Five Critical Areas of Professional Development Evaluation

Dr. Tom Guskey

Evaluation Level		What questions are addressed?	How will information be gathered?	What is measured or assessed?	How will information be used?
1.	Participants' reaction	-Did they like it? -Was their time well spent? -Will it be useful? -Was the leader knowledgeable and helpful?		Initial satisfaction with the experience	To improve program design and delivery
2.	Participants' learning	Did participants acquire the intended knowledge and skills?	-Paper and pencil instruments -Simulations and demonstrations (oral and or written) -Participant portfolios -Case study analyses	New knowledge and skills of participants	To improve program content, format, and organization
3.	Organization support and change	-What was the impact on the organization? -Did it affect organizational climate and procedures? -Was implementation advocated, facilitated, and supported? -Was the support public and overt? -Were sufficient resources made available? -Were successes recognized and shared?	-District and school records of jobembedded learning opportunities -Minutes from follow-up meetings -NSDC Standards Assessment Inventory -Structured interviews with participants and schools or district administrators -Observations of staff collaboration in faculty and team meetings -Peer observation and feedback records	The organization's advocacy, support, accommodation, facilitation, and recognition	-To document and improve organizational support -To inform future change efforts
4.	Participants' use of new knowledge and skills	Did participant effectively apply the new knowledge and skills?	-Structured interviews with participants and their supervisors -Participant reflections (oral and or written) -Participant portfolios -Direct observations -Video-or audiotapes	Degree and quality of implementation	To document and improve the implementation of program content
5.	Student learning outcomes	-What was the impact on students? -Did it affect student's performance or achievement? -Did it influence students' physical or emotional well being? -Are students more confident as learners? -Is student attendance improving? -Are dropouts decreasing?	-Student records -School records -Questionnaires -Structured interviews with students, parents, teacher, and or/administrators -Participant portfolios	-Student learning outcomes -Cognitive (performance achievement) -Affective (attitudes and dispositions) -Psychomotor (skills and behaviors)	-To focus and improve all aspects of program design, implementation and follow-up -To demonstrate the overall impact of professional development