



State of Arizona  
Department of Education

CN# 37-12  
USDA SP# 30-2012

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## MEMORANDUM

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**TO:** Sponsors of the National School Lunch Program

**FROM:** Mary Szafranski, Deputy Associate Superintendent  
Arizona Department of Education, Health and Nutrition Services

Cara Peczkowski, Director  
Arizona Department of Education, School Nutrition Programs

**DATE:** June 1, 2012

**SUBJECT:** Grain Requirements for the National School Lunch Program and  
School Breakfast Program

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This memorandum explains the grain requirements for the National School Lunch Program (NSLP) and the School Breakfast Program (SBP) and specifically addresses implementation of the ounce equivalencies and definition of whole grain-rich products.

The United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) published, “Nutrition Standards in the National School Lunch and School Breakfast Programs” on January 26, 2012. This final rule amended NSLP and SBP regulations at 7 CFR 210.10 and 220.8, updating the meal pattern and nutrition standards to align them with the 2010 *Dietary Guidelines for Americans* (DGAs) as required by Sections 4(b) and 9(a)(4) of the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act as amended by Section 201 of the Healthy, Hunger-Free Kids Act of 2010. The meal pattern for the NSLP and the SBP include quantities of grains based on ounce equivalencies (oz/eq) in a manner that is consistent with the DGAs and the USDA food guidance system known as MyPlate. The amounts of foods included in the meal pattern, including the amount of oz/eq of grains, were carefully determined through an extensive review and assessment to meet 24 nutrient targets. NSLP and SBP nutrition standards also require all grains to be whole grain-rich by school year (SY) 2014-2015.



This memorandum sets forth the criteria to be used by school food authorities (SFAs) and program operators to determine grains which meet the regulatory standards and to determine equivalent minimum serving sizes (oz/eq). In addition, this memorandum includes examples of foods that qualify as grains based on the nutrition standards in the NSLP and SBP hereafter referred to as “school meal programs.”

## **I. CRITERIA FOR DETERMINING ACCEPTABLE GRAINS FOR SCHOOL MEAL PROGRAMS**

The requirement to offer whole grain-rich products will be phased in for the school meal programs over the next two school years:

For **lunch**, beginning July 1, 2012 (SY 2012-2013), through June 30, 2014 (SY 2013-2014), half of the grains offered during the school week must meet the whole grain-rich criteria. Beginning July 1, 2014, (SY 2014-2015), **all** grains must meet the whole grain-rich criteria.

For **breakfast**, beginning July 1, 2013 (SY 2013-2014), half of the grains offered during the school week must meet the whole grain-rich criteria. Beginning July 1, 2014, (SY 2014-2015), **all** grains must meet the whole grain-rich criteria.

Through SY 2013-2014, school food authorities (SFAs) and program operators should continue to refer to *Section 3 Grains/Breads* of the *Food Buying Guide for Child Nutrition Programs* and *FCS Instruction 783 - REV 2, The Grains/Breads Requirements for Food-based Menu Planning Alternatives in the Child Nutrition Programs* for guidance on products which meet the grains requirements, but not the whole grain-rich requirements. After SY 2013-2014, all grains must be whole grain-rich in order to meet NSLP and SBP nutrition standards. The USDA is in the process of updating several resources to assist SFAs and program operators with identifying whole grain-rich foods for availability by summer 2012.

### **Whole Grain-Rich Criteria**

In accordance with NSLP and SBP regulations at 7 CFR Parts 210 and 220, the following criteria are to be used as the basis for crediting items to meet the whole grain-rich requirement:

Foods that qualify as whole grain-rich for the school meal programs are foods that contain 100-percent whole grain or contain a blend of whole grain meal and/or flour and enriched meal and/or flour of which at least 50-percent is whole grain. Whole grain-rich products must contain at least 50-percent whole grains and the remaining **grain**, if any, must be enriched.

Schools can use the following elements as a simple checklist to evaluate if a grain product meets the whole grain-rich criteria:

Element 1: The food item must meet the oz/eq requirements for the grains component as defined by this guidance.



Element 2: The food must meet at least one of the following:

a. The whole grain content per oz/eq based on the attached Exhibit A weights must be at least 8.0 grams or more for Groups A – G. For Groups H and I, the volumes or weights listed must be offered to credit as one oz/eq. This information may be determined from information provided on the product packaging or by the manufacturer, if available.

OR

b. The product includes the following Food and Drug Administration (FDA) approved whole grain health claim on its packaging: “Diets rich in whole grain foods and other plant foods and low in total fat, saturated fat, and cholesterol may reduce the risk of heart disease and some cancers.”

OR

c. The product ingredient declaration lists whole grains first, specifically:

- I. Non-mixed dishes (e.g., breads, cereals): whole grains must be the primary ingredient by weight (a whole grain is the first ingredient in the list with an exception for water). When the whole grain content comes from multiple ingredients, the combined whole grain ingredients may be the primary ingredient by weight even though a whole grain is not listed as the first ingredient. These products could meet the whole grain-rich criteria with proper manufacturer documentation. For example, a bread item may be made with three grain ingredients: enriched wheat flour (40% of grain), whole wheat (30% of grain), and whole oats (30% of grain). The program operator, with the assistance of manufacturers, could determine that whole grains were the primary ingredient by weight since the combined 60% whole grain ingredients are greater than the enriched wheat flour at 40% although the enriched flour may be listed first in the ingredient declaration.
- II. Mixed dishes (e.g., pizza, corn dogs): whole grains must be the primary grain ingredient by weight (a whole grain is the first grain ingredient in the list of grains). For foods prepared by the school food service, the recipe is used as the basis for a calculation to determine whether the total weight of whole grain ingredients exceed the total weight of non whole grain ingredients.

When flour blends are listed in the ingredient declaration and grouped together with parentheses, for example, ingredients: flour blend (whole wheat flour, enriched flour), sugar, cinnamon, etc., program operators will need to know either that the whole grain content is at least 8.0 grams per oz/eq or that the weight of the whole grain is greater than the first ingredient listed after the flour blend such as sugar in the example.

A ready-to-eat (RTE) breakfast cereal must list a whole grain as the primary ingredient and the RTE cereal must be fortified. If the grain product includes enriched ingredients, or the product itself is enriched; the ingredients or the grain product must meet the Food and Drug Administration's standards of identity for enrichment (21 CFR Section 137). Bran and germ are not creditable in school meal programs. Non-creditable grain ingredients in products at very low levels used as processing aids are allowable at levels less than 2-percent.

Manufacturers may apply for a Child Nutrition (CN) Label for qualifying products to indicate the number of oz/eq grains that meet the whole grain-rich criteria. The term, "oz/eq grains" on the CN Label indicates the product meets the whole grain-rich criteria, while the terms "bread" or "bread alternate" on the CN Label indicates the product meets previous program requirements for grains/breads. Please refer to the CN Labeling Program website for details regarding qualifying products at: [www.fns.usda.gov/cnd/cnlabeling/](http://www.fns.usda.gov/cnd/cnlabeling/).

## II. CRITERIA FOR DETERMINING EQUIVALENT MINIMUM SERVING SIZES

Pursuant to the new NSLP and SBP regulations, the updated meal pattern, which include requirements for whole grain rich grain products based on oz/eq, will become effective on July 1, 2012, the beginning of SY 2012-2013. Recognizing that operators and manufacturers which provide products for the school meal programs may require time to change specifications and revise products, Arizona Department of Education (ADE) will allow SFAs and program operators to credit non-whole grain rich products based on the current 14.75 grams of grains per serving through SY 2012-2013. All grain products must be credited based on per oz/eq standards beginning on July 1, 2013, the beginning of SY 2013-2014.

As provided for in NSLP and SBP regulations, grain products must be credited using the oz/eq method. This criterion is applied to various products as follows:

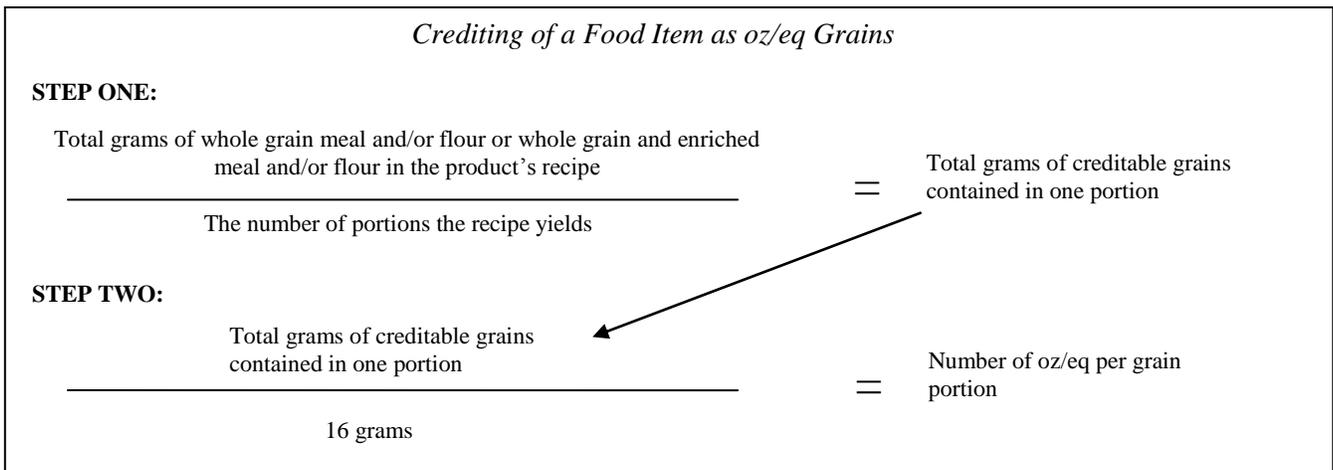
- Baked goods, such as breads, biscuits, bagels, etc., require 16 grams of creditable grain ingredients in order to provide 1 oz/eq credit.
- For cereal grains such as oatmeal, pasta, and brown rice, a 1 oz/eq is 28 grams (approximately 1.0 ounce by weight) of dry product. Since these grains are served cooked and water is added in preparation, the cooked volume equivalent is ½ cup cooked cereal, pasta, or rice.
- For ready-to-eat (RTE) breakfast cereal, 28 grams *or* 1.0 ounce of product is considered an ounce equivalent. The 1 oz/eq volumes are 1 cup flakes or rounds, 1.25 cups puffed cereal, and ¼ cup granola. As with baked goods, we recognize that program operators and manufacturers may need additional time to adjust products and orders with respect to volume requirements for RTE cereal.

The new meal pattern provides a minimum and maximum number of oz/eq to meet a weekly grains requirement by age group. All grains offered should be counted toward meeting these minimum and maximum requirements using the ounce equivalent or "bread" or "bread alternate"

criteria in the interim. Of the weekly total for lunch, up to 2.0 oz/eq grains per week may be in the form of a grain-based dessert. To clarify, each week, there may be a total of 2.0 oz/eq in the form of a grain-based dessert.

During SY 2012-2013, battered and/or breaded products (i.e. breading on chicken nuggets) offered will not need to be counted toward the maximum weekly grain requirements in the meal pattern. Beginning July 1, 2013 (SY 2013-2014), all grains which are part of battered and/or breaded products offered must be counted towards the weekly grain requirement. *Please refer to the USDA Memo (SP 10-2012 REVISED) released April 27, 2012, Questions & Answers of the Final Rule, "Nutrition Standards in the National School Lunch and School Breakfast Programs" regarding how to count grain minimum and maximums.*

The contribution of grains in a recipe or product formulation for items listed in Exhibit A, Groups A-G, may be calculated to determine the number of oz/eq grains the recipe provides based on 16 grams of grain ingredients per ounce equivalent. The crediting of a food item as oz/eq grains is determined by the total amount in grams of whole grain meal and/or flour or whole grain and enriched meal and/or flour in the product formulation or recipe divided by the number of servings the formulation or recipe yields divided by the 16 grams per oz/eq standard. (Refer to the equation below, *Crediting of a Food Item as oz/eq Grains*). For the types of food items listed in Groups H and I of the attached Exhibit A to count as one full serving, the weights or volumes listed therein must be used.



One quarter (0.25) oz/eq is the smallest amount allowable to be credited toward the quantities of grains. If the minimum daily requirement for grains is 1 oz/eq, the minimum can be met by offering multiple food items. For example, 0.5 oz/eq of one grain item and 0.5 oz/eq of another grain item. The oz/eq for grains may be determined by using either the weights or volumes listed in the attached Exhibit A, or the SFA may require documentation from a manufacturer certifying the grams of creditable grains per portion for determining the oz/eq from a given product.



Attachment I:

The attached *Exhibit A: School Lunch and Breakfast* (Attachment I) contains the equivalent minimum weights for a wide variety of purchased food items to meet the oz/eq criteria. Program operators may use Exhibit A instead of calculating the actual amount of grains in a product using the equation, *Crediting of a Food Item as oz/eq Grains*, since it provides the equivalent minimum weights to provide 1 oz/eq of grains. We note that the listing of food items included in Exhibit A is not exhaustive. To repeat, this table is for whole grain rich products only. For all other qualified grain products, use the current *FCS Instruction 783.1 Rev 2: Exhibit A Grains/Breads for the Food-Based Menu Planning Alternatives in the Child Nutrition Programs* found in the Food Buying Guide, 2001.

Attachment II:

The second table attached (Attachment II), *Combined Exhibit A: School Lunch and Breakfast whole grain-rich ounce equivalency and serving size for enriched grains/breads for the food-based menu planning requirements SY 2012-2013*, includes the current Exhibit A from the Food Buying Guide and the newly released Exhibit A. For school year 2012-2013, SFAs should use this table to credit all grains as oz/eq; whole grain products will be credited under the “Whole grain column”, and the “Enriched” column for enriched grain products. To clarify, enriched products are currently credited as “servings”. For SY 12-13, one serving= one oz/eq.

SUMMARY OF IMPLEMENTATION DATES:

**Ounce equivalent requirements:** All grain products must be credited based on oz/eq standards beginning July 1, 2013, the beginning of SY 2013-2014. The grain component weights in the attached *Exhibit A: School Lunch and Breakfast* have been updated to reflect the change from 14.75 grams of creditable grain to 16.0 grams of creditable grain per oz/eq for Groups A-G. The original Exhibit A weights and volumes for all Child Nutrition Programs may continue to be used through June 30, 2013 for lunch and breakfast.

<p><b>CURRENT:</b> FCS Instruction 783.1 Rev 2: Exhibit A GRAINS/BREADS FOR THE FOOD- BASED MENU PLANNING ALTERNATIVES IN THE CHID NUTRITION PROGRAMS <u>Food Buying Guide, 2001.</u></p>	<p>Total grams or ounce of grain product = 1 serving</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Current guideline to credit grains.</li> <li>• May use for SY 2012-2013 to credit all non-whole grain rich items.</li> <li>• Round <b>down</b> to the nearest 0.25 serving (Example: 1.2 serving= 1.0 serving)</li> <li>• 1 serving= 1 oz/eq in terms to meet daily and weekly requirements.</li> </ul>
<p><b>NEW:</b> EXHIBIT A: SCHOOL LUNCH AND BREAKFAST WHOLE GRAIN-RICH OUNCE EQUIVALENCY OZ/EQ) REQUIREMENTS FOR SCHOOL MEAL PROGRAMS (Attachment I)</p>	<p>Total grams or ounce of grain product= 1 oz/eq</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• New guideline to credit grains.</li> <li>• Use for SY 2012-2013 to credit all whole grain rich items. <b>*Only whole grain-rich products by definition: must contain at least 16 grams of whole grain or can be made with 8 grams of whole grain and 8 grams of enriched meal and/or enriched flour to be considered whole grain-rich.</b></li> <li>• Round <b>down</b> to the nearest 0.25 oz/eq (Example: 1.2 oz/eq= 1.0 oz/eq)</li> </ul>

**Whole grain-rich requirements:** for lunch, beginning July 1, 2012 (SY 2012-2013), half of the grains offered during the school week must meet the whole grain-rich criteria. For breakfast, beginning July 1, 2013 (SY 2013-2014), half of the grains offered during the school week must meet the whole grain-rich criteria. Beginning July 1, 2014, (SY 2014-2015), all grains must meet the whole grain-rich criteria for lunch and breakfast.

For NSLP and SBP (sections 210.10, 210.10a, 220.8, and 220.8a), this policy memorandum supersedes FCS Instruction 783 - REV 2, The Grains/Breads Requirements for Food-based Menu Planning Alternatives in the Child Nutrition Programs and the *Food Buying Guide for Child Nutrition Programs* guidance on Grains/Breads. However, the FCS Instruction 783 - REV 2, will be revised to remove the sections mentioned above and will pertain to all other Child Nutrition Programs.

*This institution is an equal opportunity provider.*



**EXHIBIT A: SCHOOL LUNCH AND BREAKFAST**  
**WHOLE GRAIN-RICH OUNCE EQUIVALENCY (OZ/EQ) REQUIREMENTS FOR**  
**SCHOOL MEAL PROGRAMS<sup>1, 2</sup>**

<b>GROUP A</b>	<b>OZ/EQ FOR GROUP A</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bread type coating</li> <li>• Bread sticks (hard)</li> <li>• Chow mein noodles</li> <li>• Savory Crackers (saltines and snack crackers)</li> <li>• Croutons</li> <li>• Pretzels (hard)</li> <li>• Stuffing (dry) Note: weights apply to bread in stuffing.</li> </ul>	<p>1 oz/eq = 22 gm or 0.8 oz            3/4 oz/eq = 17 gm or 0.6 oz            1/2 oz/eq = 11 gm or 0.4 oz            1/4 oz/eq = 6 gm or 0.2 oz</p>
<b>GROUP B</b>	<b>OZ/EQ FOR GROUP B</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bagels</li> <li>• Batter type coating</li> <li>• Biscuits</li> <li>• Breads (sliced whole wheat, French, Italian)</li> <li>• Buns (hamburger and hot dog)</li> <li>• Sweet Crackers<sup>4</sup> (graham crackers - all shapes, animal crackers)</li> <li>• Egg roll skins</li> <li>• English muffins</li> <li>• Pita bread (whole wheat or whole grain-rich)</li> <li>• Pizza crust</li> <li>• Pretzels (soft)</li> <li>• Rolls (whole wheat or whole grain-rich)</li> <li>• Tortillas (whole wheat or whole corn)</li> <li>• Tortilla chips (whole wheat or whole corn)</li> <li>• Taco shells (whole wheat or whole corn)</li> </ul>	<p>1 oz/eq = 28 gm or 1.0 oz            3/4 oz/eq = 21 gm or 0.75 oz            1/2 oz/eq = 14 gm or 0.5 oz            1/4 oz/eq = 7 gm or 0.25 oz</p>
<b>GROUP C</b>	<b>OZ/EQ FOR GROUP C</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cookies<sup>3</sup> (plain - includes vanilla wafers)</li> <li>• Cornbread</li> <li>• Corn muffins</li> <li>• Croissants</li> <li>• Pancakes</li> <li>• Pie crust (dessert pies<sup>3</sup>, cobbler<sup>3</sup>, fruit turnovers<sup>4</sup>, and meat/meat alternate pies)</li> <li>• Waffles</li> </ul>	<p>1 oz/eq = 34 gm or 1.2 oz            3/4 oz/eq = 26 gm or 0.9 oz            1/2 oz/eq = 17 gm or 0.6 oz            1/4 oz/eq = 9 gm or 0.3 oz</p>

<sup>1</sup> The following food quantities from Groups A-G, must contain at least 16 grams of whole grain or can be made with 8 grams of whole grain and 8 grams of enriched meal and/or enriched flour to be considered whole grain-rich.

<sup>2</sup> Some of the following grains may contain more sugar, salt, and/or fat than others. This should be a consideration when deciding how often to serve them.

<sup>3</sup> Allowed only as dessert at lunch as specified in §210.10.

<sup>4</sup> Allowed for desserts at lunch as specified in §210.10, and for breakfasts served under the SBP.

<b>GROUP D</b>	<b>OZ/EQ FOR GROUP D</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Doughnuts<sup>4</sup> (cake and yeast raised, unfrosted)</li> <li>• Cereal bars, breakfast bars, granola bars<sup>4</sup> (plain)</li> <li>• Muffins (all, except corn)</li> <li>• Sweet roll<sup>4</sup> (unfrosted)</li> <li>• Toaster pastry<sup>4</sup> (unfrosted)</li> </ul>	1 oz/eq = 55 gm or 2.0 oz 3/4 oz/eq = 42 gm or 1.5 oz 1/2 oz/eq = 28 gm or 1.0 oz 1/4 oz/eq = 14 gm or 0.5 oz
<b>GROUP E</b>	<b>OZ/EQ FOR GROUP E</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cereal bars, breakfast bars, granola bars<sup>4</sup> (with nuts, dried fruit, and/or chocolate pieces)</li> <li>• Cookies<sup>3</sup> (with nuts, raisins, chocolate pieces and/or fruit purees)</li> <li>• Doughnuts<sup>4</sup> (cake and yeast raised, frosted or glazed)</li> <li>• French toast</li> <li>• Sweet rolls<sup>4</sup> (frosted)</li> <li>• Toaster pastry<sup>4</sup> (frosted)</li> </ul>	1 oz/eq = 69 gm or 2.4 oz 3/4 oz/eq = 52 gm or 1.8 oz 1/2 oz/eq = 35 gm or 1.2 oz 1/4 oz/eq = 18 gm or 0.6 oz
<b>GROUP F</b>	<b>OZ/EQ FOR GROUP F</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cake<sup>3</sup> (plain, unfrosted)</li> <li>• Coffee cake<sup>4</sup></li> </ul>	1 oz/eq = 82 gm or 2.9 oz 3/4 oz/eq = 62 gm or 2.2 oz 1/2 oz/eq = 41 gm or 1.5 oz 1/4 oz/eq = 21 gm or 0.7 oz
<b>GROUP G</b>	<b>OZ/EQ FOR GROUP G</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Brownies<sup>3</sup> (plain)</li> <li>• Cake<sup>3</sup> (all varieties, frosted)</li> </ul>	1 oz/eq = 125 gm or 4.4 oz 3/4 oz/eq = 94 gm or 3.3 oz 1/2 oz/eq = 63 gm or 2.2 oz 1/4 oz/eq = 32 gm or 1.1 oz
<b>GROUP H</b>	<b>OZ/EQ FOR GROUP H</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cereal Grains (barley, quinoa, etc)</li> <li>• Breakfast cereals (cooked)<sup>5,6</sup></li> <li>• Bulgur or cracked wheat</li> <li>• Macaroni (all shapes)</li> <li>• Noodles (all varieties)</li> <li>• Pasta (all shapes)</li> <li>• Ravioli (noodle only)</li> <li>• Rice (enriched white or brown)</li> </ul>	1 oz/eq = 1/2 cup cooked or 1 ounce (28 g) dry
<b>GROUP I</b>	<b>OZ/EQ FOR GROUP I</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ready to eat breakfast cereal (cold, dry)<sup>5,6</sup></li> </ul>	1 oz/eq = 1 cup or 1 ounce for flakes and rounds 1 oz/eq = 1.25 cups or 1 ounce for puffed cereal 1 oz/eq = 1/4 cup or 1 ounce for granola

<sup>5</sup> Refer to program regulations for the appropriate serving size for supplements served to children aged 1 through 5 in the NSLP; and meals served to children ages 1 through 5 and adult participants in the CACFP. Breakfast cereals are traditionally served as a breakfast menu item but may be served in meals other than breakfast.

<sup>6</sup> Cereals must be whole grain, or whole grain and enriched or fortified cereal.

**COMBINED EXHIBIT A: SCHOOL LUNCH AND BREAKFAST**  
**WHOLE GRAIN-RICH OUNCE EQUIVALENCY (OZ/EQ) AND SERVING SIZE FOR ENRICHED**  
**GRAINS/BREADS FOR THE FOOD-BASED MENU PLANING REQUIREMENTS SY 2012-2013<sup>1,2</sup>**

	<b>WHOLE GRAIN RICH</b>	<b>ENRICHED</b>
<b>GROUP A</b>	<b>OZ/EQ FOR GROUP A</b>	<b>MINIMUM SERVING SIZE</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bread type coating</li> <li>• Bread sticks (hard)</li> <li>• Chow mein noodles</li> <li>• Savory Crackers (saltines and snack crackers)</li> <li>• Croutons</li> <li>• Pretzels (hard)</li> <li>• Stuffing (dry) Note: weights apply to bread in stuffing.</li> </ul>	1 oz/eq = 22 gm or 0.8 oz 3/4 oz/eq = 17 gm or 0.6 oz 1/2 oz/eq = 11 gm or 0.4 oz 1/4 oz/eq = 6 gm or 0.2 oz	1 serving = 20 gm or 0.7 oz 3/4 serving = 15 gm or 0.5 oz 1/2 serving = 10 gm or 0.4 oz 1/4 serving = 5 gm or 0.2 oz
<b>GROUP B</b>	<b>OZ/EQ FOR GROUP B</b>	<b>MINIMUM SERVING SIZE</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bagels</li> <li>• Batter type coating</li> <li>• Biscuits</li> <li>• Breads (sliced white, wheat, whole wheat, French, Italian)</li> <li>• Buns (hamburger and hot dog)</li> <li>• Sweet Crackers<sup>4</sup> (graham crackers - all shapes, animal crackers)</li> <li>• Egg roll skins</li> <li>• English muffins</li> <li>• Pita bread (white, wheat, whole wheat, whole grain-rich)</li> <li>• Pizza crust</li> <li>• Pretzels (soft)</li> <li>• Rolls (white, wheat, whole wheat, whole grain-rich)</li> <li>• Tortillas (whole wheat or whole corn)</li> <li>• Tortilla chips (wheat, corn, whole wheat or whole corn)</li> <li>• Taco shells (wheat, corn, whole wheat or whole corn)</li> </ul>	1 oz/eq = 28 gm or 1.0 oz 3/4 oz/eq = 21 gm or 0.75 oz 1/2 oz/eq = 14 gm or 0.5 oz 1/4 oz/eq = 7 gm or 0.25 oz	1 serving = 25 gm or 0.9 oz 3/4 serving = 19 gm or 0.7 oz 1/2 serving = 13 gm or 0.5 oz 1/4 serving = 6 gm or 0.2 oz
<b>GROUP C</b>	<b>OZ/EQ FOR GROUP C</b>	<b>MINIMUM SERVING SIZE</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cookies<sup>3</sup> (plain - includes vanilla wafers)</li> <li>• Cornbread</li> <li>• Corn muffins</li> <li>• Croissants</li> <li>• Pancakes</li> <li>• Pie crust (dessert pies<sup>3</sup>, cobbler<sup>3</sup>, fruit turnovers<sup>4</sup>, and meat/meat alternate pies)</li> <li>• Waffles</li> </ul>	1 oz/eq = 34 gm or 1.2 oz 3/4 oz/eq = 26 gm or 0.9 oz 1/2 oz/eq = 17 gm or 0.6 oz 1/4 oz/eq = 9 gm or 0.3 oz	1 serving = 31 gm or 1.1 oz 3/4 serving = 23 gm or 0.8 oz 1/2 serving = 16 gm or 0.6 oz 1/4 serving = 8 gm or 0.3 oz

<sup>1</sup> The following food quantities from Groups A-G, must contain at least 16 grams of whole grain or can be made with 8 grams of whole grain and 8 grams of enriched meal and/or enriched flour to be considered whole grain-rich.

<sup>2</sup> Some of the following grains may contain more sugar, salt, and/or fat than others. This should be a consideration when deciding how often to serve them.

<sup>3</sup> Allowed only as dessert at lunch as specified in §210.10.

<sup>4</sup> Allowed for desserts at lunch as specified in §210.10, and for breakfasts served under the SBP.

<b>GROUP D</b>	<b>OZ/EQ FOR GROUP D</b>	<b>MINIMUM SERVING SIZE</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Doughnuts<sup>4</sup> (cake and yeast raised, unfrosted)</li> <li>• Cereal bars, breakfast bars, granola bars<sup>4</sup> (plain)</li> <li>• Muffins (all, except corn)</li> <li>• Sweet roll<sup>4</sup> (unfrosted)</li> <li>• Toaster pastry<sup>4</sup> (unfrosted)</li> </ul>	1 oz/eq = 55 gm or 2.0 oz 3/4 oz/eq = 42 gm or 1.5 oz 1/2 oz/eq = 28 gm or 1.0 oz 1/4 oz/eq = 14 gm or 0.5 oz	1 serving = 50 gm or 1.8 oz 3/4 serving = 38 gm or 1.3 oz 1/2 serving = 25 gm or 0.9 oz 1/4 serving = 13 gm or 0.5 oz
<b>GROUP E</b>	<b>OZ/EQ FOR GROUP E</b>	<b>MINIMUM SERVING SIZE</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cereal bars, breakfast bars, granola bars<sup>4</sup> (with nuts, dried fruit, and/or chocolate pieces)</li> <li>• Cookies<sup>3</sup> (with nuts, raisins, chocolate pieces and/or fruit purees)</li> <li>• Doughnuts<sup>4</sup> (cake and yeast raised, frosted or glazed)</li> <li>• French toast</li> <li>• Sweet rolls<sup>4</sup> (frosted)</li> <li>• Toaster pastry<sup>4</sup> (frosted)</li> </ul>	1 oz/eq = 69 gm or 2.4 oz 3/4 oz/eq = 52 gm or 1.8 oz 1/2 oz/eq = 35 gm or 1.2 oz 1/4 oz/eq = 18 gm or 0.6 oz	1 serving = 63 gm or 2.2 oz 3/4 serving = 47 gm or 1.7 oz 1/2 serving = 31 gm or 1.1 oz 1/4 serving = 16 gm or 0.6 oz
<b>GROUP F</b>	<b>OZ/EQ FOR GROUP F</b>	<b>MINIMUM SERVING SIZE</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cake<sup>3</sup> (plain, unfrosted)</li> <li>• Coffee cake<sup>4</sup></li> </ul>	1 oz/eq = 82 gm or 2.9 oz 3/4 oz/eq = 62 gm or 2.2 oz 1/2 oz/eq = 41 gm or 1.5 oz 1/4 oz/eq = 21 gm or 0.7 oz	1 serving = 75 gm or 2.7 oz 3/4 serving = 56 gm or 2.0 oz 1/2 serving = 38 gm or 1.3 oz 1/4 serving = 19 gm or 0.7 oz
<b>GROUP G</b>	<b>OZ/EQ FOR GROUP G</b>	<b>MINIMUM SERVING SIZE</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Brownies<sup>3</sup> (plain)</li> <li>• Cake<sup>3</sup> (all varieties, frosted)</li> </ul>	1 oz/eq = 125 gm or 4.4 oz 3/4 oz/eq = 94 gm or 3.3 oz 1/2 oz/eq = 63 gm or 2.2 oz 1/4 oz/eq = 32 gm or 1.1 oz	1 serving = 115 gm or 4 oz 3/4 serving = 86 gm or 3.0 oz 1/2 serving = 58 gm or 2.0 oz 1/4 serving = 29 gm or 1.0 oz
<b>GROUP H</b>	<b>OZ/EQ FOR GROUP H</b>	<b>MINIMUM SERVING SIZE</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cereal Grains (barley, quinoa, etc)</li> <li>• Breakfast cereals (cooked)<sup>5,6</sup></li> <li>• Bulgur or cracked wheat</li> <li>• Macaroni (all shapes)</li> <li>• Noodles (all varieties)</li> <li>• Pasta (all shapes)</li> <li>• Ravioli (noodle only)</li> <li>• Rice (enriched white or brown)</li> </ul>	1 oz/eq = 1/2 cup cooked or 1 ounce (28 g) dry	1 serving = 1/2 cup cooked or 25 g dry
<b>GROUP I</b>	<b>OZ/EQ FOR GROUP I</b>	<b>MINIMUM SERVING SIZE</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ready to eat breakfast cereal (cold, dry)<sup>5,6</sup></li> </ul>	1 oz/eq = 1 cup or 1 ounce for flakes and rounds 1 oz/eq = 1.25 cups or 1 ounce for puffed cereal 1 oz/eq = 1/4 cup or 1 ounce for granola	1 serving = 3/4 cup or 1 oz, whichever is less

<sup>5</sup> Refer to program regulations for the appropriate serving size for supplements served to children aged 1 through 5 in the NSLP; and meals served to children ages 1 through 5 and adult participants in the CACFP. Breakfast cereals are traditionally served as a breakfast menu item but may be served in meals other than breakfast.

<sup>6</sup> Cereals must be whole grain, whole grain and enriched/fortified cereal, or enriched.