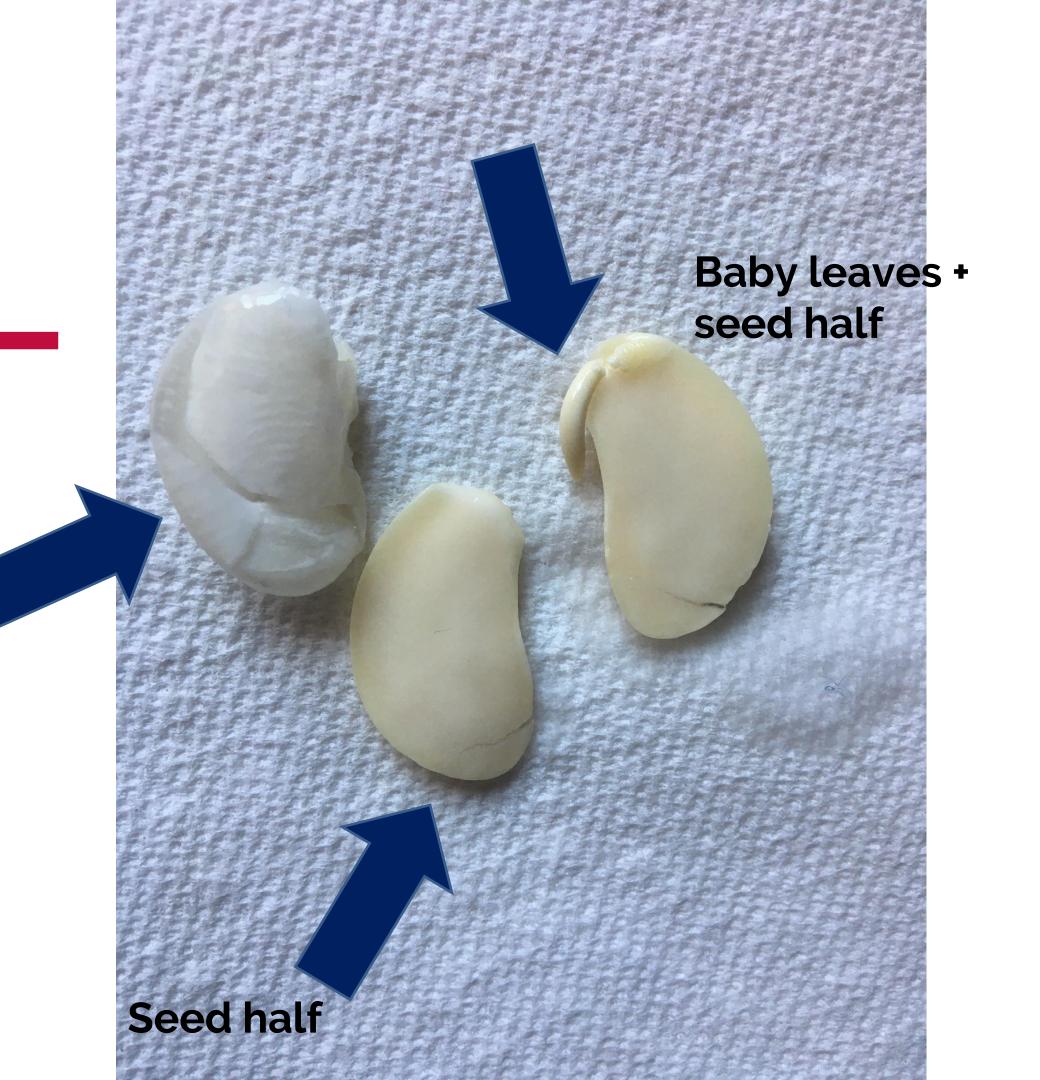
Soak lima beans for 24 hours.





Dissection: Seed coat

Seed coat





Embryo

Radicle (root)

Seed coat

Endosperm

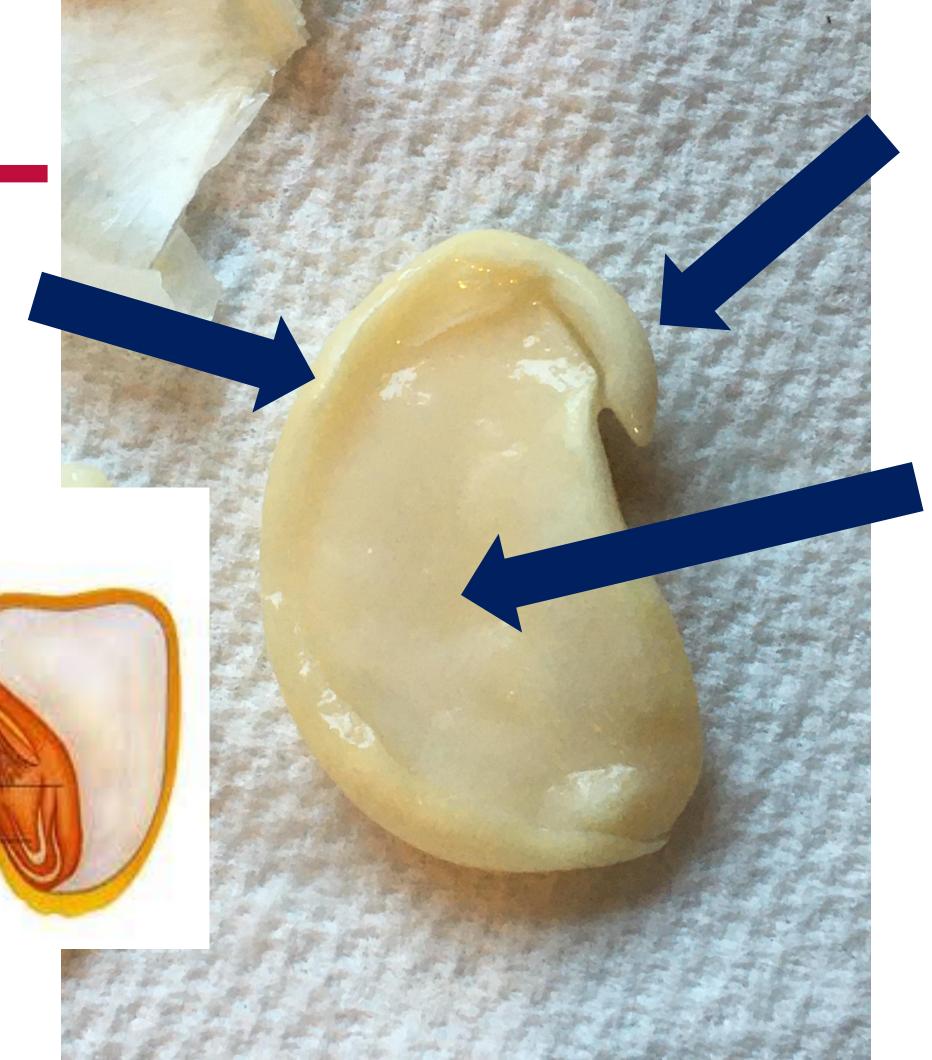
Embryonic

Cotyledon -

Primary root

leaves

Embryo



Epicotyl (leaves)

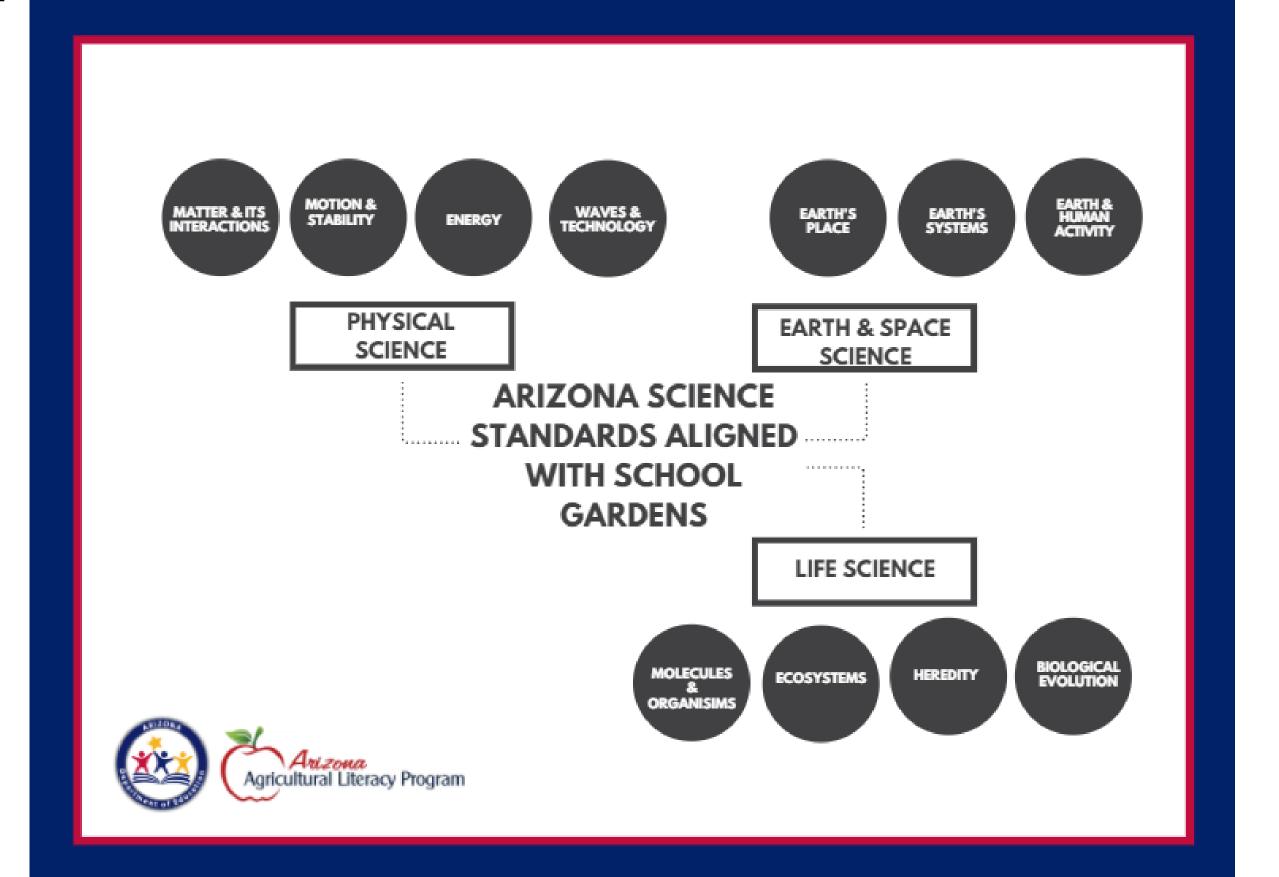
Cotyledon (food storage)



School Garden Matrix (draft)

- ✓ Science standards that fit
- ✓ Cross CuttingConcepts
- ✓ Science & Engineering

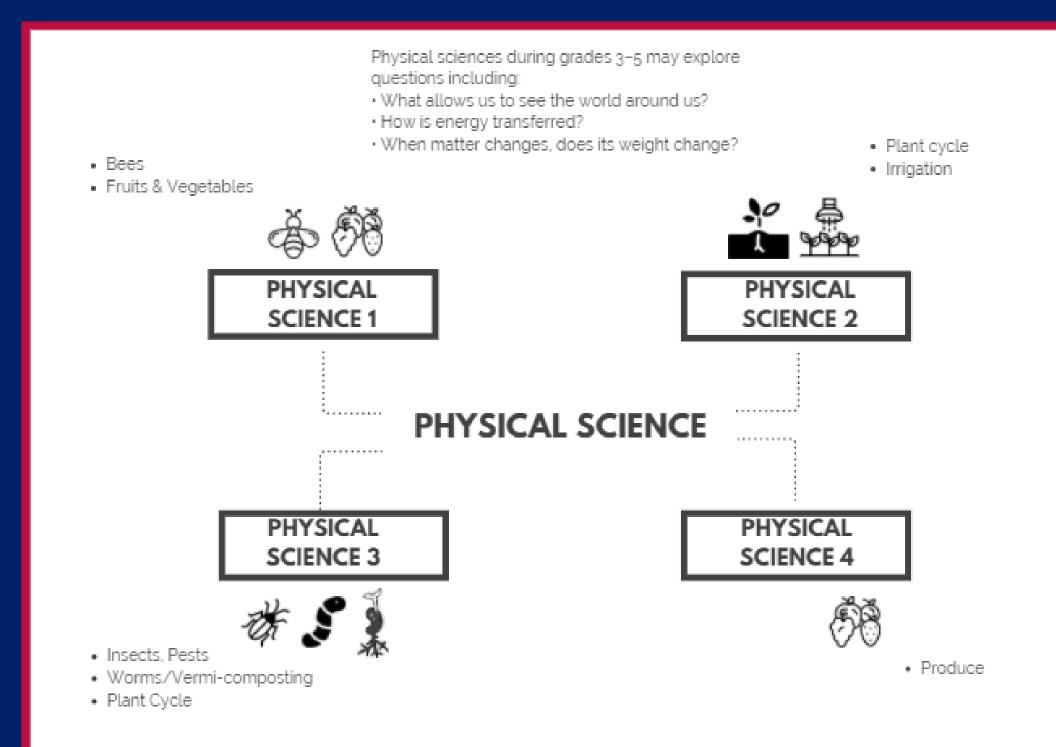
Practices



Agriculture Education Connections (draft)

- ✓ Bees
- ✓ Worm/Vermicomposting
- ✓ Irrigation
- ✓ Fruits & Vegetables
- ✓ Soil
- ✓ Plant Cycle
- ✓ Insects/Pests





Cross Cutting Connections (draft)

- ✓ Patterns
- ✓ Cause & Effect
- ✓ Scale
- ✓ Proportion & Quantity
- ✓ Systems/ System Models
- ✓ Stability & Change
- ✓ Structure & Function
- ✓ Energy & Matter



CROSS CUTTING CONCEPTS

Mixed grade groups

CAUSE & EFFECT

· Forest management

· Watering &

PATTERNS

Seasons

photosynthesis

 weather daylight cycles insect and plant life cycles moon cycles 	Temperature • Pest management & plant health • Weather (morning dew, snow melting, humidity)	gardening • Plant varieties • Container gardening	Succession planting
SYSTEMS/ SYSTEM MODELS	STABILITY & CHANGE	STRUCTURE & FUNCTION	ENERGY & MATTER
Living & Non-living Things Soil structures Climate Irrigation (turgor pressure) glucose & oxygen carbon dioxide and water	Vertical gardening like hydroponic or aquaponic gardening Climate & weather changes season to season	Key parts of the plant Trellis, shade structure, freeze cloth or hoop house top soil, mulch, cover crops	Soil health Water and root systems

SCALE

· Square foot

· Animals, insects and

plants

PROPORTION &

QUANTITY

· Amendments and fertilizers

Science & Engineering Practices (draft)

- Asking Questions & **Defining Problems**
- Developing & Using Models
- Planning & Carrying Out Investigations
- Analyze & Interpret Data
- Using Math and Conceptual Thinking
- Constructing Explanations & Designing Solutions
- Engaging in an argument from Evidence
- Obtaining, Evaluating & Communicating Information.

SCIENCE & ENGINEERING PRACTICES

Mixed grade groups

ASKING QUESTIONS & DEFINING PROBLEMS

DEVELOPING & USING MODELS

PLANNING & CARRYING OUT INVESTIGATIONS

ANALYZE & INTERPRET DATA

- . Why did a plant die?
- . What is a "volunteer" plant and how did it get there?
- · What is chewing on this
- · Various garden models (raised bed, vertical, companion planting
- Food safety practices
- Watering schedules
- Seasonal planting
- Companion planting (pest mitigation)
- Identifying plant and insect types
- · Gardening record keeping
- Harvest records
- Water-use records
- · Garden work day records or guest log

USING MATH & CONCEPTUAL THINKING

· Counting & seed sorting

Planting (days from frost)

Seed saving/collecting

and to harvest) & spacial

CONSTRUCTING **EXPLANATIONS** & DESIGNING **SOLUTIONS**

- Garden design/ location (sunlight and water flow)
- Rainwater harvesting
- Companion planting or crop rotations

ENGAGING IN AN ARGUMENT FROM EVIDENCE

 Plant selection & justification

OBTAINING. **EVALUATING &** COMMUNICATING INFORMATION

- · Create a garden showcase
- Scavenger hunt

Interdisciplinary Lesson



Math

- Ratios
- Fractions
- Measurements
- Serving sizes
- Data collection & analysis
- Calculate costs

Agriculture

- Where do the ingredients come from?
- When & where are they grown?
- How are they grown?

Art



- Create advertisements
- Create packaging

Reading/ Writing

- Lab notebook
- Write recipe
- Write observations from tastings
- Create a marketing plan
- Write a review of a recipe
- Read other recipes

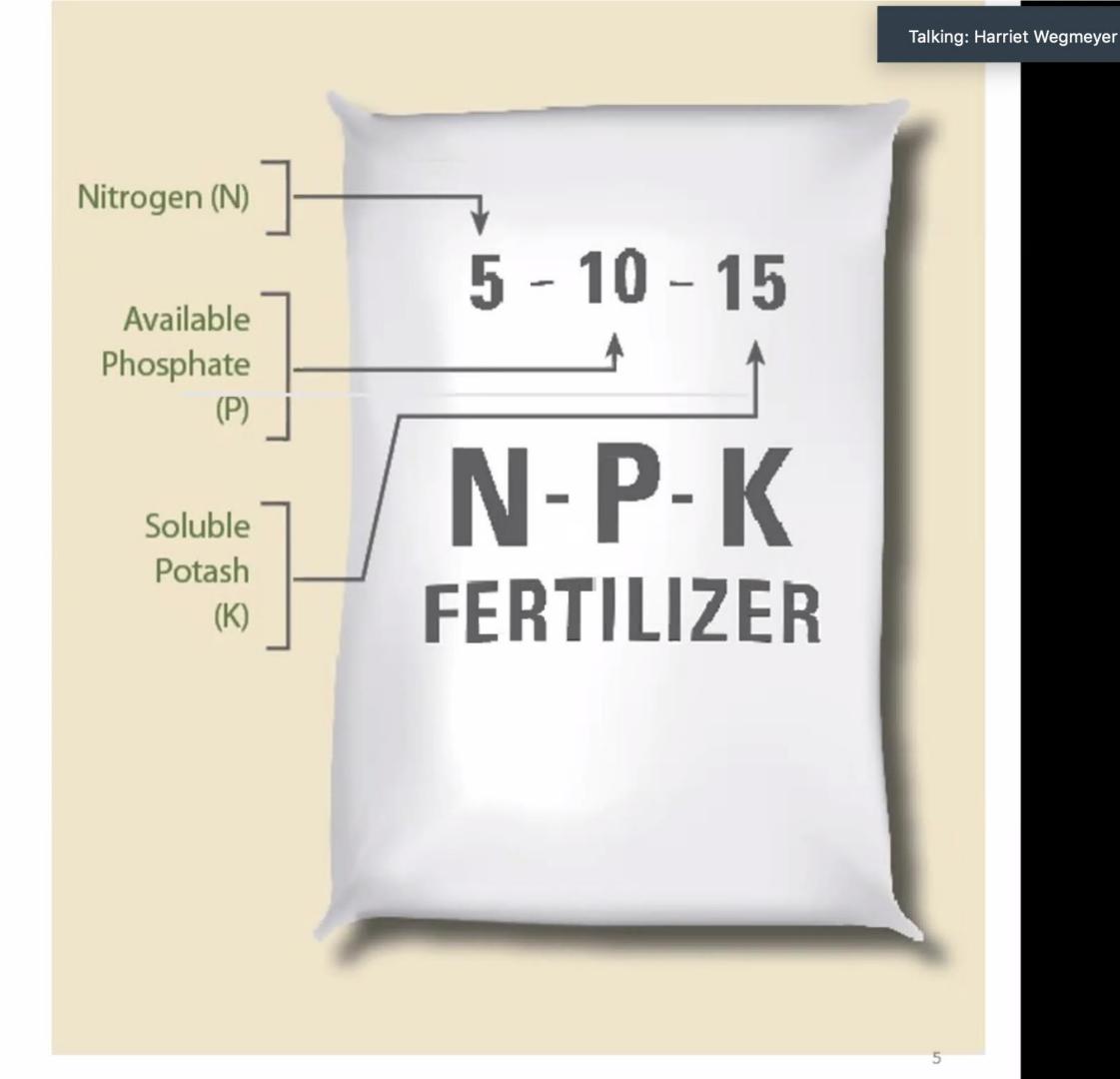
Nutrient Analysis

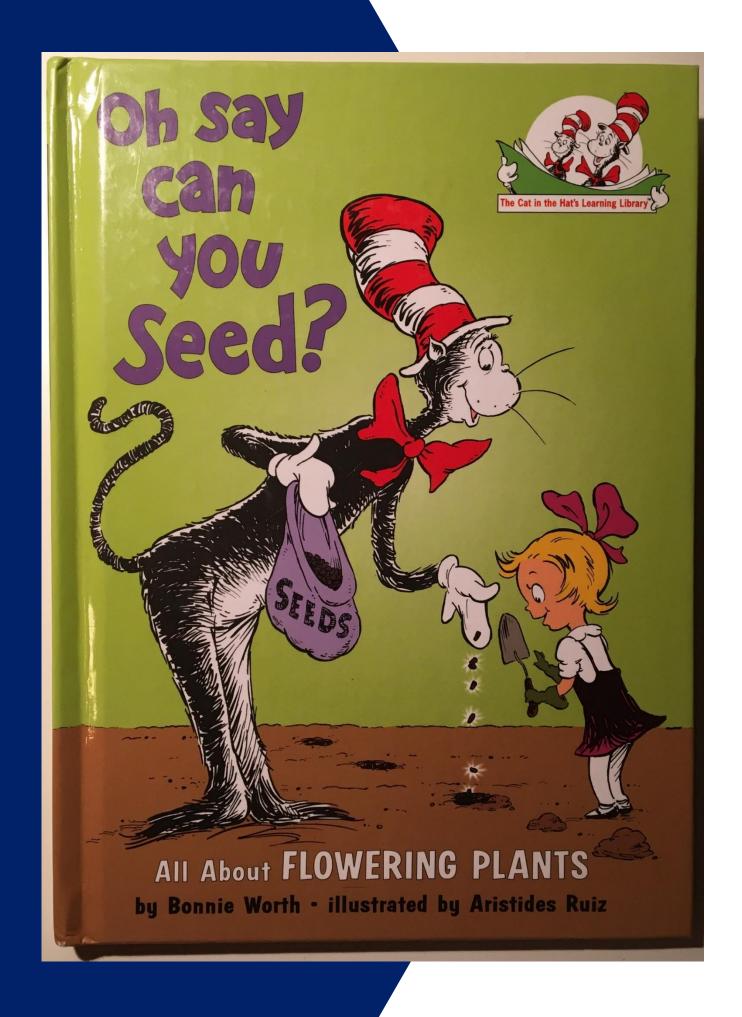
40-pound bag

N-2 lb

P-4 lb.

K - 6 lb.

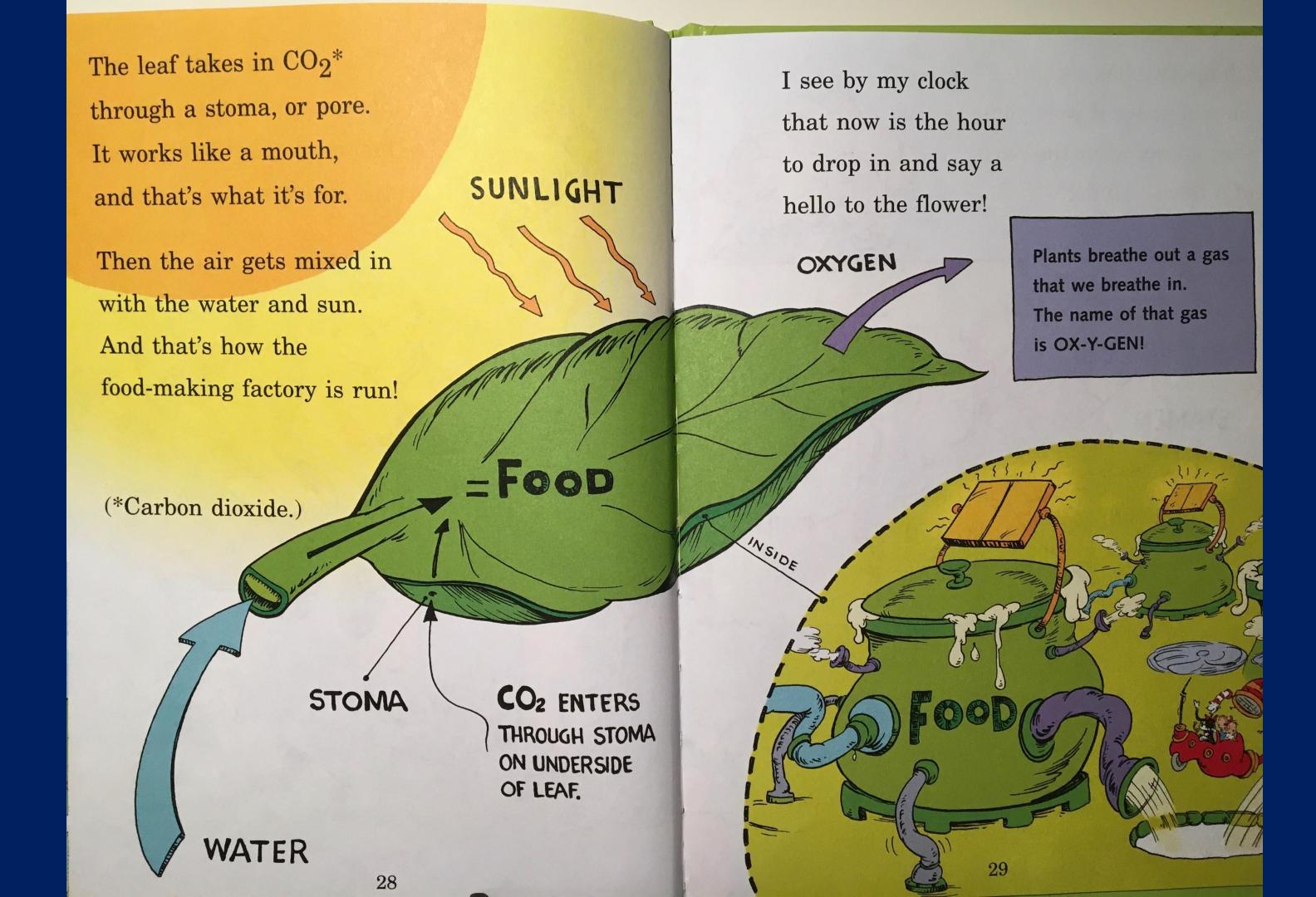




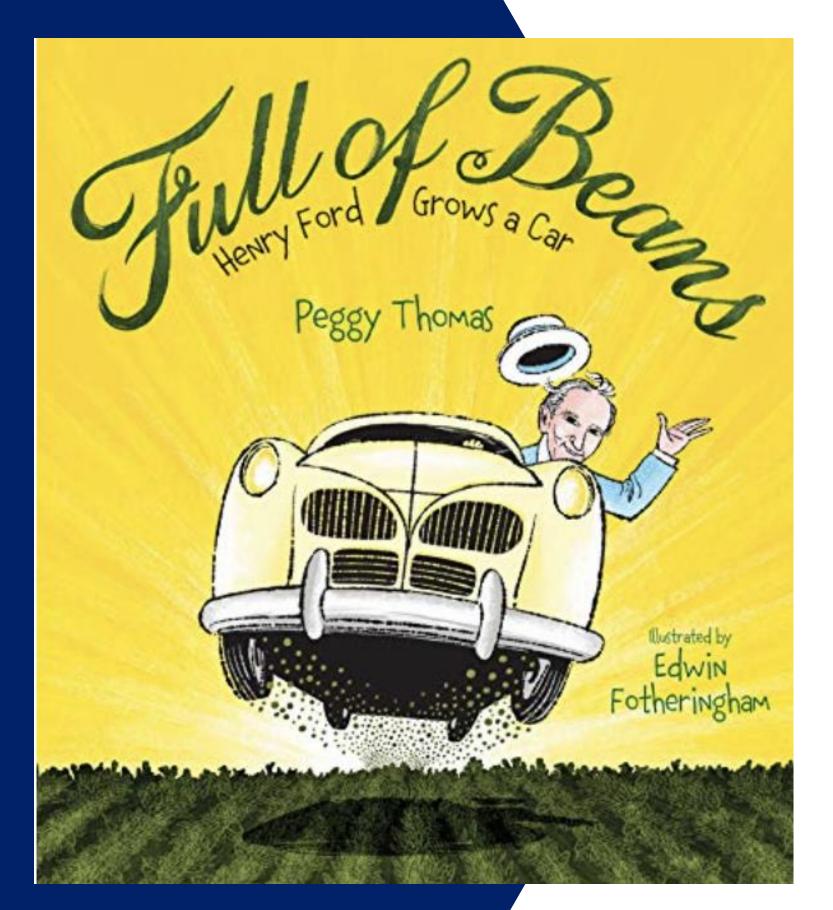
Oh say can you seed?

By Bonnie Worth

- ✓ Great for many grades
- ✓ Simplifies a complex subject
- ✓ Makes learning fun!







Full of Beans:

Henry Ford Grows a Car

By: Peggy Thomas



American Farm Bureau 🕢 @FarmBureau · Feb 7

Meet Peggy Thomas, author of the @AgFoundation's book of the year, "Full of Beans: Henry Ford Grows a Car." This book describes Henry Ford's drive to incorporate soybeans into every part of his life. bit.ly/372xG6x?



Vermicomposting



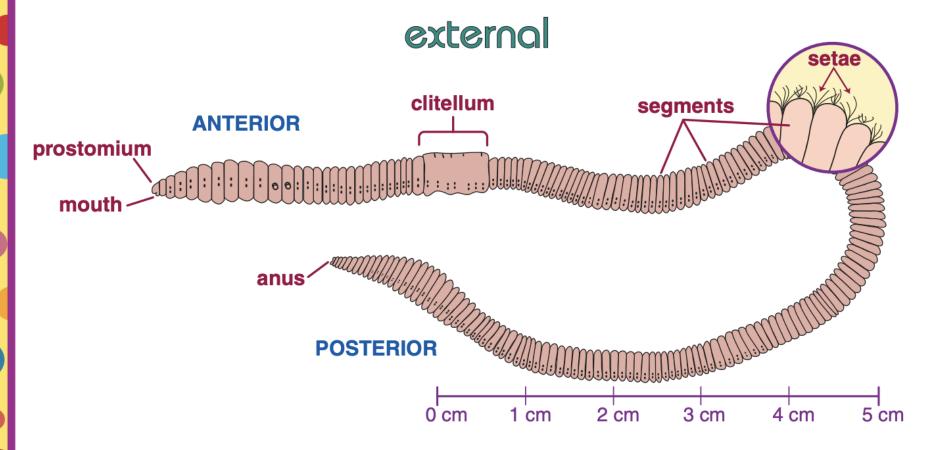
Arizona Partners:







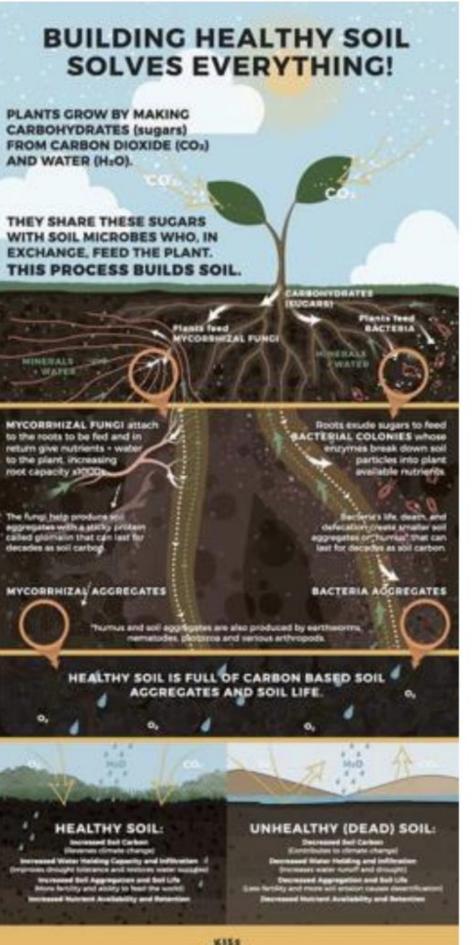
Earthworm Anatomy



- Earthworms are invertebrates they do not have backbones.
- Like humans, earthworms have bilateral symmetry.
- The prostomium, a flap that covers the mouth in some species, is a sensory device.
- Earthworms do not have lungs they can breathe through their skin as long as it stays moist.
- Because earthworms do not have teeth, they use a gizzard to grind up large pieces of food.

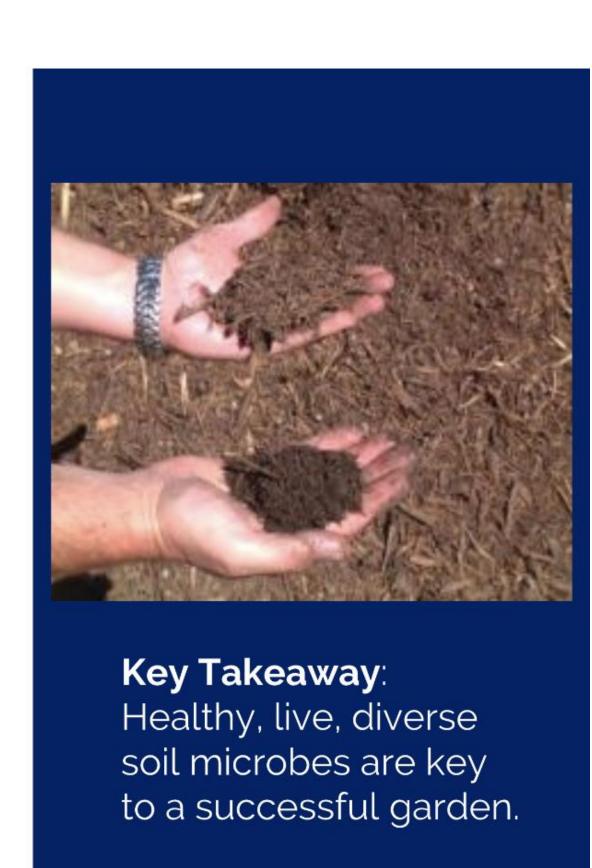


What's all the fuss about microbes?





- ✓ <u>Microbes</u> make compost, improve soil
- "Spoon-feed" plants!
- Microbes are "mini-composters" = nutrients for plants (think: earthworms)
- During hot composting, microbes create heat to destroy pathogens and degrade contaminants
- Stimulate humus development (Hue-Muss) = Dark organic matter
 This is what "good soil" feels like!
- Microbes' work enhances soil structure for plant health





NUTRIENTS FOR LIFE

Humans and plants need many of the same nutrients to grow big and strong. Humans need a variety of proteins, carbohydrates, minerals, and

Humans need a variety of proteins, carbohydrates, minerals, and vitamins to stay healthy. Besides the primary nutrients NPK, plants need small amounts of secondary nutrients, such as calcium and sulfur, and micronutrients, like iron and zinc.



NITROGEN EQUALS STRONG PLANTS

Nitrogen makes plants grow strong and healthy.



HOSPHORUS MOVES ENERGY

Phosphorus helps plants with photosynthesis. It stores and moves energy around the plant.



WATER IS POTASSIUM'S FRIEND

Potassium helps plants control and use water efficiently.





POTASSIUM HELPS THE HEART

Humans need potassium, like plants do. Potassium helps control muscles and the rhythm of the heart.

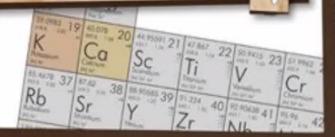


Iron helps the body make hemoglobin that moves oxygen and hemoglobin through the blood. This is similar to phosphorus moving energy around the plant.



CALCIUM EQUALS STRONG BONES

Calcium helps humans have strong bones, like nitrogen helps plants have strong stalks.



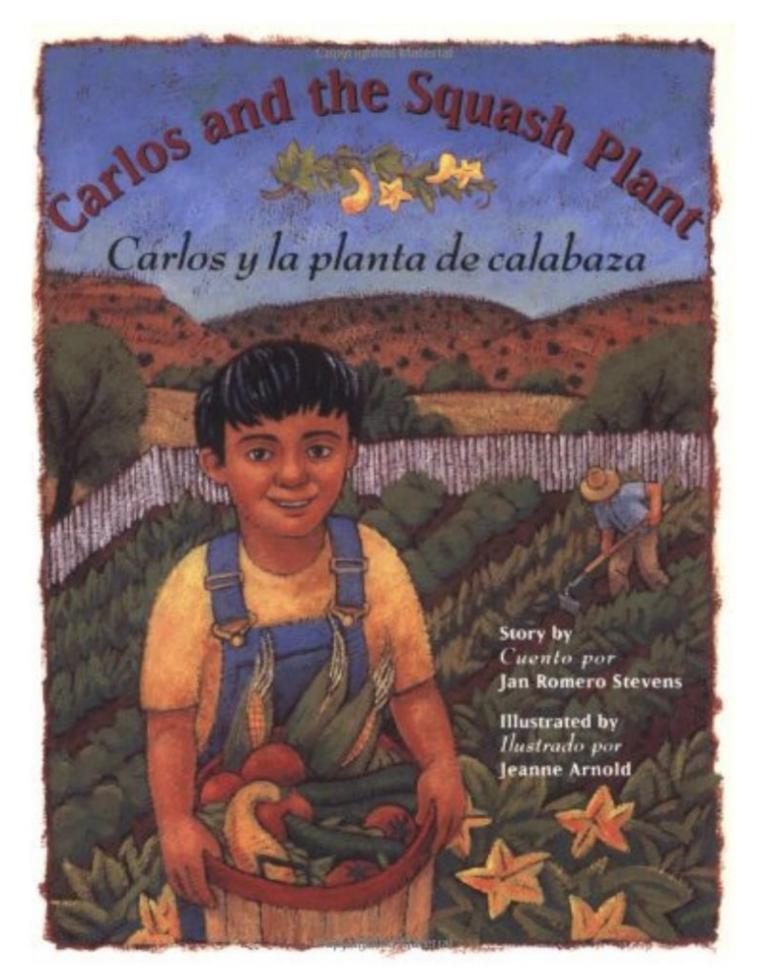
Calabacitas Recipe

Ingredients: *Onions, Green chiles, Zucchini, Yellow squash, Corn, Tomato, Cheese*



Curriculum Connections:

- Reading & following recipe instructions (language arts)
- Measuring (math)
- Cooking (science)
- Cultural connections (history/social studies)



Recipe included in the resource.

Start Small and Simple

First steps...



1) Grow herbs



Gigette's Dill





2) Sell them



3) Practice recipes with students



Citrus Fruit Salad

Citrus Fruit Salad is a delicious medley of juicy, tart winter fruits. Garnished with fresh mint and sweet blueberries.

Prep Time	Total Time
10 mins	10 mins



★★★★ 5 from 2 votes

Course: Appetizer, Breakfast, Salad, Side Dish, Snack Cuisine: American Servings: 5 Calories: 110kcal

Author: Lauren Allen

Ingredients

- 1 red grapefruit, peeled and sliced into rings
- 1 pomelo , peeled and sliced into rings
- 1 tangerines , peeled and sliced into rings
- 1 orange , peeled and sliced into rings
- 2 clementines , peeled and sliced into rings
- 1/2 cup fresh blueberries
- fresh mint leaves , chopped (for garnish)

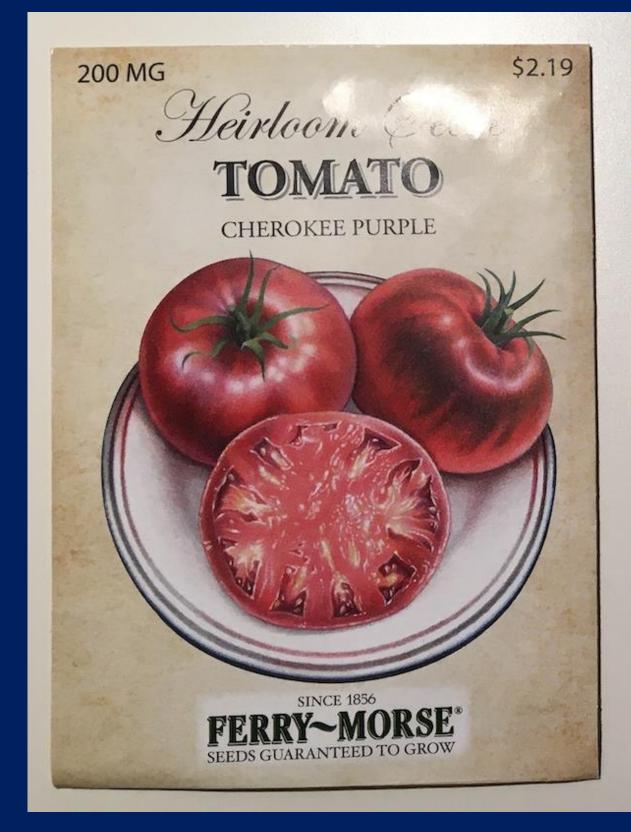
Instructions

1. Layer fresh fruit rings and blueberries onto a plate or in a shallow bowl. Sprinkle with fresh chopped mint.

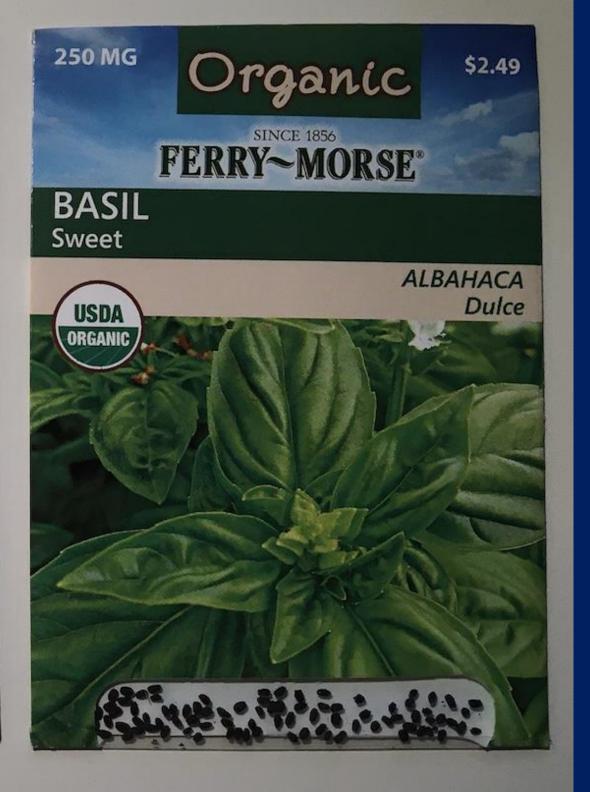
Nutrition

Calories: 110kcal | Carbohydrates: 28g | Protein: 2g | Sodium: 2mg | Potassium: 469mg | Fiber:

3g | Sugar: 11g | Vitamin A: 745IU | Vitamin C: 124.2mg | Calcium: 42mg | Iron: 0.3mg







A medium-hot pepper. Plants bear medium to thick-walled, wary yellow, 6 inch by 1_ inch tapered fruits that become hotter as they ripen to red.

DAYS TO GERM 10 - 12

DAYS TO HARVEST 58 - 85

DEPTH 1/4 in.

SPACING 2 1/2 ft. / 18 in. ---

Online Code 7535

DIÁS A GERMINAR 10 - 12

PROFUNDIDAD 6 mm

April - May | Abril - Mayo

March - May | Marzo - Mayo

CARE & MAINTENANCE CUIDADO Y MANTENIMIENTO



ESPACIO 75 cm / 45 cm

"Cherokee Purple" will be a surefire conversa. fellow gardeners. Originally grow by Cherokee Mans, it has a smoky, sweet flavor enjoyed for over 100 years. The indeterminate vines bear 10-12 oz. tomatoes with pink-purple flesh. Disease tolerant.

Planting Instructions:

Start seed indoors in a sunny location 6 weeks prior to warm weather. Transplant outdoors in full sun when seedlings display 4 - 6 leaves and weather is warm. Seed can be sown directly into garden when soil is warm. Tomatoes cannot tolerate frost.

Suggestions:

To keep fruit clean and easier to pick, support with stakes or cages. Tomatoes require at least an inch of water per week.

Days to	Planting	Days to	Spacing	
Germination	Depth	Harvest	Row / Plant	
7-10	1/4"	82	2 1/2' / 2'	



May - June April - June March - May

Plantation Products LLC., 202 S. Washington St. Norton, MA 02766 ferrymorse.com



Start seeds indoors, 6 to 8 weeks before the last frost. After danger of frost, sow outdoors. Keep beds moist to sprout seeds. Thin when

DIÁS DE COSECHA 58 - 85



202 S. Washington St. Norton, MA 02766 ferrymorse.com

PACKED FOR 19 SELL BY 12/10 RT

Annual Herb. The leaves of this attractive herb have a spicy flavor which makes green salads, tomato and cheese dishes, soups and omelets extra delicious. The entire plant has a very pleasing aroma. Good companion for tomato plants.

Planting Instructions:

Start seed indoors near a sunny window 6 weeks before transplanting to the garden. Or, sow in the garden in full sun when frost danger is over and ground is warm. Performs best in rows 2 feet apart. Thin if planted outdoors, or transplant if started indoors to 1 plant every 10 inches when plants are a few inches tall.

Suggestions:

Remove flower buds to encourage leaf growth. Begin harvesting all but 2 - 3 leaves at the base of each branch before flowers bloom. Preserve leaves by drying or freezing.

Days to Germination	Plant Height	Planting Depth	Plant Spacin	
5-10	18-24"		10"	



April - July

*Certified Organic by Baystate Organic Certifiers. All Ferry-Morse organic seeds are certified 100% organic in complete accordances with the organ standards established by the United States Department of Agriculture."



BASIL Sweet

GKED FOR 19 SELL BY 12/19 RI

off before transplanting. Comience a sembrar en interiores, 6 a 8 semanas antes de la helada. Después del peligro de helada, siembre en exteriores. Mantenga las camas húmedas para que retoñen las semillas. Reduzca cuando las plantas tienen unas cuantas pulgadas de alto. Transplante al jardín después de la helada. Aclimate antes de transplantar. Plantation Products LLC., 202 S. Washington St. Norton, MA 02766 ferrymorse.com Plantation Products LLC.,

plants are a few inches tall. Transplant to garden after frost. Harden

PACKED FOR 19 SELL BY 12/19 RT



SOURCE SEARCH

Using an interactive Kahoot Challenge, students will learn that agriculture and natural resources provide nearly all of the products we rely on in any given day.

Source Search



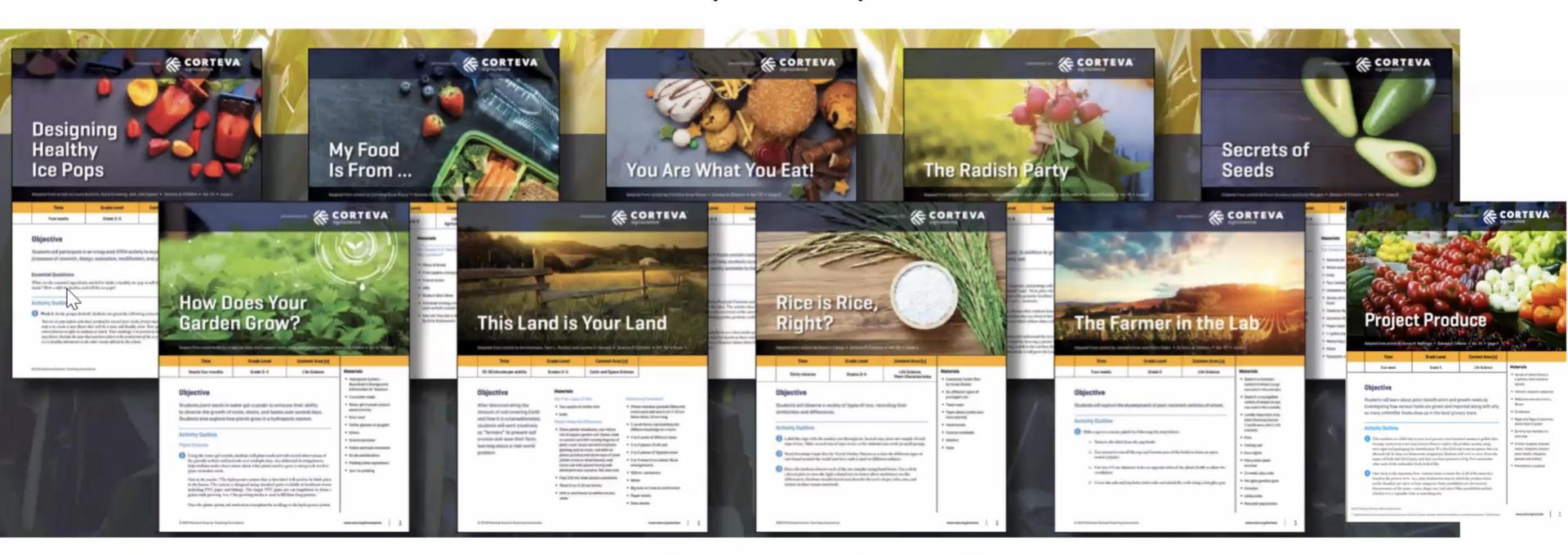
EATING PLANTS

Students will identify the structure and function of six plant parts and classify fruits and vegetables according to which parts of the plants are edible.

Download PDF or Copy Google Doc

Eating Plants

10 Lesson Plans from the National Science Teaching Association (NSTA)



https://my.nsta.org/corteva/ or

https://www.corteva.com/our-impact/enrichinglivestogether/communities/corteva-grows-science-outreach/science-ambassador-activities-and-lesson-plans.html

SUSTAINABILITY BARREL

ECONOMIC FACTORS:

profits, jobs, incomes, community

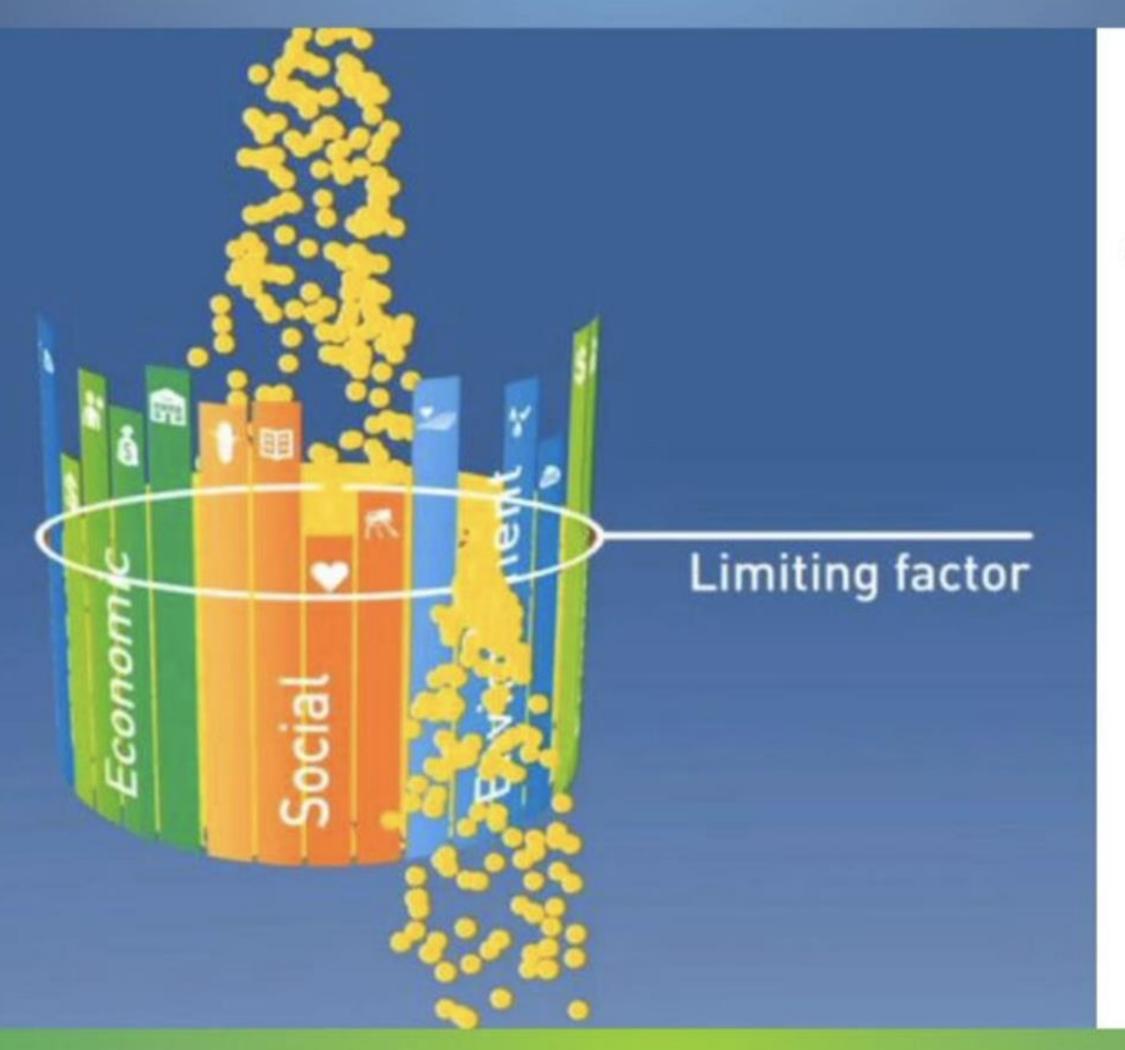
SOCIAL FACTORS:

food, education, health, infrastructure



ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS:

soil health, habitats, water, greenhouse gases



A community is only as successful as the least developed factor.

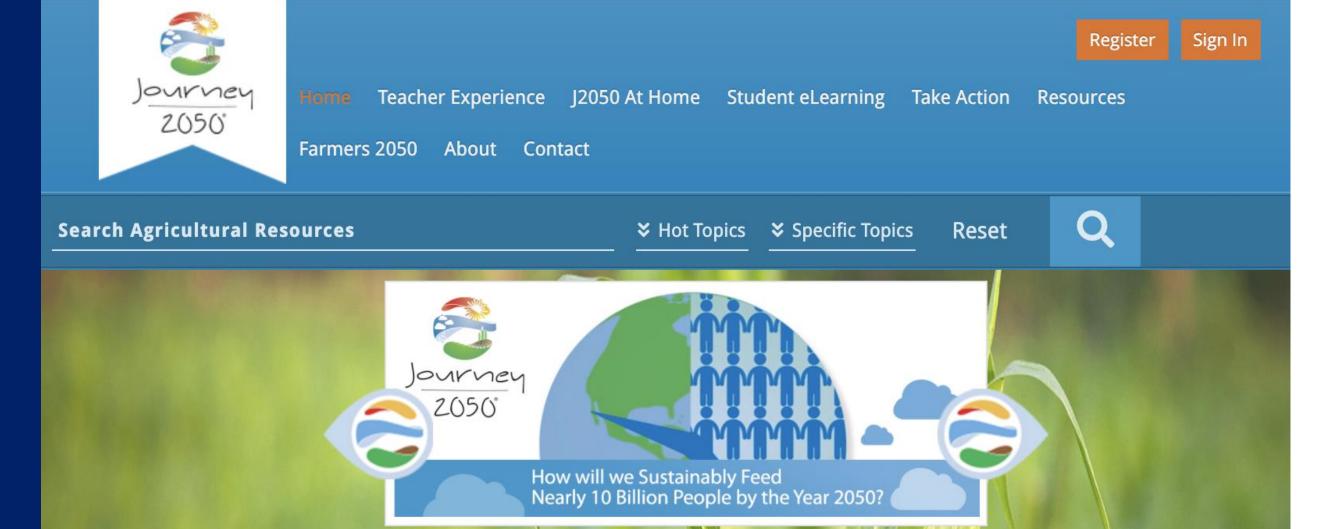
We must continually try to improve the weakest one.



Sustainability Activity









How will we sustainably feed nearly 10 billion people by the year 2050?

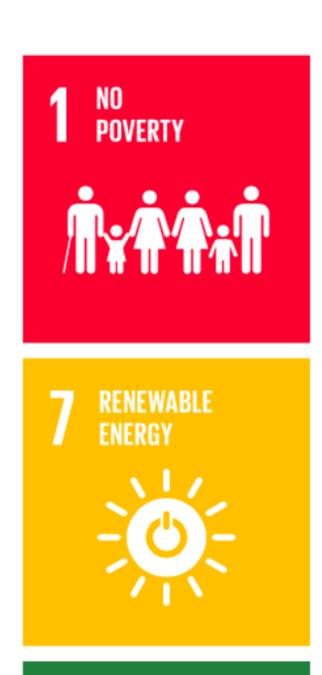
Journey 2050 takes students on a virtual farm simulation that explores world food sustainability. Using an inquiry based approach the program encourages students to make decisions and adjust them as they see their impact on society, the environment and the economy at a local and global scale. The students hear from farmers across the globe.

As the student interacts with each family they learn the role of best management practices in feeding the world, reducing environmental impacts and in improving social performance through greater access to education, medical care and community infrastructure. Our Journey to feeding the world has started. Join us.









































Professional Development Opportunities 2021









EST. 1991

SUMMER AGRICULTURAL INSTITUTE JUNE 14-18, 2021

Supported by the Arizona Foundation for Agricultural Literacy



K-12+ TEACHERS • 5 DAYS • 48 PD HOURS

Hands-on Experience to Incorporate Knowledge & Curriculum Materials

See food and fiber production in Arizona up close so you can teach your students about it!

2021 National Conference

June 28th-July 1st 2021 Des Moines, Iowa

Seeking Workshop Proposals

Deadline October 16th



Website Navigation











Thank you for joining me!

Gigette Webb Associate Area Agent- Ag STEM Literacy University of Arizona Cooperative Extension

THE UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA

Cooperative Extension

gigettewebb@arizona.edu



Arizona Agricultural Literacy Program



For more information on school gardens email ArizonaFarmtoSchool@azed.gov www.azed.gov



Congratulations!

You have completed the *Recorded Webinar: School Garden Webinar Series - Aligning Curriculum to School Garden Programs*

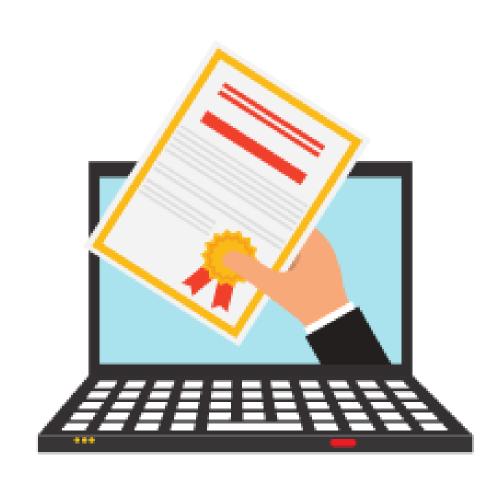
To request a certificate, please go to the next slide.

In order to count this training toward your Professional Standards training hours, the training content must align with your job duties.

Information to include when documenting this training for Professional Standards:

- Training Title: Recorded Webinar: School Garden Webinar
 Series Aligning Curriculum to School Garden Programs
- Learning Codes: 1230
- Key Area: 1000-Nutrition
- Length: 1 Hour

Please Note: Attendees must document the amount of training hours indicated regardless of the amount of time it takes to complete it.



Congratulations!

Requesting a training certificate

Please click on the link below to complete a brief survey about this webinar. Once the survey is complete, you will be able to print your certificate of completion from Survey Monkey. *This will not appear in your Event Management System (EMS) Account.

https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/RecordedWebinarOnlineSurvey

The information below is for your reference when completing the survey:

- Training Title: Recorded Webinar: School Garden Webinar Series - Aligning Curriculum to School Garden Programs
- Professional Standards Learning Codes: 1230

